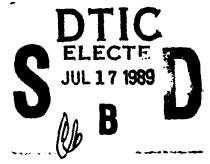
GRIDDED ENVIRONMENTAL DATA COMPACTION: AN INVESTIGATION

Harry D. Hamilton ST Systems Corporation-(STX) Monterey, CA 93940



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| Both graphical examples and tabulated statistics clearly indicate that regional environmental gridded data may be compacted with either delta-type or double fast Fourier transforms, when the field data approximate values that are continuous in the first derivative. The smoother the original field values are, the more the data can be compacted. Results also show that fields derived from compacted fields can retain required accuracy. The Fourier transforms take twice as long as the delta schemes, but provide better results for light (2:1) compaction. The delta scheme is better than the Fourier transforms for heavy (7:1) compaction. The heavily compacted fields, however, may not be operationally useful. This study reaches the following conclusions: (1) FFT packing provides better results than delta packing for light (2:1) compaction. (2) Delta packing seems better, with the end continued on reverse 20 DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT SUNCLASSIFIED/JUNLIMITED SAME AS RPT DIC USERS 21 ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION UNCLASSIFIED 22 NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Samson Brand, contract monitor 22 DITELEPHONE (Include Area Code) 22 C. OFFICE SYMBOL NEPRF WU 6.3-22 | | | | | | | | | |
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Block 19, Abstract, continued.

result looking more representative, for heavy (7:1) compaction. (3) The need exists to consider operational usefulness (TDA input or C² aid) prior to determination of compaction ratio (or to understand the impact of the default option). (4) Products could be built on the other end; instead of two fields and thickness, one field and thickness could be transmitted. (5) No geographic area dependence was found in initial tests. (6) The delta results could be applied immediately for the "Ocean-Met Data Compaction For Transmission" program for SUBLANT; if the transmission takes a hit, the error can be corrected with software, which is not possible with FFT coefficients. (7) Discontinuous fields (precipitation/evaporation duct height) do not compact well with either technique. (8) Sea height is not worth packing for coastal regions without significant preprocessing; there is no problem over water.



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1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this investigation was to evaluate and report on the compaction provided by delta-packing and double Fast Fourier Transforms (FFT's) of regions extracted from standard spherical (latitude/longitude) Fleet Numerical Oceanography Center (FNOC) grid fields, assuming all compacted data must be sent via AUTODIN. The conclusions of this report are not affected by this AUTODIN constraint. However, the 30-day average errors tabulated in Appendix A. are slightly greater because of this constraint. Data compression at the bit level was not investigated.

2. BACKGROUND

The transmission of data requires an amount of time that proportional to the data rate and the amount of data to be With AUTODIN and other similar transmitted. transmission restrictions, the data rate is fixed and all time savings must be accomplished with a reduction in the amount of data to be transmitted. This data reduction must be accomplished through form of data compaction. Additionally, the AUTODIN restriction requires all data to be transmitted in character (baud-o) format with certain combination of characters being prohibited. All compacted field data was reduced to scaled integer representation prior to the simulated transmission. simulated receipt the numbers (characters) were returned to real (floating point) numbers and uncompacted for evaluation. The two forms of gridded environmental data compaction that were evaluated were delta-packing and double FFT's.

2.1 Delta-packing. Delta-packing (Held, 1987) means only the first value is a direct representation of the original data and all subsequent values are the difference (single or double)

between consecutively sampled values. The consecutive nature of gridded data is obtained through serpentine sampling - processing consecutive rows of a grid in opposite directions. Single or first order differencing is calculating the difference between adjacent values. Second order differencing is calculating the difference between the first order differences (which is the three-point numerical approximation of the second derivative of the central field value). After differencing (either first or second order), the resulting values are band indexed by dividing by a number which will keep the dynamic range of the differences within some desired limit.

2.2 FFT-packing. A Fourier transform (Brigham, 1974) represents a series of grid-point values as the mean value plus the contribution of weighted (amplitude) sines and cosines for the number of waves represented by the data. Thus the value at particular grid point is the mean plus the sum of the magnitudes (both positive and negative) of all the sines and cosines for waves 1, 2, 3, ... N for the location of the grid point (where N is the number of the highest wave represented (or retained)). double FFT is merely the FFT of the coefficients of the first That is, in grid-point space, one may perform the FFT of each row of a grid and then perform the FFT of each column value of the coefficients of the first FFT. One is then left with coefficients that represent all the means of the rows, coefficients that represent the magnitudes of all the sines for wave one, the coefficients that represent the magnitudes of all the cosines for wave one, etc. In addition, if one desires that the waves in wave number space represent the true waves of grid point space, one must first adjust the grid-point values to have cyclic boundary conditions. This is accomplished by ensuring that the last value in a row (column) is the same as the first value in the row (column). Numerically one takes the difference between the end values and prorates this difference, based upon distance from the first grid point, to the values in the row or column. These biased grid-point values are then processed by the FFT software. Upon returning to grid point space, one must unbias the recovered (double backward transformed) values. As in the delta method, the resulting coefficients and cyclic weighting factors must be band indexed by dividing by a number which will keep the dynamic range of the coefficients and factors within some desired limit for transmission.

- 2.3 Size and Location of Areas. The representative size of the required regional areas was defined to be 31-by-31 grid points. Three different areas were picked to determine if there is a noticeable difference between the areas for a given packing scheme and between the two packing schemes being evaluated. The first area is the western Pacific, from 30.0S to 45.0N in latitude and from 105.0E to 180.0 in longitude. The second area is the eastern Pacific, from the equator to 75.0N in latitude and from 177.5W to 102.5W in longitude. The third and last area is the North Atlantic from the equator to 75.0N in latitude and from 80.0W to 5.0W in longitude.
- 2.4 Environmental Parameters. The environmental parameters that were specified in reference 1 for the 30-day (once a day) processing were: the sea level pressure; precipitation accumulation; significant sea height; 1000 mb, 500 mb and 300 mb height fields; and 1000 mb, 850 mb, 500 mb and 300 mb temperature fields. Additionally, the effect of deriving the 1000 mb to 500 mb thickness field from the unpacked 1000 mb and 500 mb fields, and the 500 mb to 300 mb thickness field from the unpacked 500 mb and 300 mb fields, were to be investigated. The other side effect to be measured was the difference in the temperature lapse (difference) in the 1000 mb to 850 mb layer, the 850 mb to 500 mb layer, and the 500 mb to 300 mb layer using unpacked fields.

Additional fields in reference 1 that were desired to be evaluated were the surface wind components; the height of the evaporative duct; and the 500 mb wind components, vertical motion, vorticity and divergence.

2.5 Software. The FFT software to be used was provided by the government. In addition, reference 1 required cyclic boundary conditions (row-wise and column-wise) to be used. The remaining software was generated by the contractor. All software was provided to the government at the conclusion of the task order.

3. PROCESSING

3.1 Double FFT. The first processing was with the double FFT, progressively keeping fewer and fewer wave numbers for evaluation. The maximum number of 2-d waves which may be retained in 31 grid points is 15 (d represents the grid length). The number of waves retained in the longitudinal direction is the same as the number retained in the latitudinal direction. (Note, this wave reduction takes place after the first FFT.) The first field picked for testing was the sea level pressure. This field was picked to represent the anticipated level of difficulty of the environmental fields.

In order to provide some measure of the relative smoothness of the field, the variance of the original field and all subsequent unpacked fields was calculated. To provide a useful measure of comparison, the percent of the original variance that remains in the recovered field was calculated. Depending upon the number of waves retained in the recovered field, this percentage may be over 100%. That is, a field that has been truncated in wave space, packed and then unpacked may have a slight increase in the variance.

In order to provide further comparisons between the original field values and the recovered field values, the minimum, average and maximum grid-point values of the original and recovered fields were collected or calculated. Absolute measures of accuracy in the recovered field were calculated or collected in terms of the average grid-point absolute error-value (root-mean-square-error, RMSE) and the maximum grid-point absolute error-value. As an additional measure that can be related to other

types of fields, the percent of the dynamic range of the original field values that the average RMSE and the maximum grid-point error-value represent were calculated. The 30-day averages of these values are tabulated in Appendix A for the main environmental parameters of this investigation.

The resulting sea level pressure fields for the three areas were carefully evaluated to obtain some relationship between the numbers being calculated and the visual representation of the contours, reproduced as Varians. It appeared that when the RMSE was greater than 0.1 mb or the maximum absolute error was greater than 1.0 mb the contours were different enough to indicate that a subjective forecast of winds and pressure would begin to significantly diverge from forecasts based upon the original contours. The wave numbers being retained were between 11 and 9. This was interesting, so a full global grid of sea level pressures was evaluated to see what wave numbers would produce about the same respective errors. The 0.1 mb RMSE occurred with about 29 waves retained and the 1.0 maximum grid-point absolute error occurred with about 35 waves being retained.

The next parameter evaluated was the accumulated precipitation field, which was anticipated to be the hardest field to compact (double FFT's and delta) because of its sharp discontinuities in the first derivative. The accumulated precipitation fields do not retain any usefulness when packed and unpacked with the double FFT compaction method.

The significant sea height field was the next parameter to be tested. The results were disappointing, because almost any compaction resulted in a degraded field. After a careful study, it was estimated that the zero sea heights over the land were causing the poor results. A test of a 31-by-31 field over the central Pacific was tried and the results showed that the zero sea height values were the cause of the poor results in the three regions selected for the main testing.

The height fields for the 1000 mb, 500 mb, and 300 mb were next, and rhey are very good candidates for data compression. Likewise, the temperature fields (specifically the 1000 mb, 850 mb, 500 mb and 300 mb) are good for data compression techniques.

The differences between the two thickness fields (1000 mb to 500 mb and 500 mb to 300 mb) derived from the uncompacted fields and the original fields were calculated to show the side effects of data compaction. Likewise, the three temperature lapses (1000 mb to 850 mb, 850 mb to 500 mb and 500 mb to 300 mb) were calculated from the uncompacted fields and compared with the original field differences. Again only absolute errors were calculated.

3.2 Delta Schemes. The delta-packing scheme was initially bread-boarded at both first and second order differences, but the magnitude of the second order terms were usually as large or larger than the first order terms, so the second order evaluation was not continued.

The first order delta packing was tried with the data sampling being every other, every third, every fourth and every fifth value of a serpentine loaded single dimensioned array of grid point values. The results were not that encouraging with a simple linear interpolation to recover omitted grid-point values. The results improved when a cubic spline was used in the interpolation of omitted values. An experiment was conducted to determine if the knowledge of the grid would help in the interpolation scheme. Namely, use single cubic interpolation on the boundary values, but use double cubic spline interpolation on the interior points for a delta packing based upon every other grid-point value being retained. The results were greatly improved, so this technique was expanded to the four approaches illustrated in Figure 1. Note, Scheme 1, which is not shown, is without data omission and was only used for software validation. Scheme 2, in the upper left hand corner of the figure, illustrates the use of every other point of the grid.

Legend: • grid value, used

o grid value, not used

x interpolated value, used

Figure 1. Delta Compaction Schemes.

Scheme 3, demonstrates the approach when every other row and column are omitted from the grid. Scheme 5, in the lower right corner of the figure, shows every second and third row and column omitted from the original data set. Scheme 4 was invented in order to fill the big step in data omission between Schemes 3 and 5. Scheme 4 is the same as Scheme 5 except the "X's" are values interpolated from the field values and are included in the set of numbers that are compacted, uncompacted and used to recover the omitted grid-point values. The values at the X's are obtained from double diagonal cubic splines. It should be noted that for the best results in all these schemes, the four corner points of the grid must be included in the set of values to be compacted.

The same parameters and additional side effects were measured using delta packing techniques as were used in the double FFT work.

- 3.3 Additional Fields. In accordance with reference 1, the following fields were also tested to see if compaction could be applied without problems:
 - sea level u and v wind components,
 - 2. height of the evaporative duct,
 - 3. 500 mb vorticity,
 - 4. 500 mb vertical motion, and
 - 500 mb u and v wind components.

The 500 mb divergence field, which is in the list of additional fields to be evaluated, was not available for testing on the FNOC mainframe computers.

3. Negative Enhancement. Both the height of the evaporative duct and the significant sea height fields that cover land areas are discontinuous fields and are not particularly good candidates for compaction. Therefore, in an attempt at creating continuous values in order to assist the cubic spline and FFT's in their surface fitting requirement, software was developed that uses

cubic splines to generate spurious negative values in the zero filled areas of the grid. The "enhanced" field values are then compacted, uncompacted and "de-enhanced" to recover the field. "De-enhanced" means all negative values are returned to their original zero value. Likewise, positive values from cubic spline interpolation/extrapolation can be allowed over land, if all land values on a grid are zero and a land/sea table is available during uncompaction to return all positive values over land to zero.

3.5 Barnes Enhancement. Subsequently, it was decided to determine if transmitting the location and central values of maximums and minimums of the original field, besides the selected grid-point values of the packing schemes, would improve the recovered field values by using a Barnes-type analysis, (Barnes, 1964, 1973; Benjamin and Seaman 1985) in the recovery process. The "first guess" field in the analysis is the recovered field values from the compacted set, and the "observed data" are the central values and their locations. This experiment was tried on a sea level pressure field.

4. RESULTS

4.1 Packing Factors. A field of 31 by 31 points is 961 grid point values. In the delta packing schemes, six numbers are required in the "overhead" - the minimum value and its associated multiplier, the base value and its associated multiplier, and the delta amplification factor and its associated multiplier. Therefore, a delta 2 packing scheme will require 481 grid-point values plus six more "overhead" values for a total of 487 values. This produces a packing factor of 1.97, which is nearly two to one (the total number of values that need to be transmitted are about half the number of the original grid-point values).

Similarly the double FFT packing with 14 waves retained, results in 396 coefficients and an "overhead" of 70 more numbers. Cyclic boundary conditions are applied to the grid boundary

values, which accounts for 62 of these 70 numbers. Then each set of numbers, two cyclic and two FFT's, have their amplitude factor and associated decode multiplier. This brings the total number of values which must be transmitted to 466, which is a packing factor of 2.06. That is, a number of values that is a little less than half of the grid-point values need to be transmitted in this case.

Table I. shows the resulting packing factor for the number of waves retained in the double FFT's and delta schemes 2 through 5.

Table I. Packing Factors for Double FFT's and Delta Schemes for 31-by-31 grid

| FFT | No. of points or | Total No. | Packing | Delta |
|------|------------------|-----------|---------|--------|
| Wave | FFT coefficients | of Values | Factor | Scheme |
| | | | | |
| 15 | 454 | 524 | 1.83 | |
| | 481 | 487 | 1.97 | 2 |
| 14 | 396 | 466 | 2.06 | |
| 13 | 342 | 412 | 2.33 | |
| 12 | 292 | 362 | 2.65 | |
| 11 | 246 | 316 | 3.04 | |
| 10 | 204 | 274 | 3.51 | |
| | 256 | 262 | 3.67 | 3 |
| 9 | 166 | 236 | 4.07 | |
| | 221 | 227 | 4.23 | 4 |
| 8 | 132 | 202 | 4.76 | |
| 7 | 102 | 172 | 5.59 | |
| 6 | 76 | 146 | 6.58 | |
| - | 121 | 127 | 7.57 | 5 |
| 5 | 54 | 124 | 7.75 | _ |
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- 4.2 Tabulated Results. Appendix A. presents the averaged 30-case results of all four packing schemes (2 through 5, illustrated in Figure 1.) and the double FFT packing (15 waves through 5 waves being retained) for:
 - 1. sea level pressure (mb),
 - 2. accumulated precipitation (cm),
 - 3. significant sea height (ft),
 - 4. 1000 mb height (m),
 - 5. 500 mb height (m),
 - 6. 300 mb height (m),
 - 7. 1000 mb temperature (°C),
 - 8. 850 mb temperature (°C),
 - 9. 500 mb temperature (°C),
 - 10. 300 mb temperature (°C),
 - 11. calculated 500 1000 mb layer thicknesses (m),
 - 12. calculated 300 500 mb layer thicknesses (m),
 - 13. calculated 1000 850 mb temperature lapses (°C),
 - 14. calculated 850 500 mb temperature lapses (°C),
 - 15. calculated 500 300 mb temperature lapses (°C),

in each of the three areas:

- western Pacific (105E to 180 longitude and 30S to 45N latitude),
- 2. eastern Pacific (177.5W to 102.5W longitude and the equator to 75N latitude), and
- 3. North Atlantic (80W to 5W longitude and the equator to 75N latitude).

It should be noted that the results of single cubic spline interpolation generally leads to greater errors than double cubic spline interpolation. Therefore, the edge-values of the unpacked grid-values will generally show more error than the interior values when double cubic spline interpolation is possible in the delta schemes.

Excluding the precipitation and 300 mb temperature fields, the least variances were in the tropics of the western Pacific and the greatest variances were in the North Atlantic. In general the largest average errors and average maximum errors are positively correlated with the initial variance. However there are exceptions, especially with light packing with double FFT's. In all cases with delta packing and in almost all cases with double FFT's (exceptions are only with very light packing) the error differences between the three areas is less than the error differences associated with the next higher level of packing.

- 4.3 Contoured Examples. In all the graphic examples shown in the following figures, the solid lines are the contours of the original field and the dashed lines are the contours of the field recovered from the compaction and uncompaction processes.
- 4.3.1 Surface Pressure. Figures 2 through 5 show the results of delta packing schemes 2 through 5, respectively, for the initial surface pressure field in the eastern Pacific. The contours are in mb with the prominent features being a 976 and a 1032 high. As one would expect, the deviations increase as the packing factor is increased. Figures 6 through 9 show results of double FFT packing for wave retention of 14, 12, 9 and 5, respectively for the same location and time as Figures 2 through 5. As with the delta schemes, as the packing factor increased the deviations from the initial values increase. Figure 9, with only five waves being retained, one can notice the extra "bubble" of 1036 (not labeled) appearing in the center the high pressure cell. This "bubble" is characteristic of the double FFT when high packing factors are used. These two sets of figures provide a good side by side comparison of the results from delta and double FFT packing. Refer to Table I for factors.
- 4.3.2 Significant Sea Height. Figures 10 through 13 illustrate the problems the delta schemes (2 through 5, respectively) have with discontinuous sea height fields in coastal regions of the

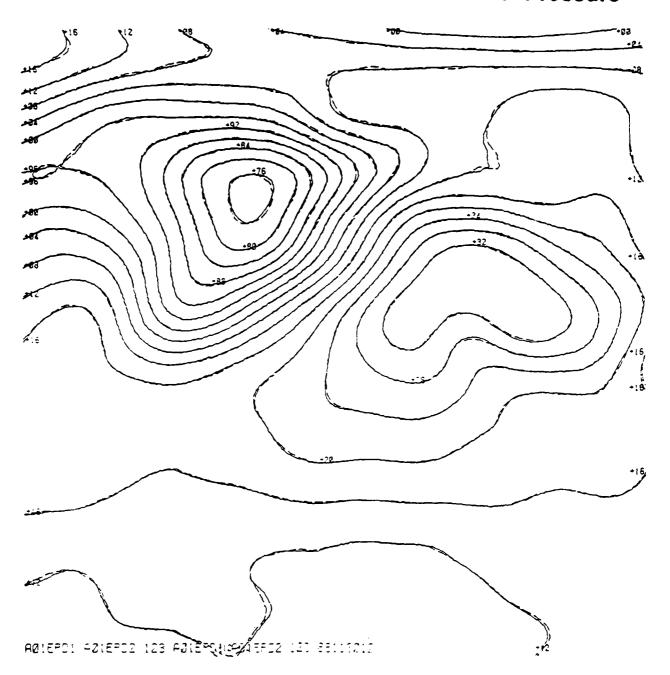


Figure 2. Surface Pressure, Delta Scheme 2 (mb)

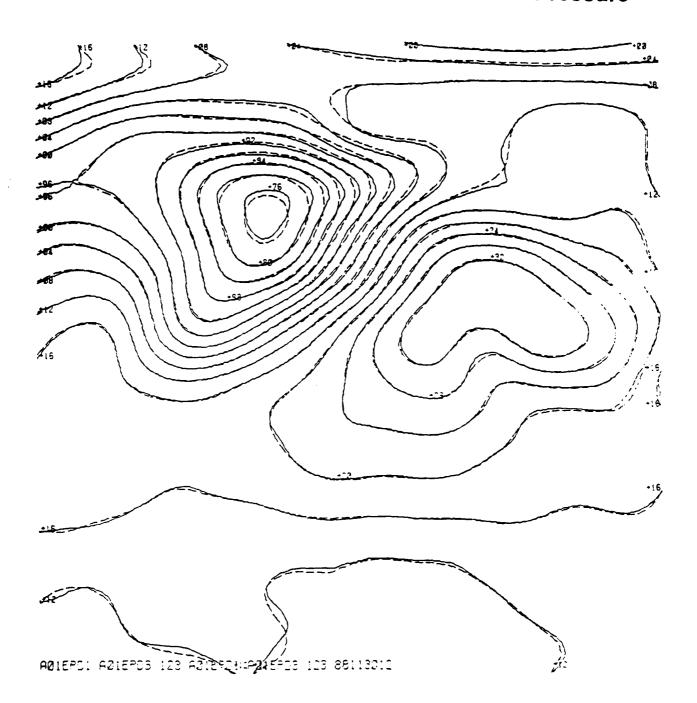
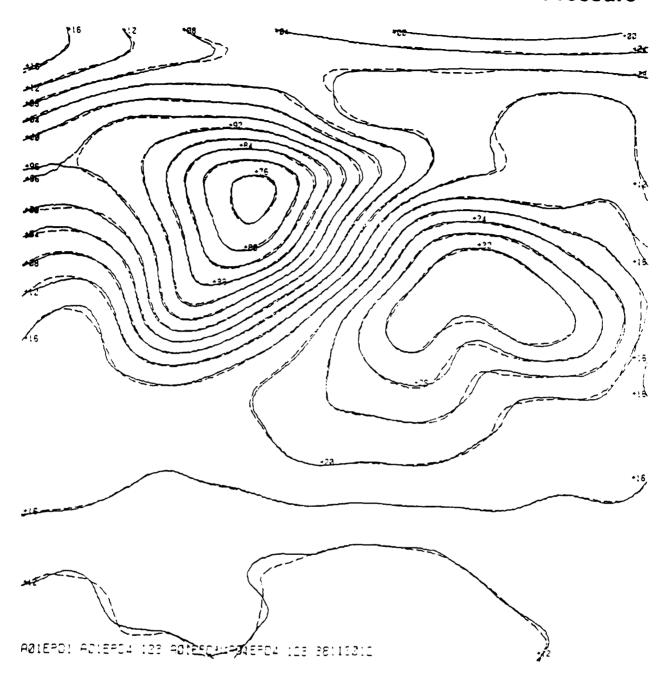


Figure 3. Surface Pressure, Delta Scheme 3 (mb)



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Figure 4. Surface Pressure, Delta Scheme 4 (mb)



Figure 5. Surface Pressure, Delta Scheme 5 (mb)

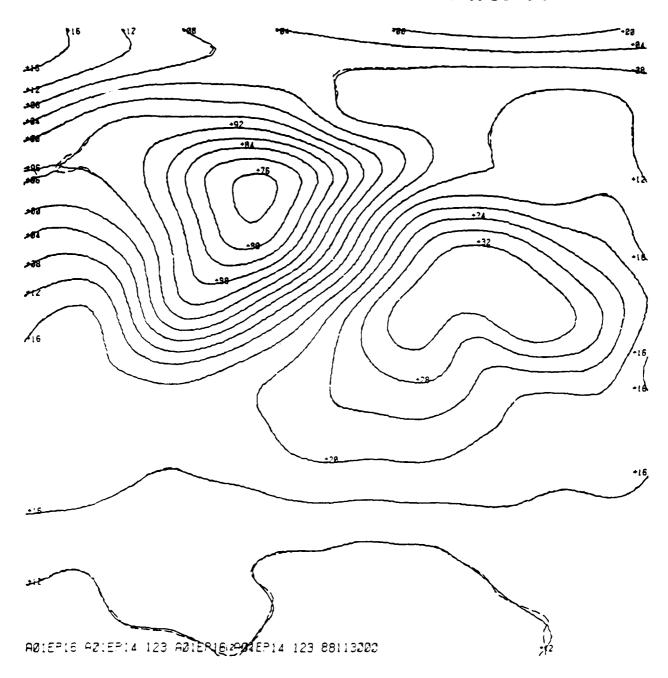


Figure 6. Surface Pressure, Double FFT Wave 14 (mb)

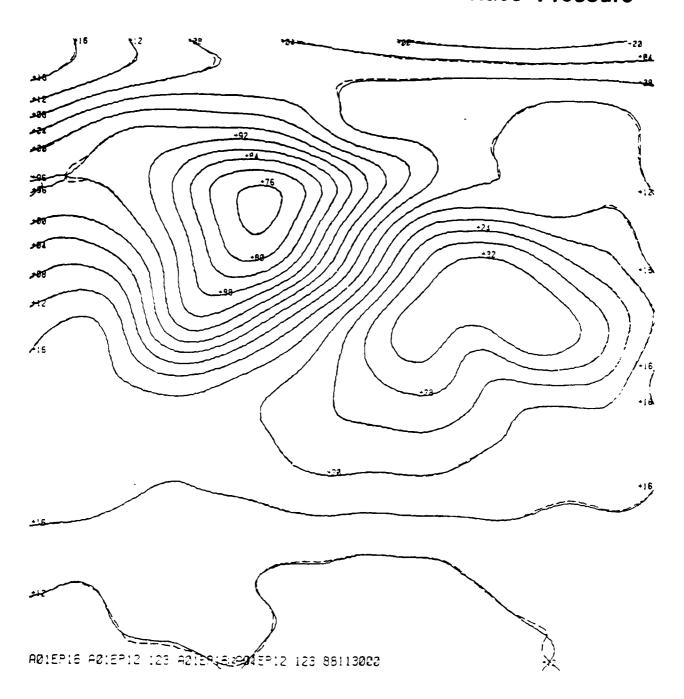


Figure 7. Surface Pressure, Double FFT Wave 12 (mb)

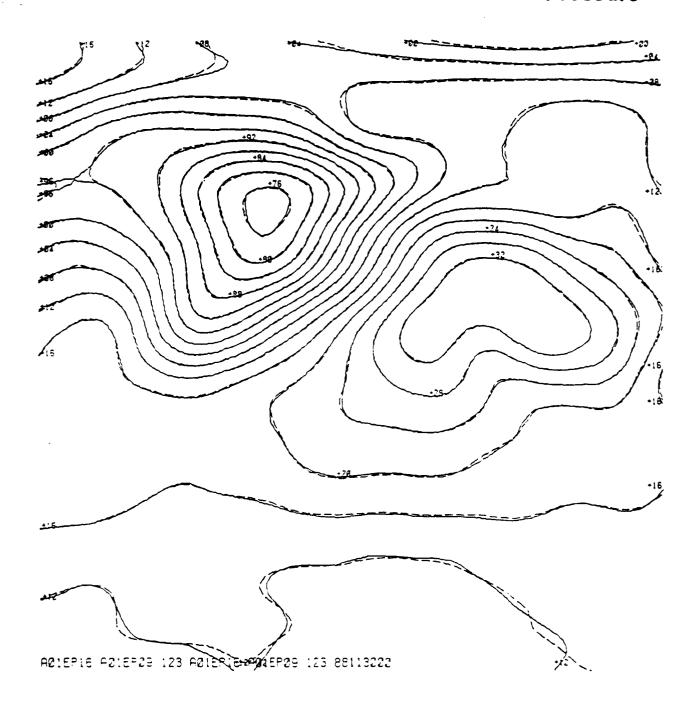


Figure 8. Surface Pressure, Double FFT Wave 9 (mb)

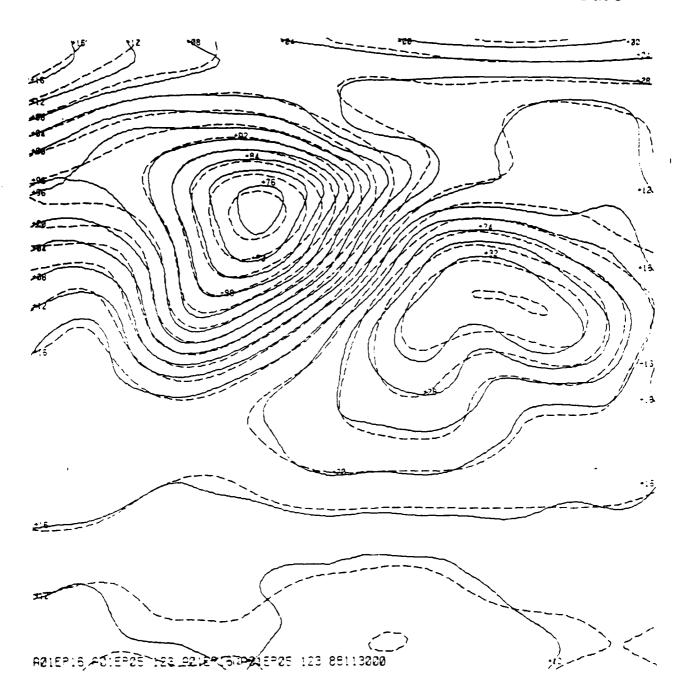


Figure 9. Surface Pressure, Double FFT Wave 5 (mb)

eastern Pacific. Figures 14 through 17 demonstrate the problems the double FFT (for waves 14, 12, 9 and 5, respectively) has with the same discontinuous conditions of sea height. As in all these figures, the continuous contours are for the original field and the dashed contours are for processed field values. The contours are for a three foot interval.

Figures 18 through 21 for the delta schemes 2 through 5, respectively, and Figures 22 through 25 for the double FFT with waves 14, 12, 9 and 5 being retained, respectively, aptly show the success of processing sea height fields that are fairly continuous (in an ocean basin, the central Pacific in this case). One notices that both compaction methods do much better in the northern Pacific than in the equatorial area.

- 4.3.3 1000 mb Heights. Figures 26 and 27 illustrate the 1000 mb heights (anomaly) with a 30 meter contour interval for the North Atlantic with delta schemes 3 and 4. As appendix A shows, delta 3 does better than delta 4 in terms of RMSE and absolute error. But note that the closed 240 m contour in the central part of the figures is misplaced by hundreds of miles to the west in scheme 3, but not in scheme 4. Scheme 3 attempts to represent the 210 m low with an inverted trough, while scheme 4 basically misses it all together. However, for most meteorological uses either Figure 26 or 27 would do equally well.
- 4.3.4 500 mb Heights. Figures 28 and 29 illustrate the 500 mb heights (anomaly) with a 60 meter contour interval for the North Atlantic with delta schemes 3 and 4. Notice that as the fields become more continuous and the gradients increase the packing methods improve in their ability to represent the original field values.
- 4.3.5 300 mb Heights. Figures 30 and 31 illustrate the 300 mb heights (anomaly) with a 120 meter contour interval for the North Atlantic with delta schemes 3 and 4.

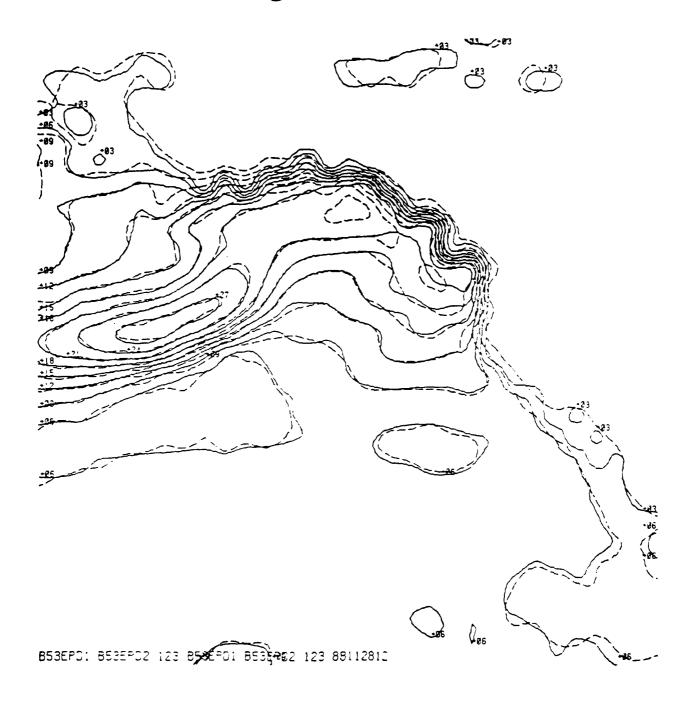


Figure 10. Coastal Region Sea Height, Delta Scheme 2 (ft)

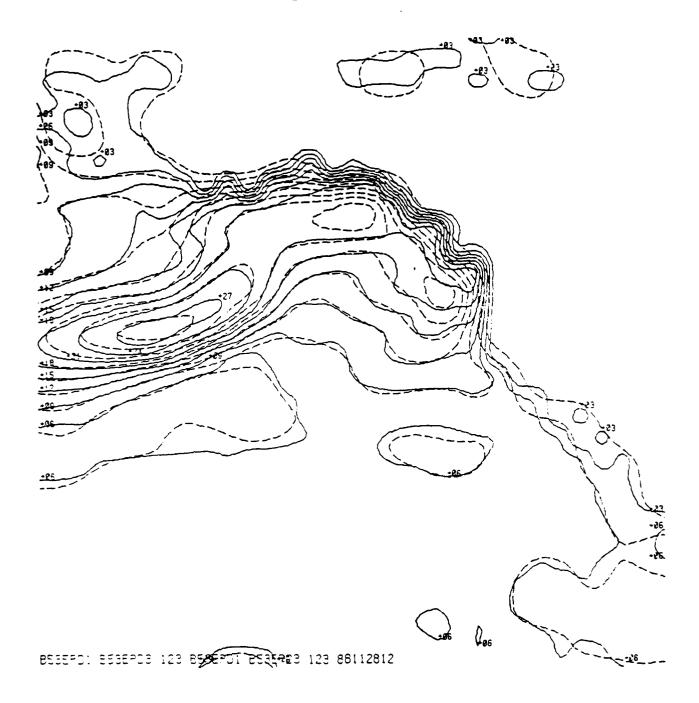


Figure 11. Coastal Region Sea Height, Delta Scheme 3 (ft)

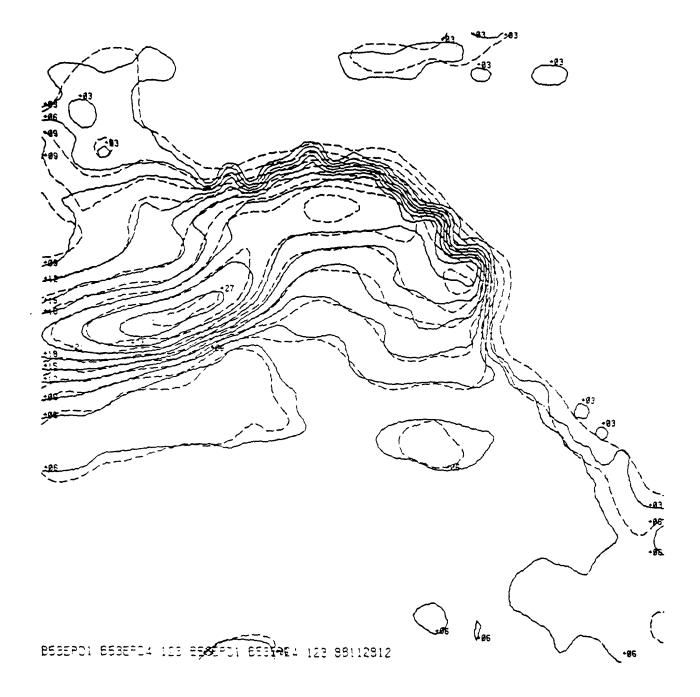


Figure 12. Coastal Region Sea Height, Delta Scheme 4 (ft)

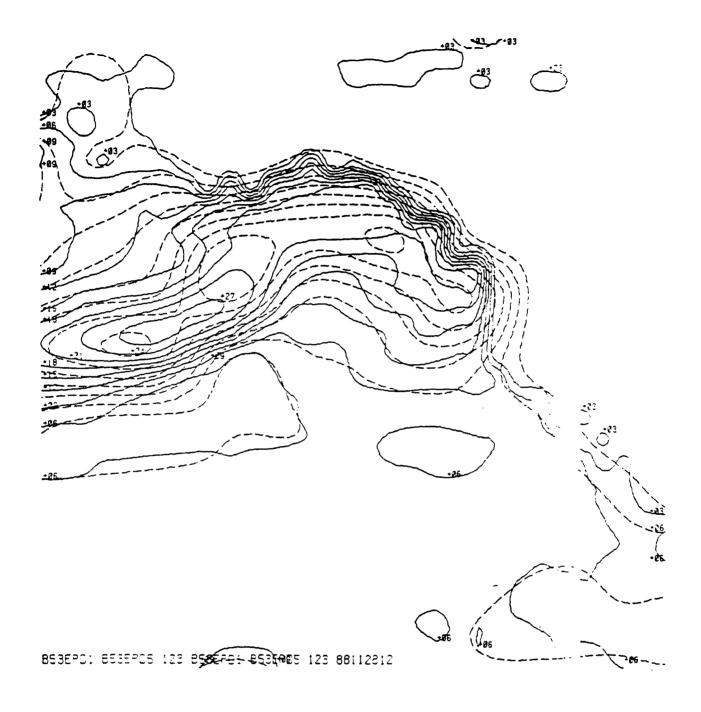


Figure 13. Coastal Region Sea Height, Delta Scheme 5 (ft)



Figure 14. Coastal Region Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 14 (ft)



Figure 15. Coastal Region Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 12 (ft)

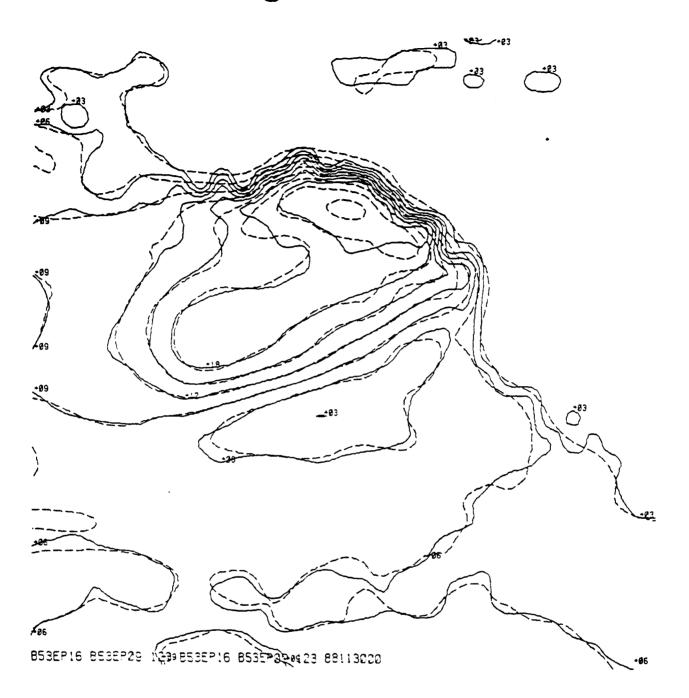


Figure 16. Coastal Region Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 9 (ft)

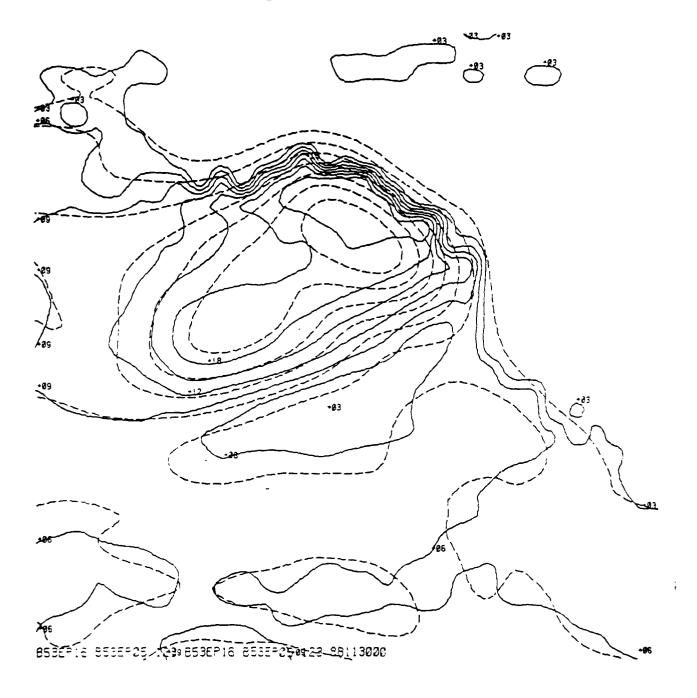


Figure 17. Coastal Region Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 5 (ft)

Ocean Basin

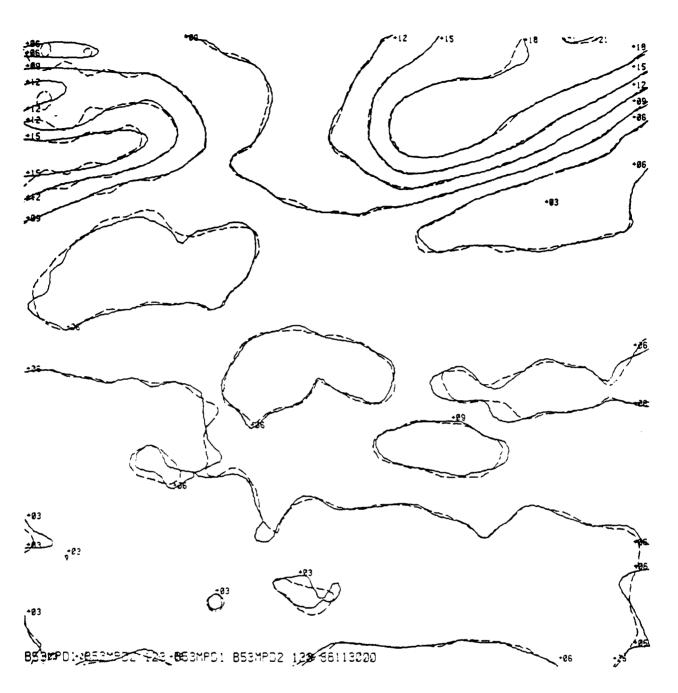


Figure 18. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Delta Scheme 2 (ft)

Ocean Basin Sea Height #5 ##0: 055 # 13000 BESHPO1 BESHPO3 129 551 13000

Figure 19. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Delta Scheme 3 (ft)

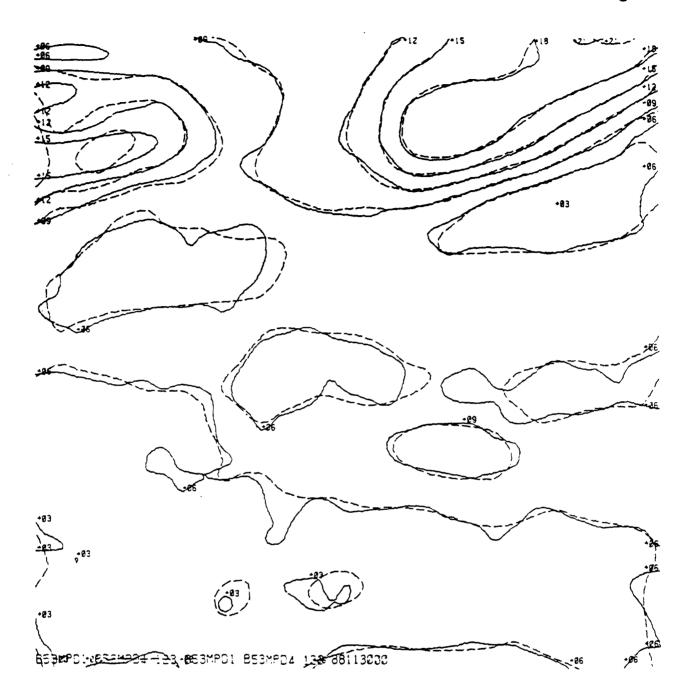


Figure 20. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Delta Scheme 4 (ft)

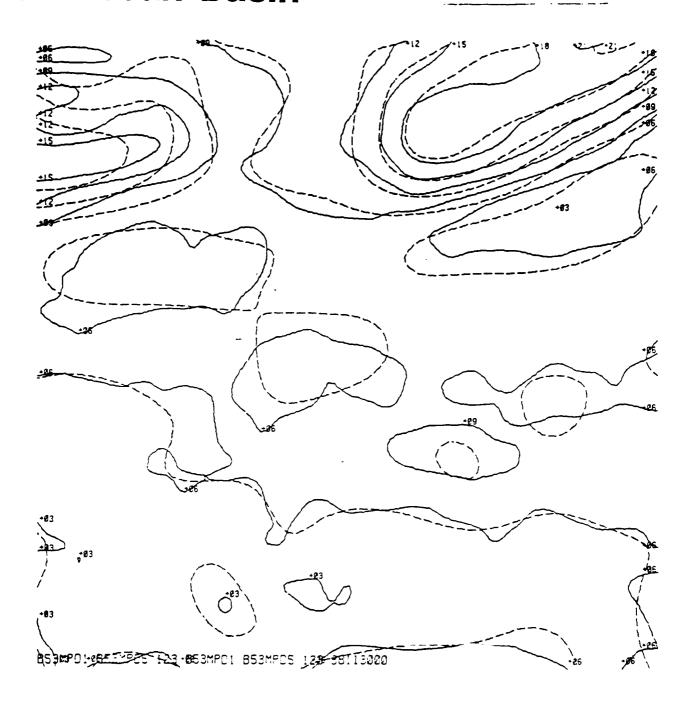


Figure 21. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Delta Scheme 5 (ft)

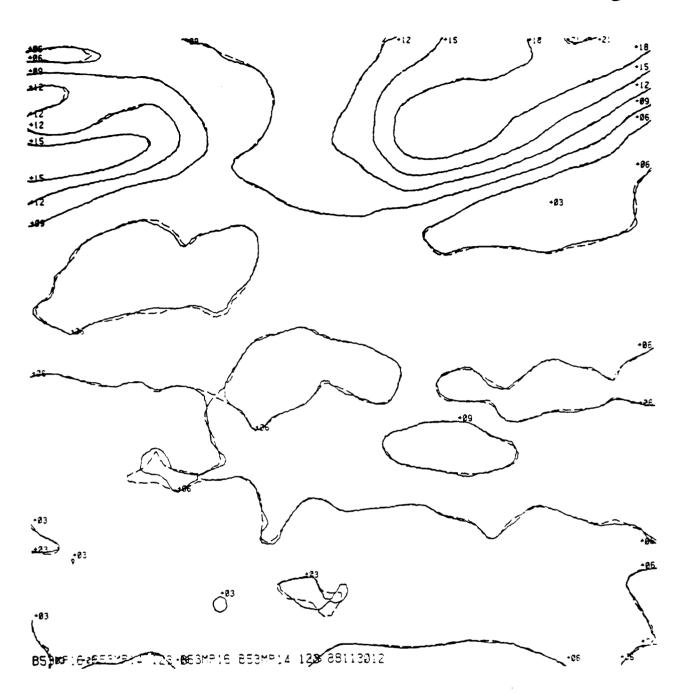


Figure 22. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 14 (ft)

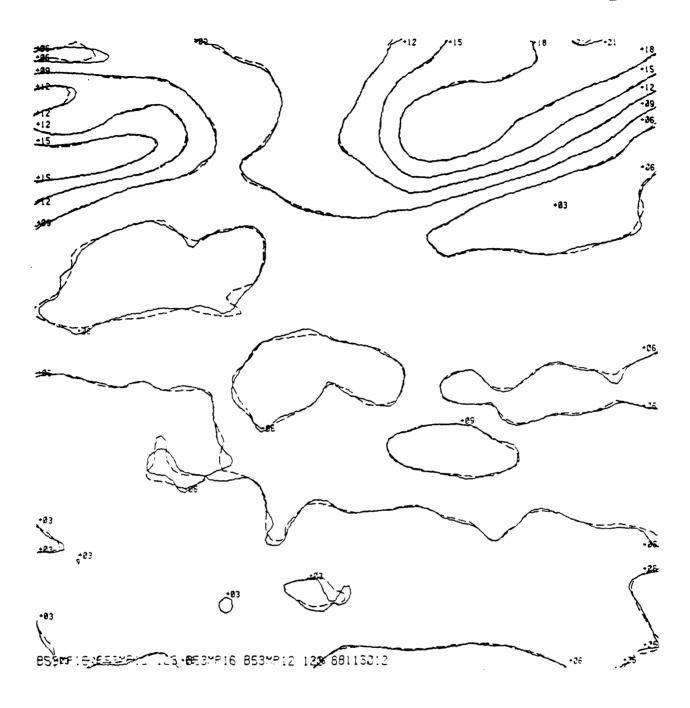


Figure 23. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 12 (ft)

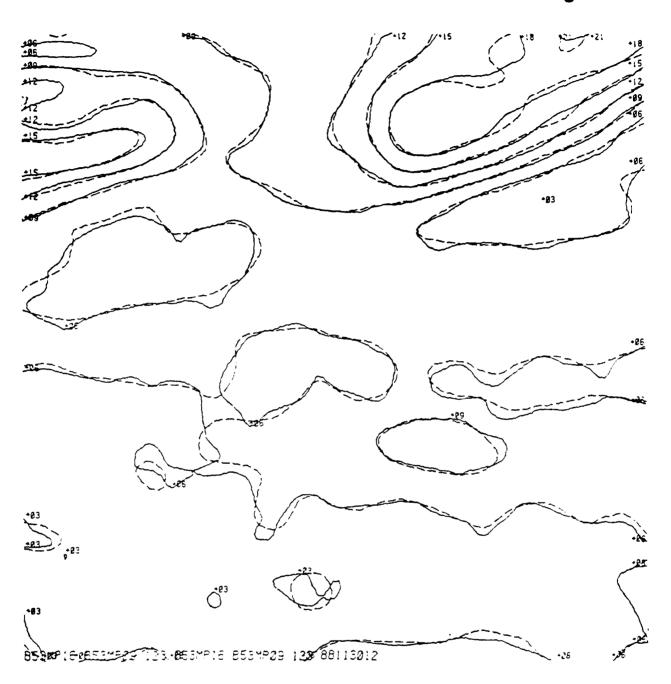


Figure 24. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 9 (ft)

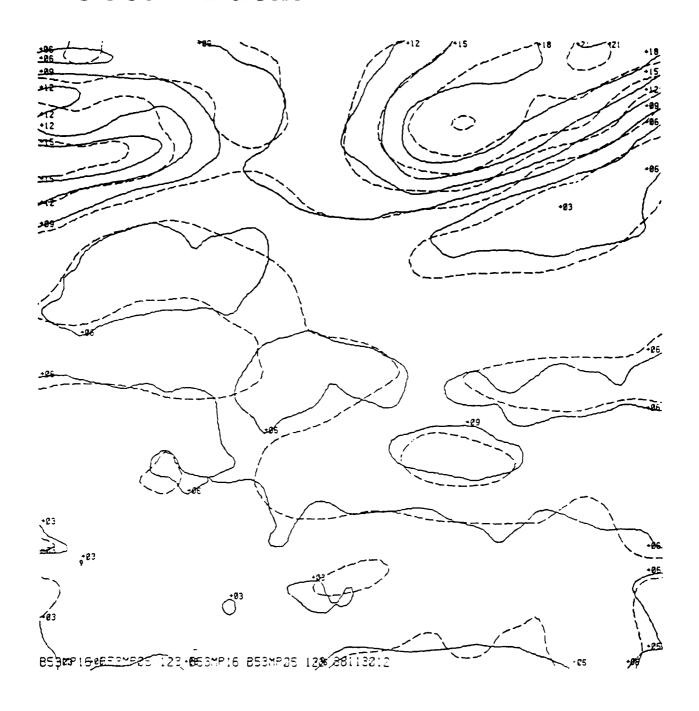


Figure 25. Ocean Basin Sea Height, Double FFT Wave 5 (ft)

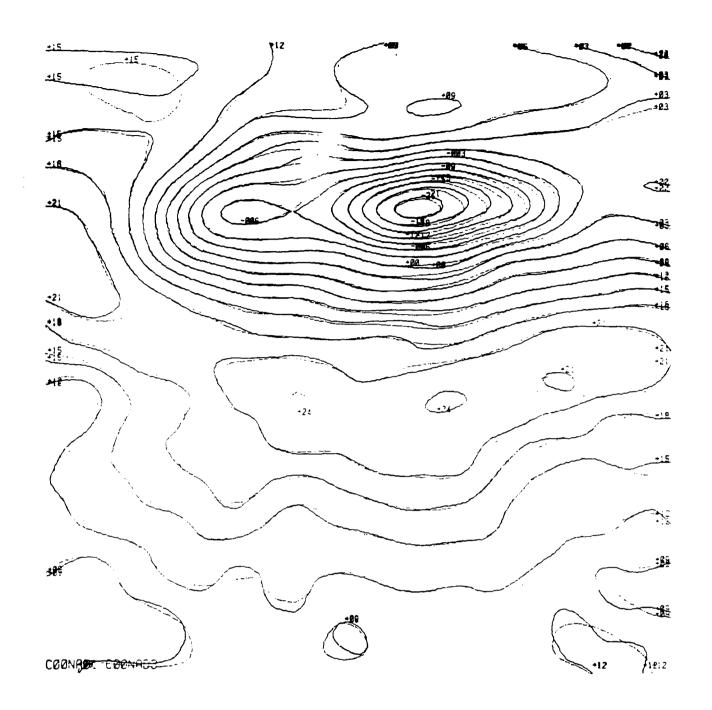


Figure 26. 1000 mb Height, Delta Scheme 3 (m)

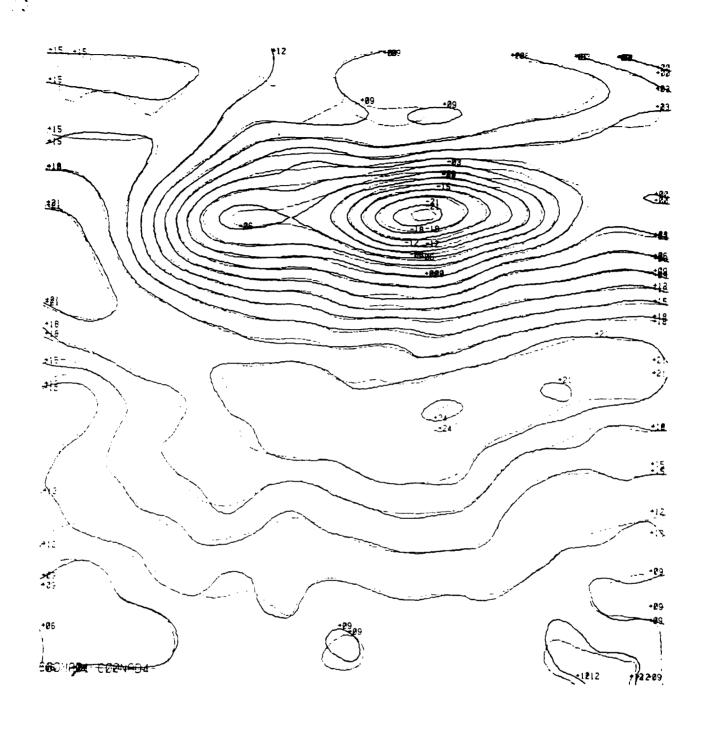
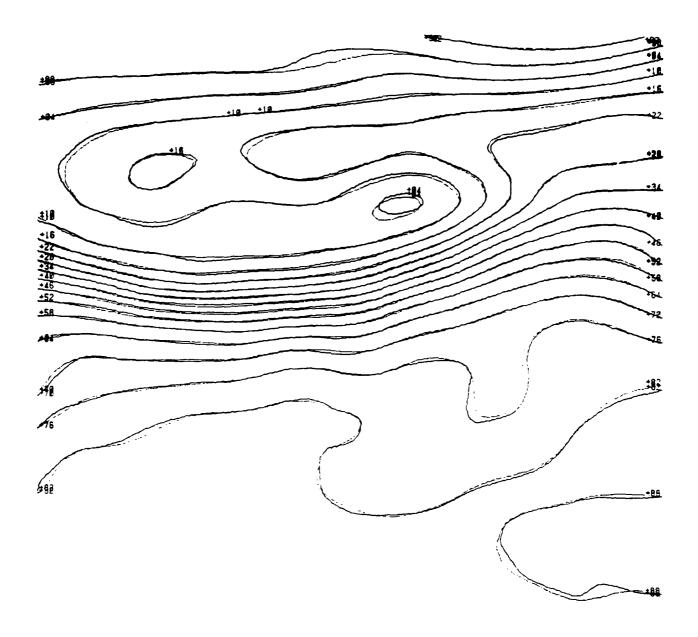
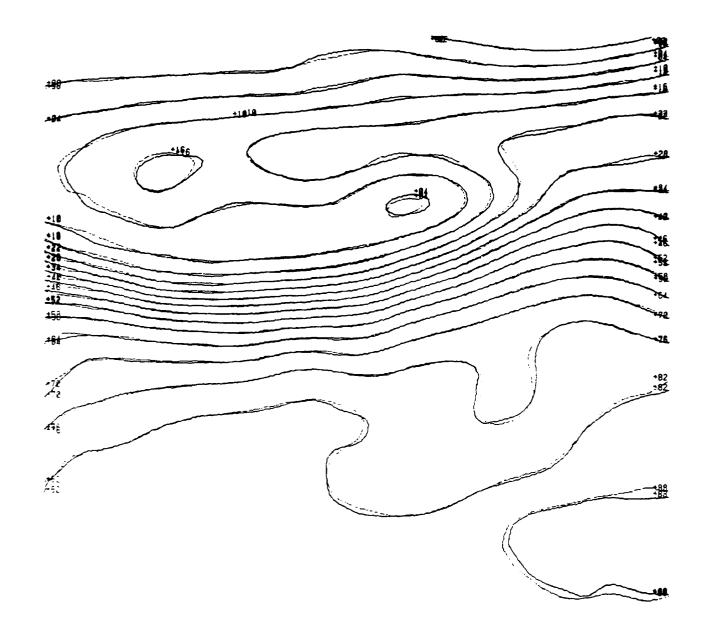


Figure 27. 1000 mb Height, Delta Scheme 4 (m)



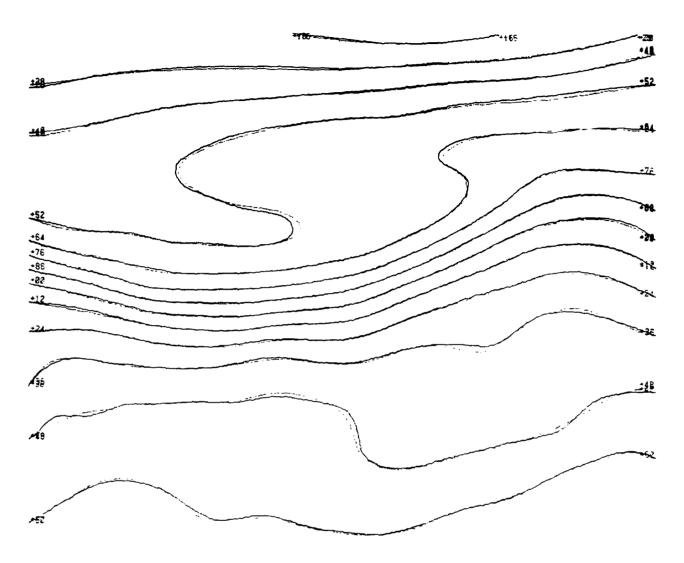
FØØNAD1 D3

Figure 28. 500 mb Height, Delta Scheme 3 (m)



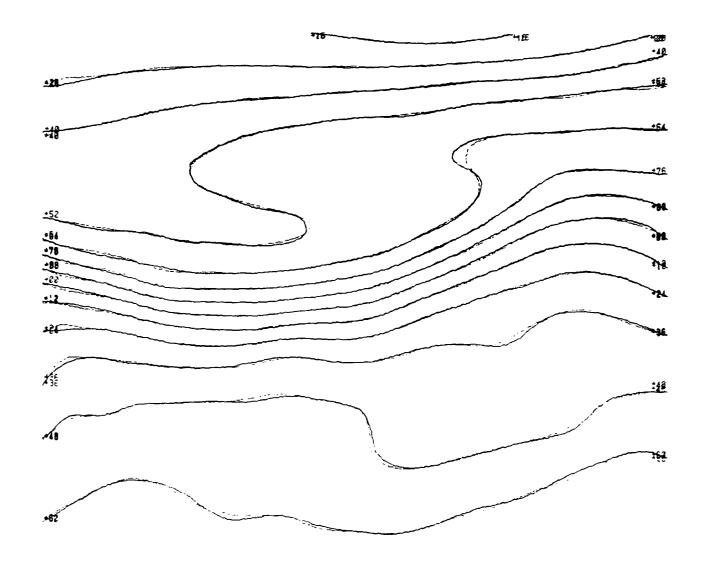
F00NAD1 04

Figure 29. 500 mb Height, Delta Scheme 4 (m)



HOONAD! HOONADB

Figure 30. 300 mb Height, Delta Scheme 3 (m)



HOONADI HOONAD4

Figure 31. 300 mb Height, Delta Scheme 4 (m)

- 4.3.6 1000 mb Temperature. Figures 32 and 33 illustrate the 1000 mb temperature contours at a 5° (C) interval for the North Atlantic with double FFT at wave retention at 12 and 9, respectively. Keeping 12 waves produces an excellent rendition and keeping only 9 waves results in a good approximation to the original contours.
- 4.3.7 850 mb Temperature. Figures 34 and 35 illustrate the 850 mb temperature contours at a 5° (C) interval with double FFT at wave retention at 12 and 9, respectively. Keeping 12 waves produces an excellent rendition and keeping only 9 waves results in a very good approximation to the original contours.
- 4.3.8 500 mb Temperature. Figures 36 and 37 illustrate the 500 mb temperature contours at a 5° (C) interval with double FFT at wave retention at 12 and 9, respectively. Keeping 12 waves produces an outstanding rendition, except for the lower left corner area which is excellent, and keeping only 9 waves results in an excellent approximation to the original contours, except for the lower left corner area which is very good rendition.
- 4.3.9 300 mb Temperature. Figures 38 and 39 illustrate the 300 mb temperature contours at a 5° (C) interval with double FFT at wave retention at 12 and 9, respectively. Keeping 12 waves produces an outstanding to excellent rendition over the whole grid, and keeping only 9 waves results in an excellent to good approximation to the original contours.
- 4.3.10 Accumulated Precipitation. Figure 40 demonstrates that with light compaction, double FFT with 14 waves retained, the precipitation field under the best conditions (western Pacific and an accumulation for 72 hours) cannot be successfully compacted without extraneous locations of precipitation being evident. Likewise the delta packing schemes have the same type of problems with this type of field because of the discontinuities. However, if one concentrates on only 2 or more cm of precipitation this light packing works fairly well in this

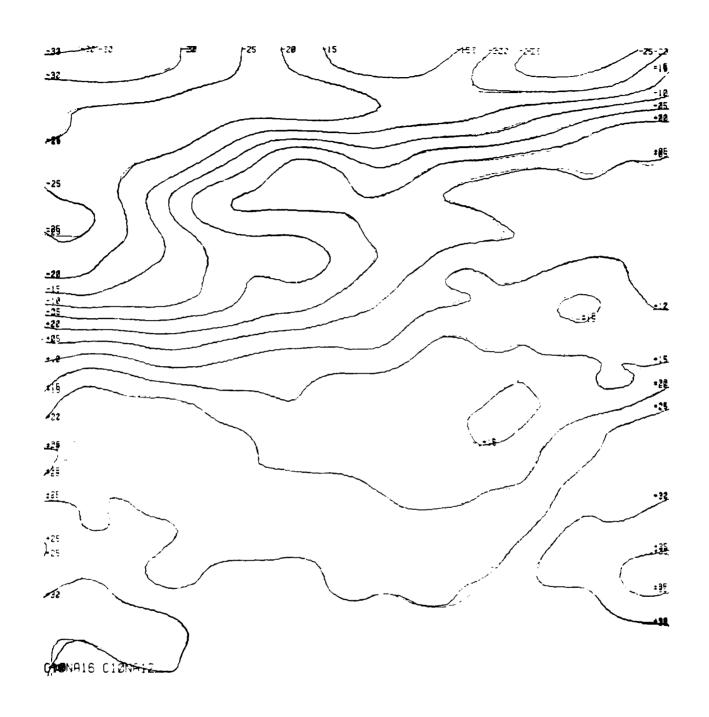


Figure 32. 1000 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 12 (C)

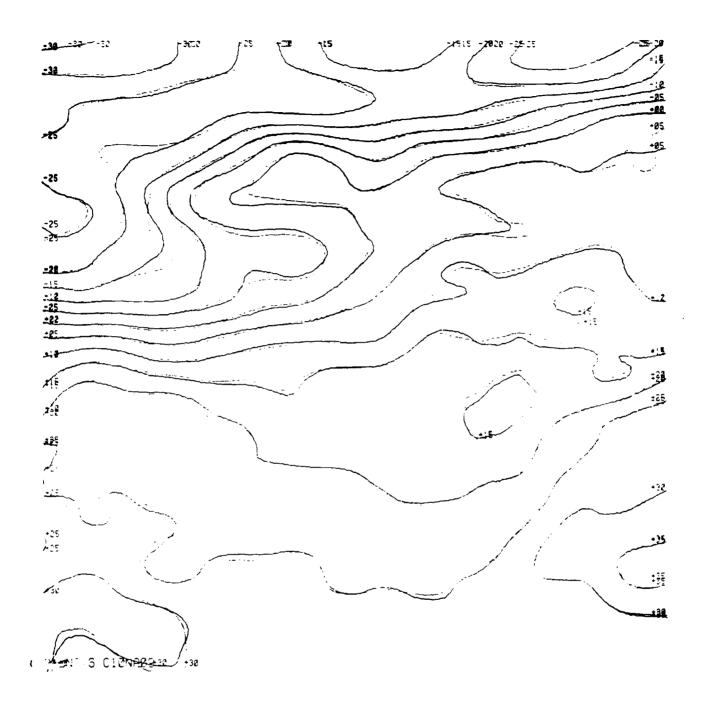


Figure 33. 1000 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 9 (C)

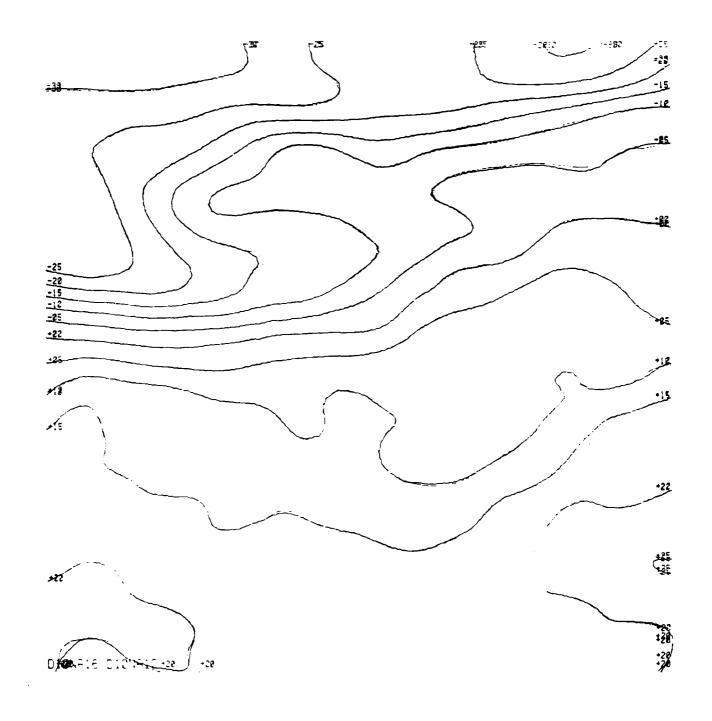


Figure 34. 850 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 12 (C)

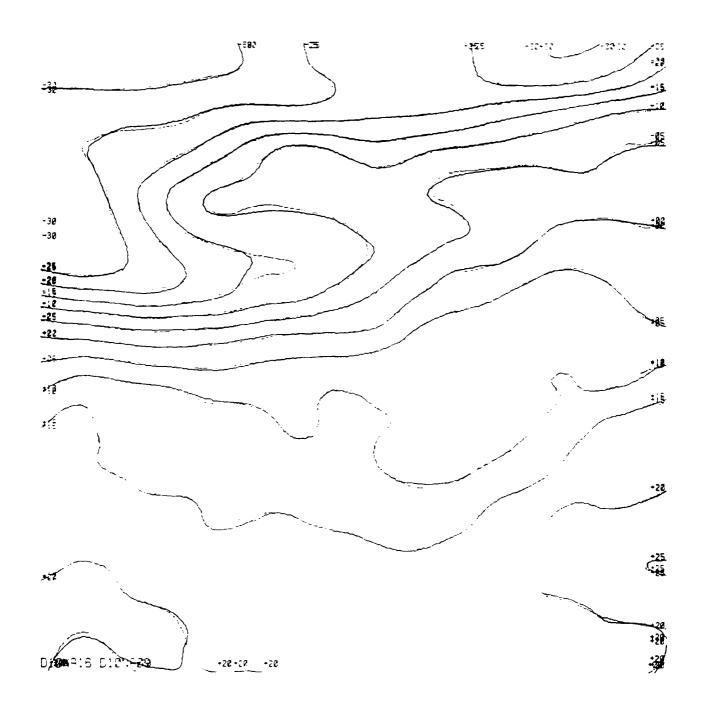


Figure 35. 850 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 9 (C)

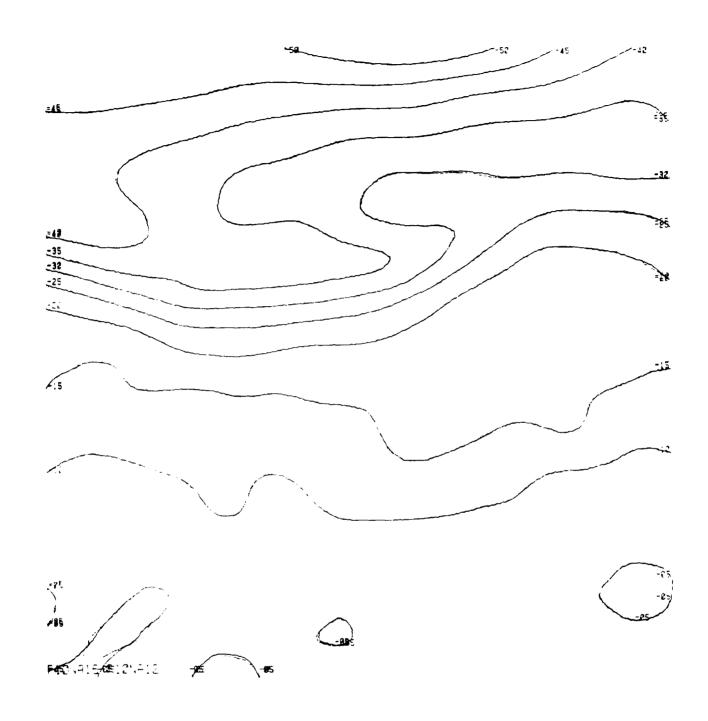


Figure 36. 500 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 12 (C)

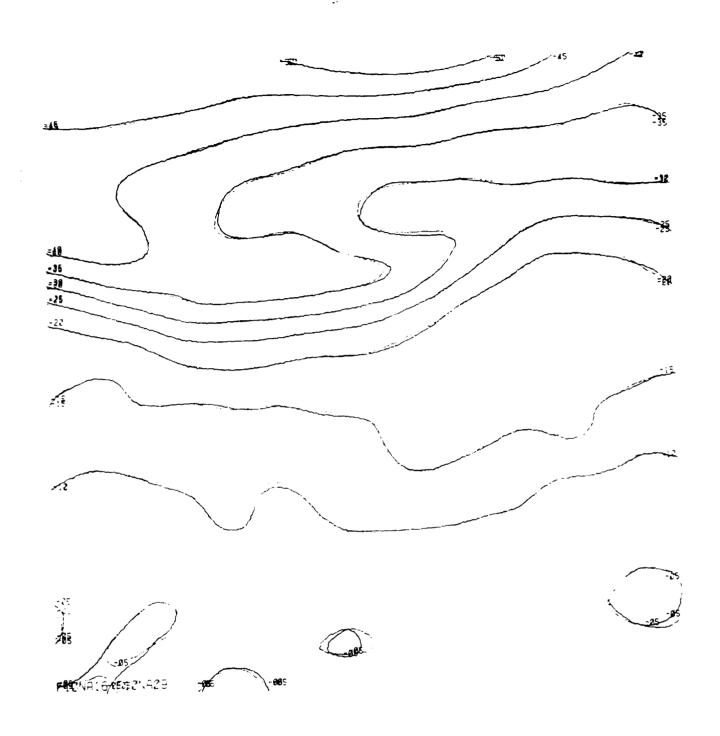
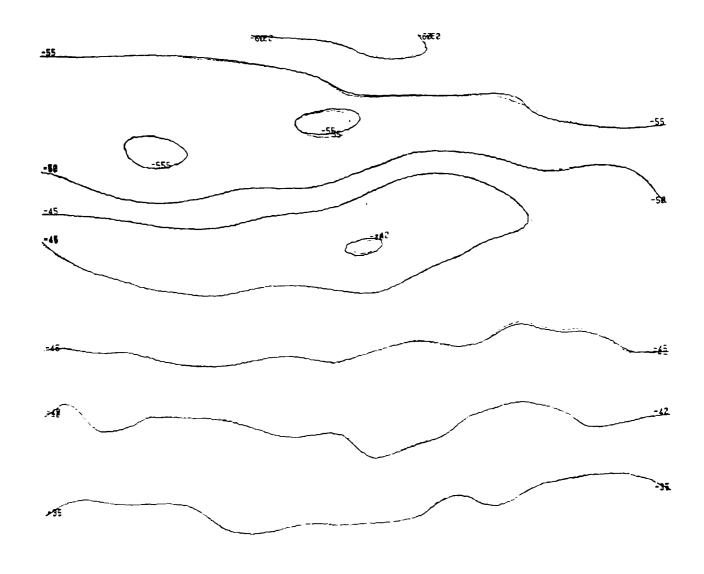
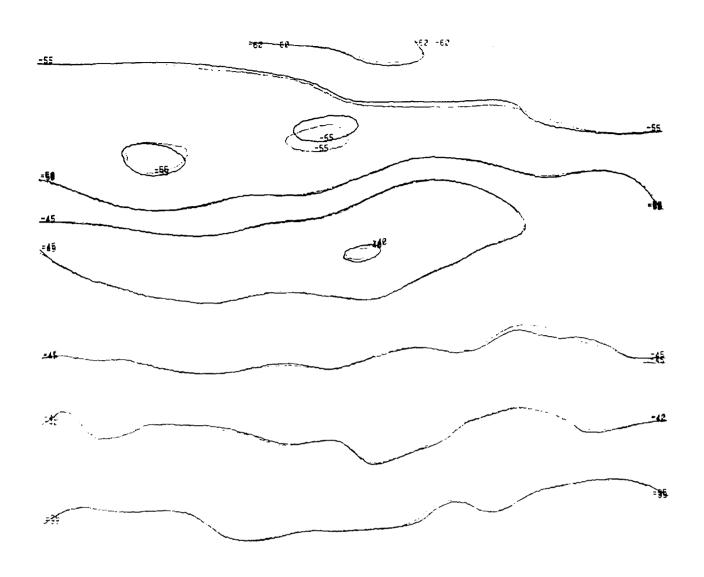


Figure 37. 500 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 9 (C)



H10NA16 H12NA12

Figure 38. 300 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 12 (C)



HIØNALE HIZNAZE

Figure 39. 300 mb Temperature, Double FFT Wave 9 (C)

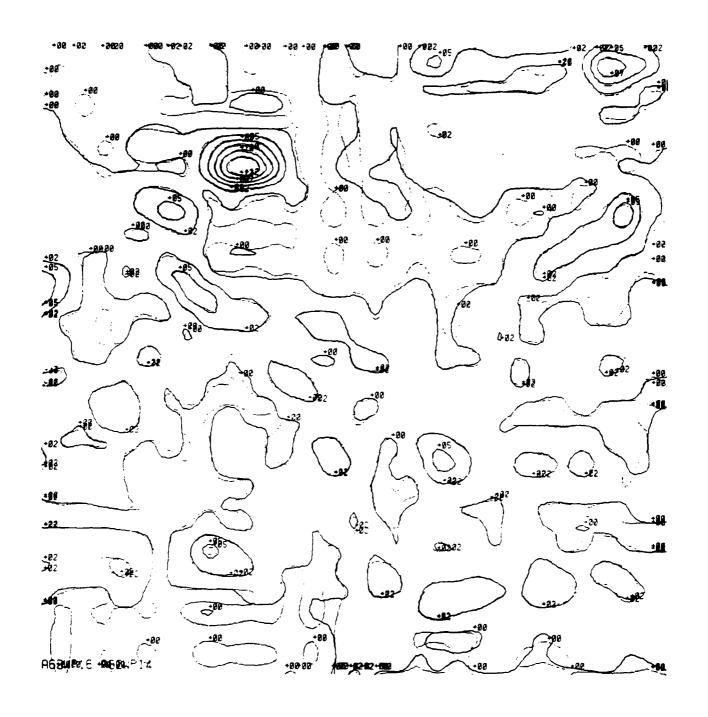


Figure 40. Accumulated Precipitation, Double FFT Wave 14 (cm)

- example. One should note that even with this light packing there is the potential of extraneous values at and above this 2 cm cutoff and for the omission of actual centers. A nonexisting area of greater than 2 cm is evident in the upper right center part of the figure. There is a 5 plus cm center directly above this bogus center (near the upper boundary) that is missed entirely.
- 4.3.11 Surface u-Wind Component. Figures 41 and 42 illustrate the surface u-wind component with a 5 kt contouring interval for the North Atlantic area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively. Statistically scheme 2 is better than 3, but 2 does produce some sinusoidal oscillation about the mean position of the correct contour location at times, as is evident in the upper right corner of Figure 41.
- 4.3.12 Surface v-Wind Component. Figures 43 and 44 illustrate the surface v-wind component with a 5 kt contouring interval for the North Atlantic area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively.
- 4.3.13 Height of Evaporative Duct. Figures 45 and 46 illustrate the height of the evaporative duct in tens of meters for the western Pacific area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively. The results shown by scheme 2 may or may not be acceptable. The rendition produced by scheme 3 probably would not be acceptable.
- 4.3.14 500 mb u-Wind Component. Figures 47 and 48 illustrate the 500 mb u-wind component with a 5 kt contouring interval for the eastern Pacific area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively.
- 4.3.15 500 mb v-Wind Component. Figures 49 and 50 illustrate the 500 mb v-wind component with a 5 kt contouring interval for the eastern Pacific area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively.

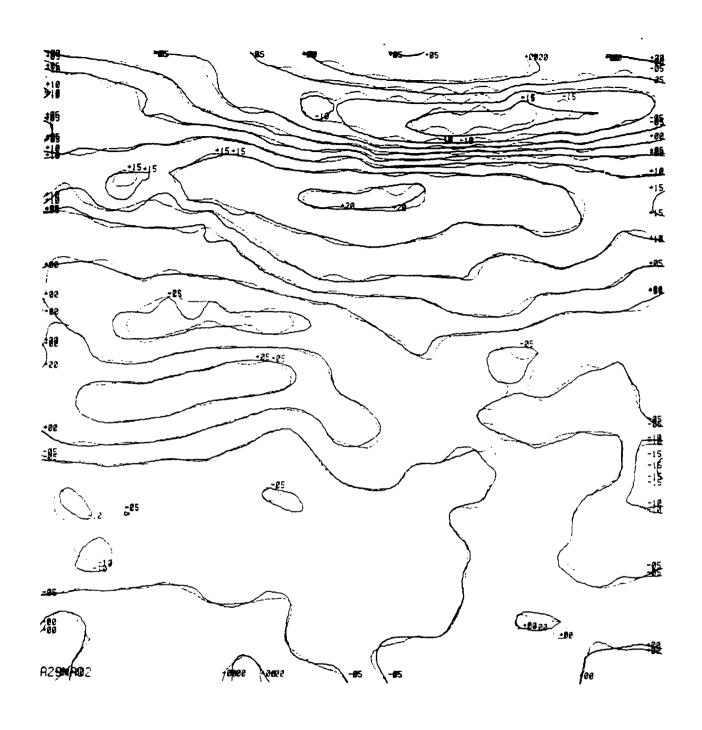


Figure 41. Surface u-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 2 (kt)

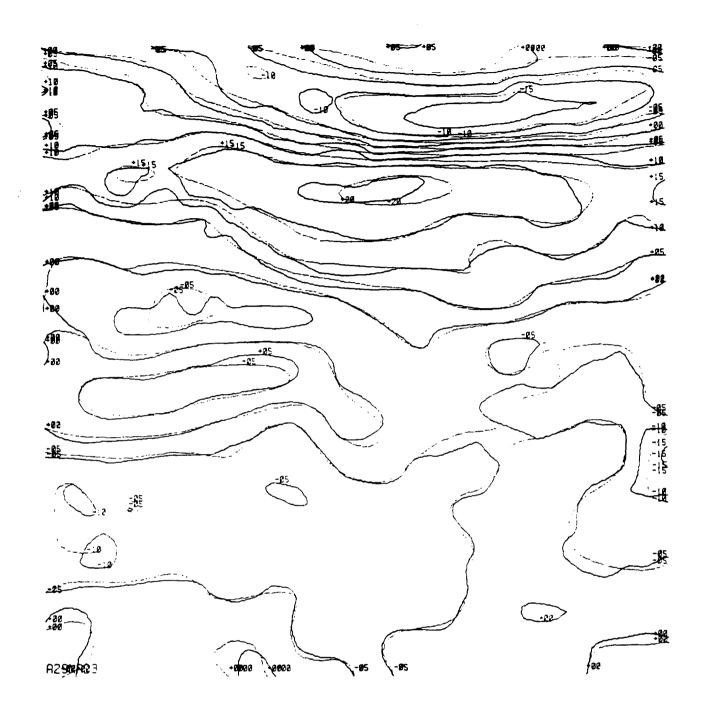


Figure 42. Surface u-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 3 (kt)

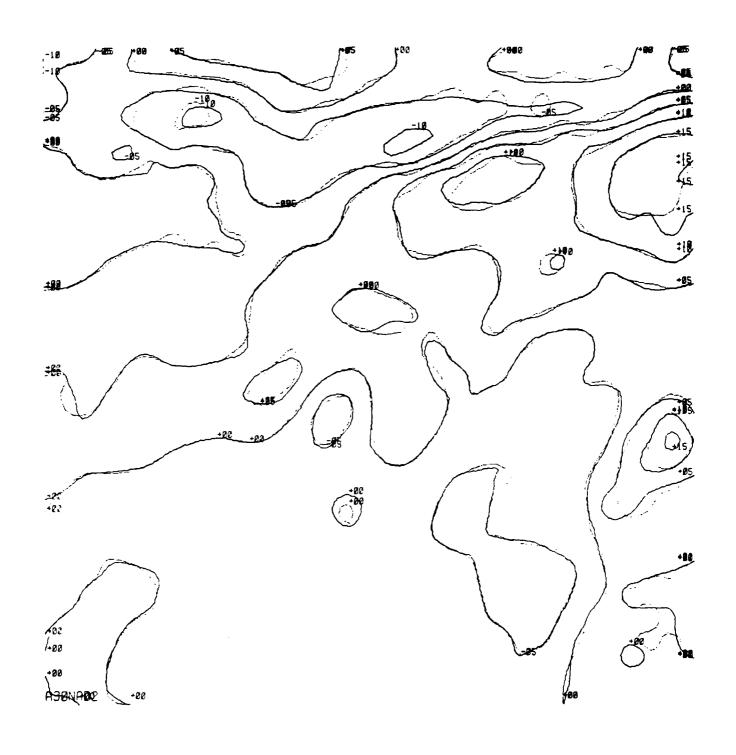


Figure 43. Surface v-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 2 (kt)

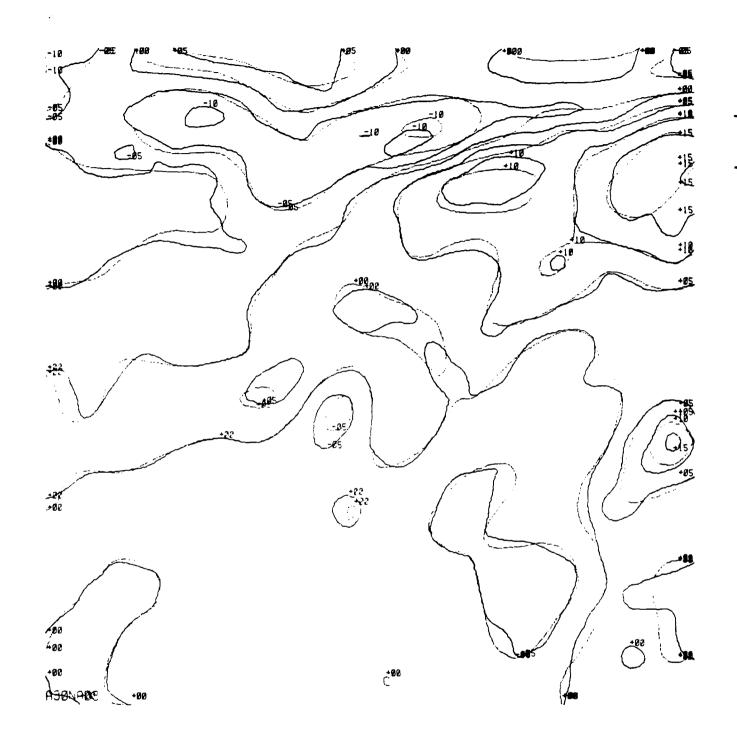


Figure 44. Surface v-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 3 (kt)

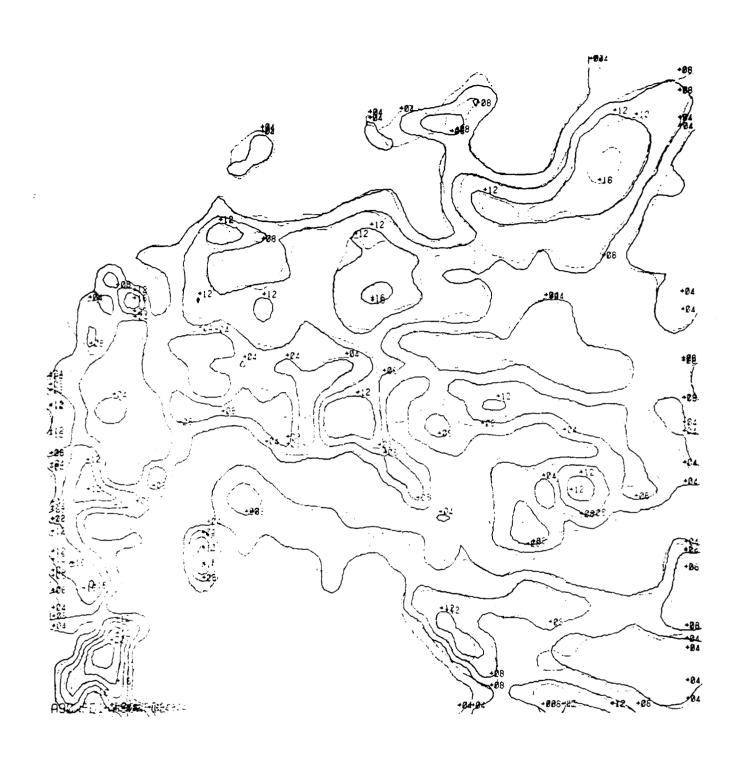
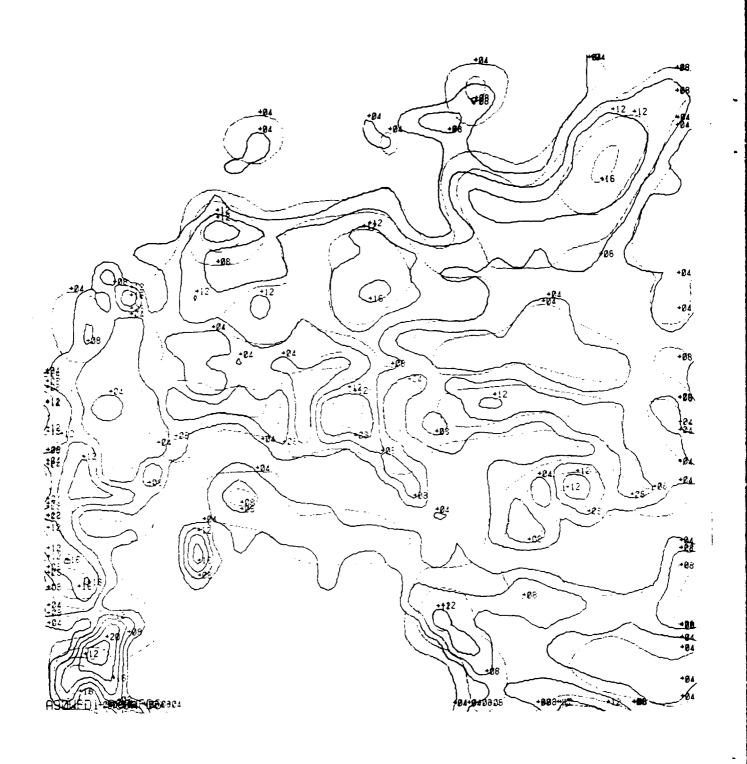


Figure 45. Height of Evaporative Duct, Delta Scheme 2 (m)



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Figure 46. Height of Evaporative Duct, Delta Scheme 3 (m)

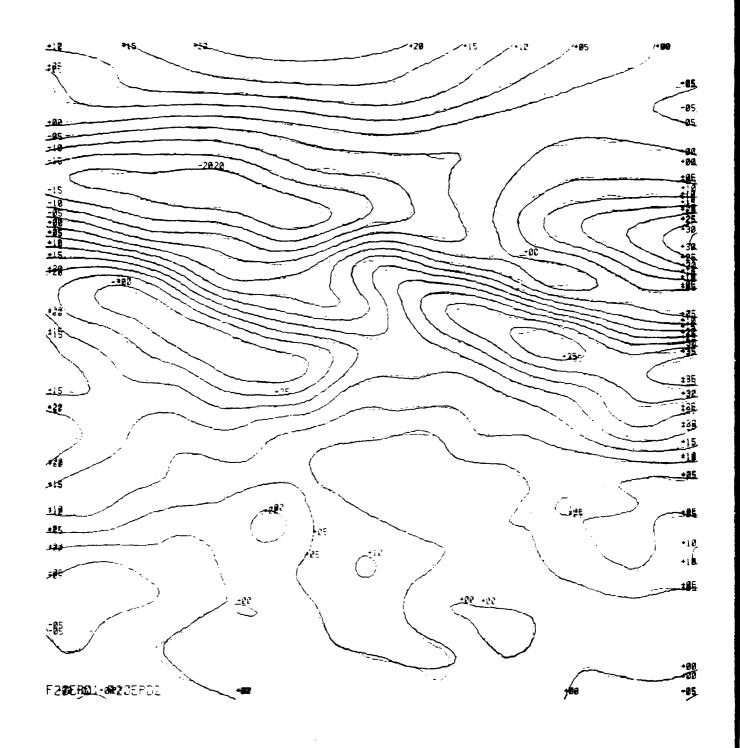


Figure 47. 500 mb u-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 2 (kt)

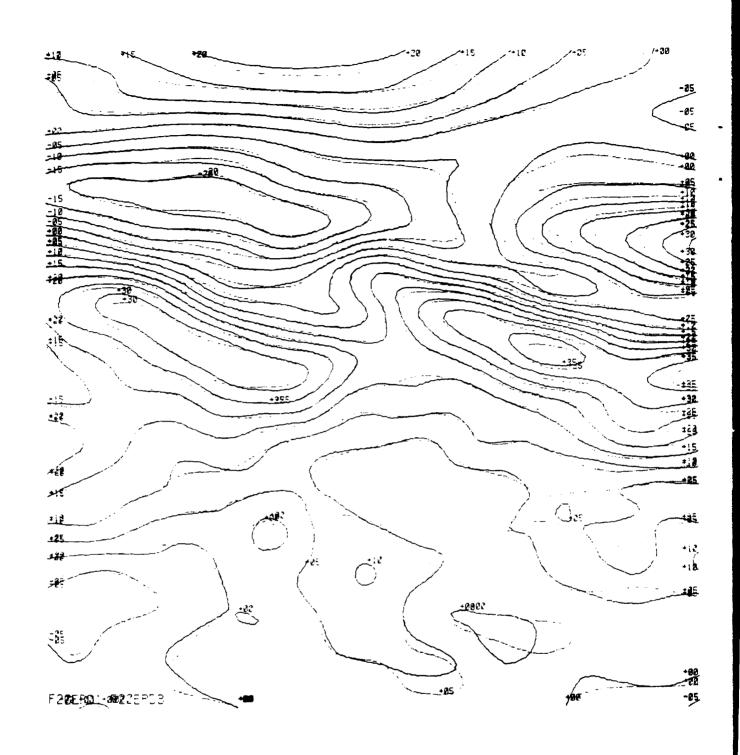


Figure 48. 500 mb u-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 3 (kt)

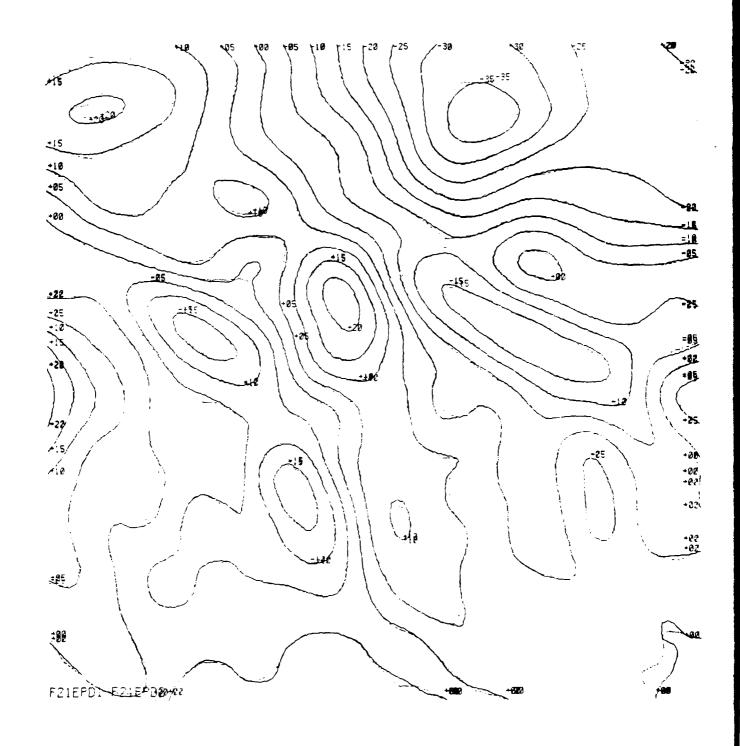


Figure 49. 500 mb v-Wind Component, Delta Scheme 2 (kt)

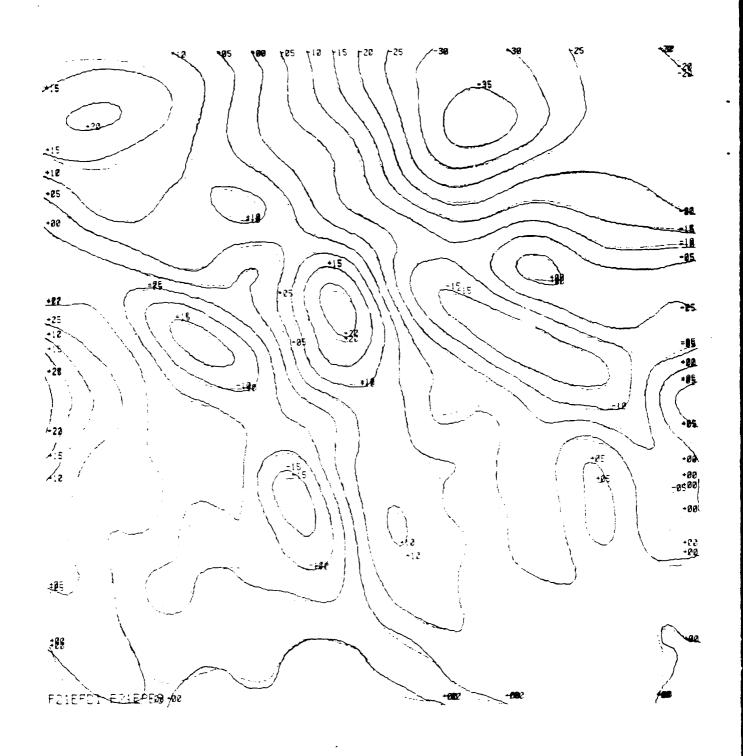


Figure 50. 500 mb v-1 nd Component, Delta Scheme 3 (kt)

- 4.3.16 500 mb Vorticity. Figures 51 and 52 illustrate the 500 mb vorticity for the eastern Pacific area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively. Figure 51 is probably adequate for subjective use, but is probably not good enough for subsequent numerical calculations. The FFT compaction should be used for this field when more numerical calculations are required. Figure 52 is probably not good enough even for subjective use.
- 4.3.17 500 mb Vertical Wind. Figures 53 and 54 illustrate the 500 mb vertical wind in cm/s for the eastern Pacific area with delta schemes 2 and 3, respectively. Figure 53 would probably suffice for most applications, but Figure 54 is most likely suitable only for general display.
- 4.3.18 Derived 1000-500 Thickness. Figures 55, 56 and 57 present the thickness field for the North Atlantic calculated from compacted 1000 mb and 500 mb height fields using double FFT's with a maximum wave number of 14, 9 and 5 being retained, respectively. When both the 1000 mb and 500 mb fields are processed with 14 waves remaining the resulting thickness field is outstanding. Please note the apparent problem in the lower right corner is a minor problem with FNOC Varian software. When the maximum wave number is reduced to 9, the result remains acceptable, but at wave number 5 the result is probably not acceptable for most applications.
- 4.3.19 Derived 500-300 Thickness. Figures 58, 59 and 60 present the thickness field for the North Atlantic calculated from compacted 500 mb and 300 mb height fields using double FFT's with a maximum wave number of 14, 9 and 5 being retained, respectively. When both the 500 mb and 300 mb fields are processed with 14 waves remaining the resulting thickness field is outstanding. When the maximum wave number is reduced to 9, the result remains acceptable, but at wave number 5 the result is probably not acceptable for most applications.

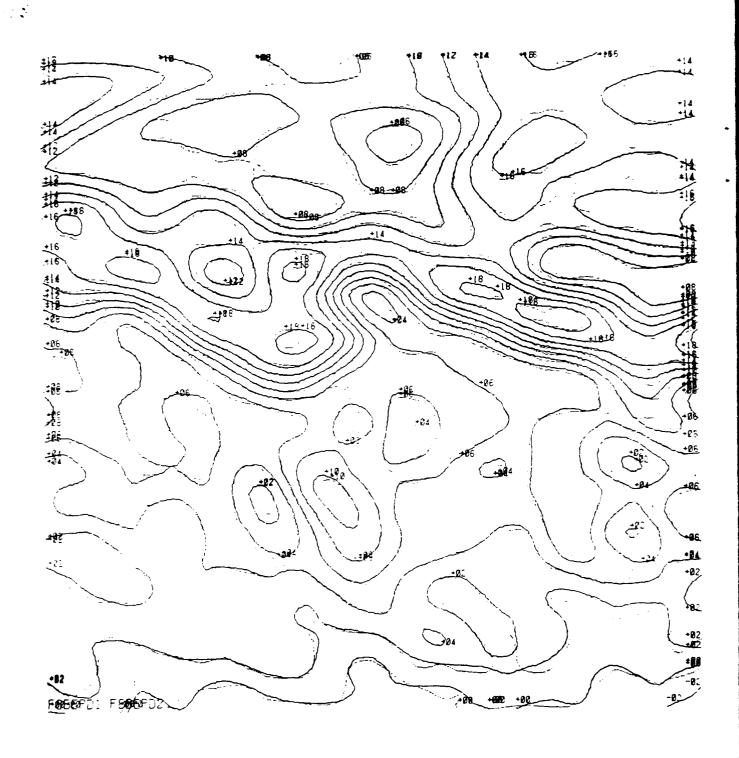


Figure 51. 500 mb Vorticity, Delta Scheme 2

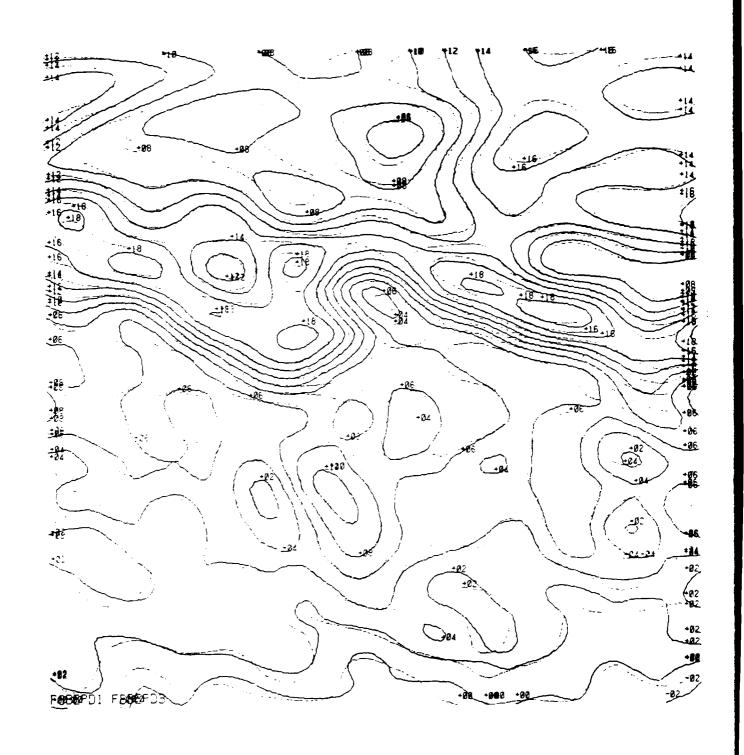


Figure 52. 500 mb Vorticity, Delta Scheme 3

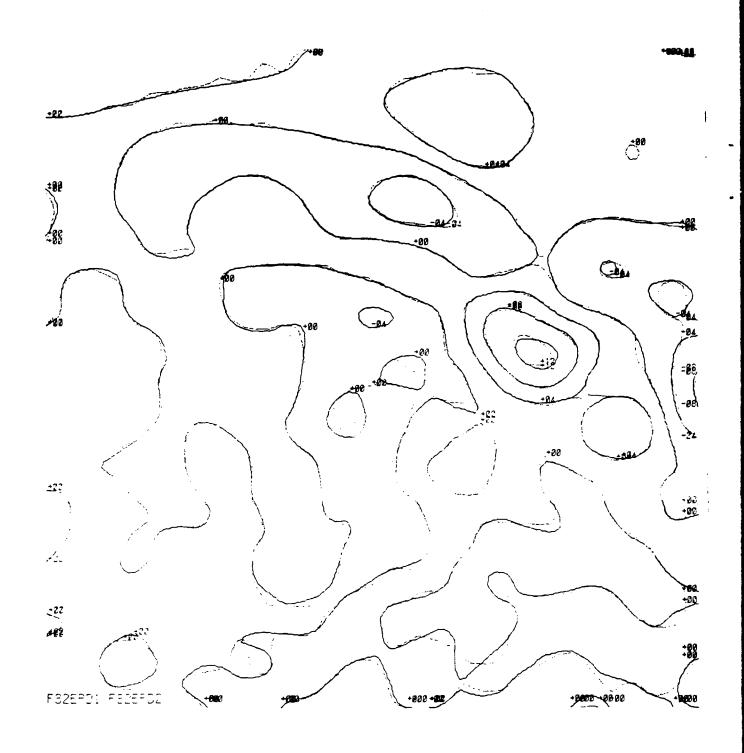


Figure 53. 500 mb Vertical Wind, Delta Scheme 2 (cm/s)

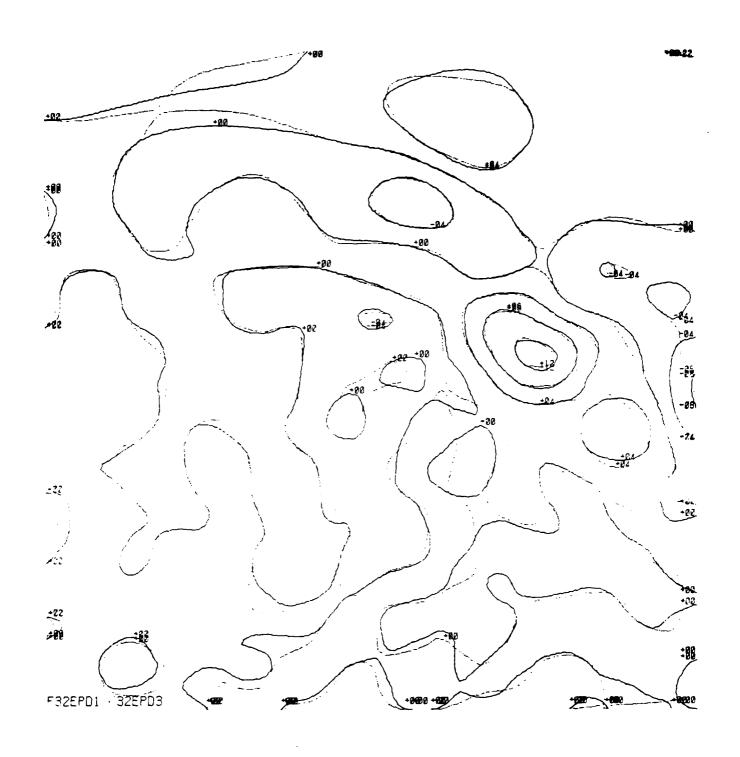


Figure 54. 500 mb Vertical Wind, Delta Scheme 3 (cm/s)

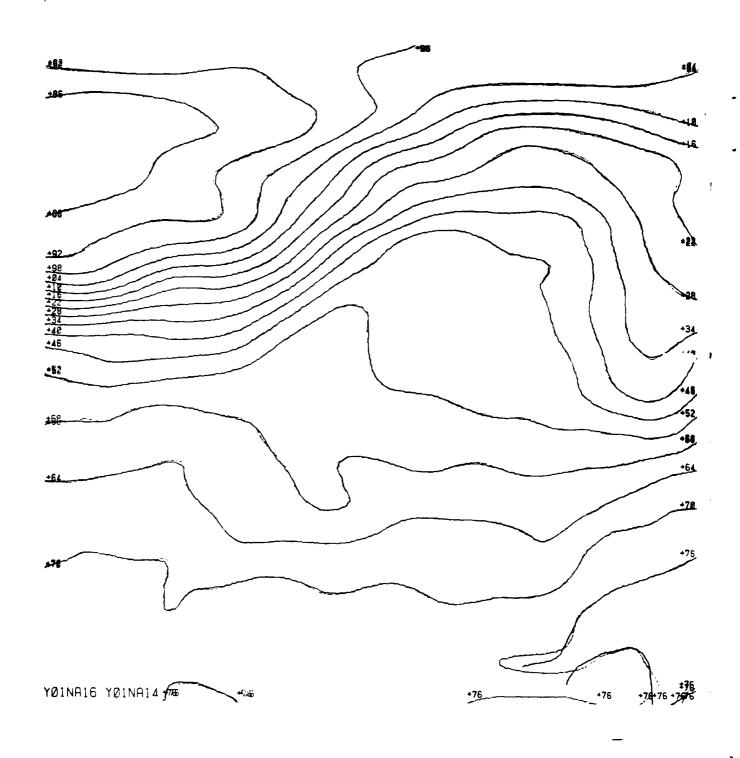


Figure 55. Derived 1000-500 Thickness, Double FFT Wave 14 (m)

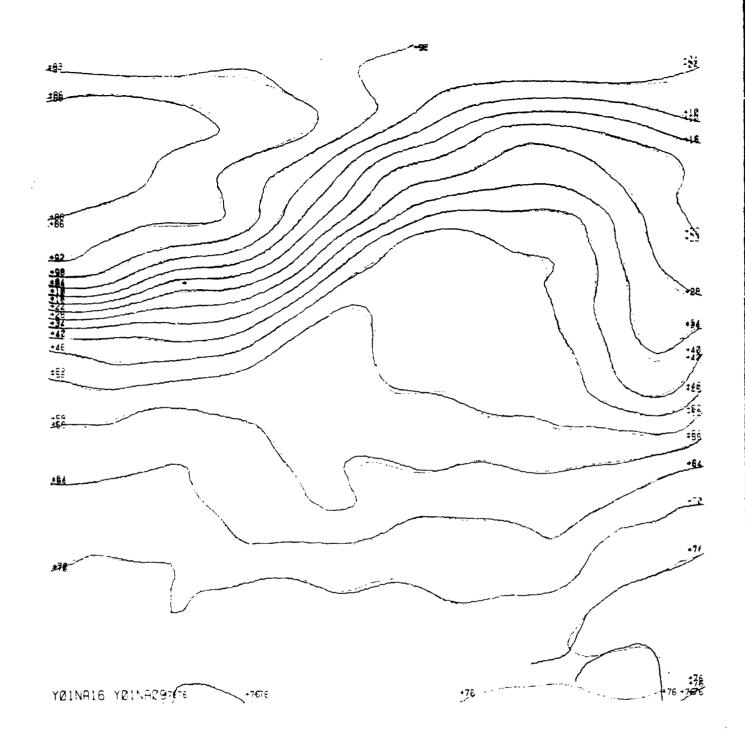
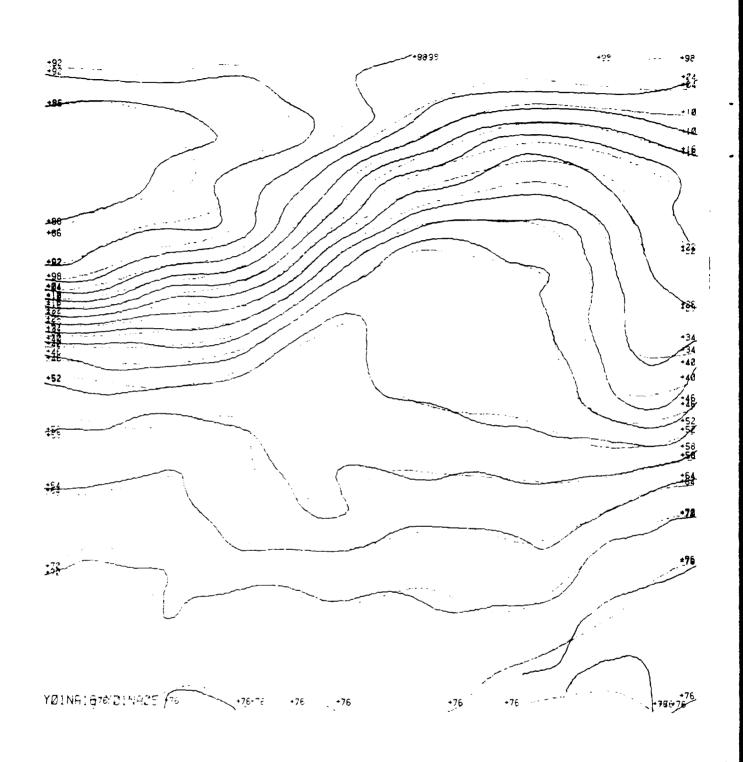


Figure 56. Derived 1000-500 Thickness, Double FFT Wave 9 (m)



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Figure 57. Derived 1000-500 Thickness, Double FFT Wave 5 (m)

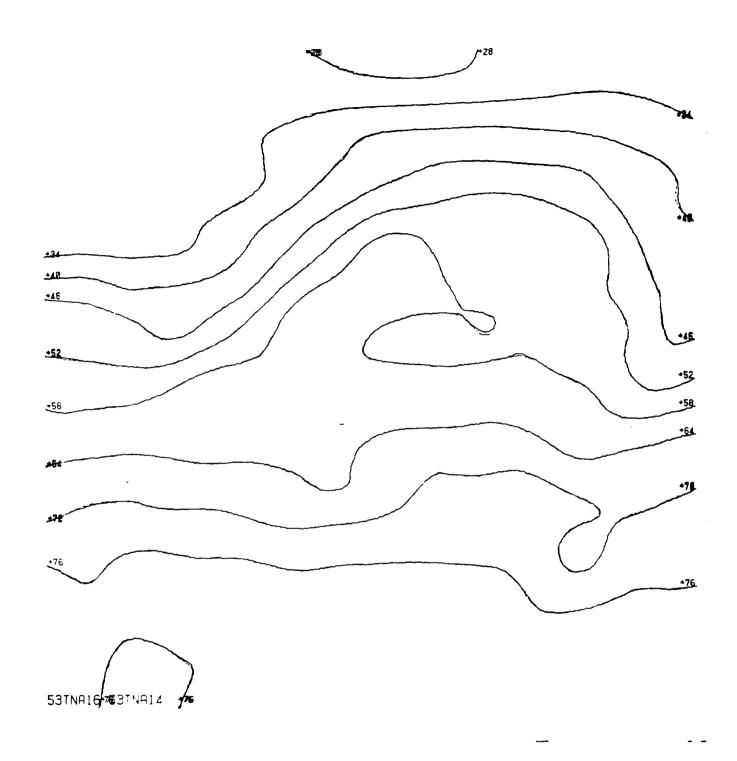


Figure 58. Derived 500-300 Thickness, Double FFT Wave 14 (m)

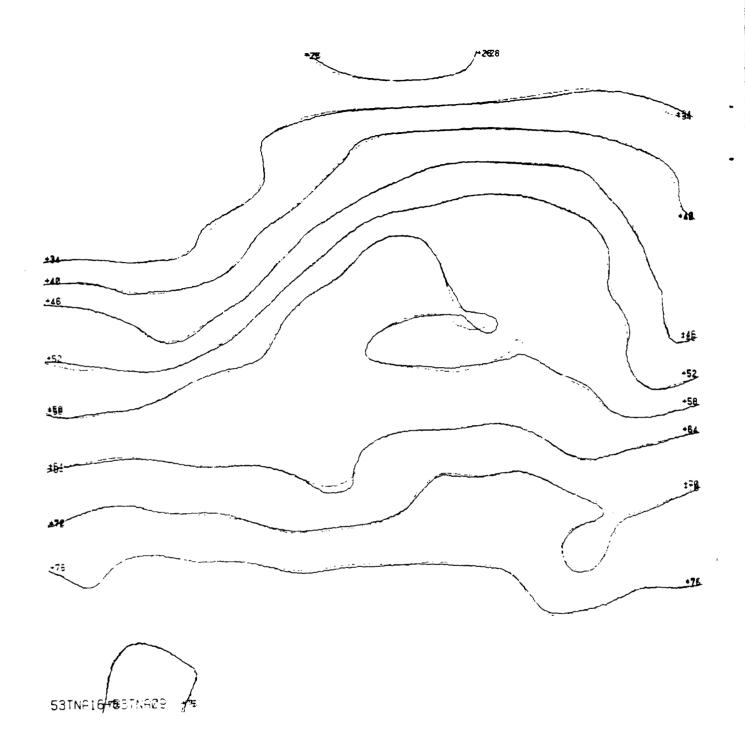


Figure 59. Derived 500-300 Thickness, Double FFT Wave 9 (m)

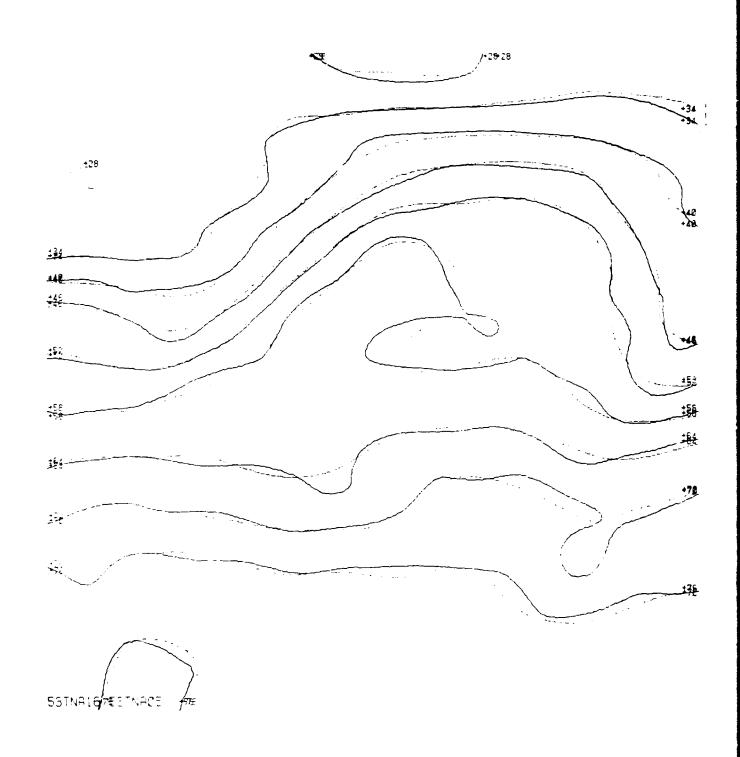


Figure 60. Derived 500-300 Thickness, Double FFT Wave 5 (m)

- 4.4 Post/Pre-Processing Post-processing involving removing negative values from fields which must be positive (precipitation, sea heights, evaporative duct heights, etc.) must be accomplished to improve the results of these two compression techniques. All the above examples have had this post-processing performed. Pre-processing involving negative value generation for these type fields (see subsection 3.4) may be worthwhile. harm has been seen from this pre-processing, provided positive gen cration of values has not had to be repressed during this pre-If positive generation has had to be repressed, processing. processing the original field rather than the pre-processed field is the safest and usually the best approach.
- 4.5 Barnes-Type Analysis. The results of the Barnes-type analysis applied to delta packing schemes 2 through 5 for single sea level pressure (mb) field is presented in Table for the western Pacific (WP), eastern Pacific (EP) and North Atlantic (NA) regions. The values in the "Scan" column are multipliers of the grid length for the radius of the first for data about each grid point. A Barnes analysis normally two scans with the second scan being less than the In this analysis the second scan length was 75% of the first scan The other column values are the RMSE in mb. The last row in each area is the RMSE without a Barnes analysis.

It is interesting to note that there does not seem to be any correlation of scan length to delta scheme. In this example, scan of 1.5 times the grid length will produce an improved final product in all regions for all delta packing schemes. The visual differences in the contours with and without Barnes with compaction (scheme 2) is almost indistinguishable. With compaction (scheme 5) the visual differences become more noticeable, but only around the centers, as expected. The biggest differences appear around centers which are not defined in the initial field. If a deep synoptic-scale exists in the initial field the compaction techniques will properly display this feature without the addition of a Barnes

type analysis. However, a small tropical storm or hurricane/typhoon would probably be much better defined with the aid of a Barnes-type analysis.

Table II. Results of Barnes-Type Analysis with Central Values (RMSE mb)

| | | WP | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|
| Scan | #2 | #3 | #4 | #5 |
| 4.0 | 0.06337 | 0.10928 | 0.15582 | 0.31544 |
| 3.5 | 0.06239 | 0.10871 | 0.15283 | 0.31190 |
| 3.0 | 0.06221 | 0.10544 | 0.15218 | 0.31313 |
| 2.5 | 0.06222 | 0.10328 | 0.15105 | 0.31064 |
| 2.0 | 0.06203 | 0.10314 | 0.15113 | 0.31272 |
| 1.5 | 0.06158 | 0.10288 | 0.15084 | 0.31467 |
| 1.0 | 0.06165 | 0.10380 | 0.15196 | 0.31557 |
| 0.5 | 0.06175 | 0.10414 | 0.15235 | 0.31509 |
| w/o Barnes | 0.06183 | 0.10451 | 0.15308 | 0.31659 |
| | | | | |
| | | EP | | |
| Scan | #2 | #3 | #4 | #5 |
| 4.0 | 0.15389 | 0.21552 | 0.26098 | 0.73527 |
| 3.5 | 0.15487 | 0.21088 | 0.25516 | 0.72617 |
| 3.0 | 0.15475 | 0.20755 | 0.25332 | 0.69410 |
| 2.5 | 0.15626 | 0.20619 | 0.24858 | 0.69861 |
| 2.0 | 0.15614 | 0.20187 | 0.24546 | 0.70651 |
| 1.5 | 0.15666 | 0.20110 | 0.24505 | 0.71932 |
| 1.0 | 0.15652 | 0.20099 | 0.24547 | 0.72950 |
| 0.5 | 0.15666 | 0.20098 | 0.24665 | 0.73533 |
| w/o Barnes | 0.15802 | 0.20348 | 0.24904 | 0.73836 |
| | | | | |
| C | 40 | NA # 2 | 44.4 | Жe |
| Scan 4.0 | #2 | #3 | #4 | #5 |
| 3.5 | 0.08158 0.08147 | 0.14662 | 0.19448 | 0.44298 |
| 3.0 | 0.08147 | 0.14432 | 0.19269 0.19226 | 0.43525 |
| 2.5 | 0.08118 | 0.14339 | 0.19226 | 0.44156 |
| 2.0 | 0.03134 | 0.13775 | 0.19309 | 0.43073 |
| 1.5 | 0.07971 | 0.13030 | 0.19278 | 0.43073 |
| 1.0 | 0.07985 | 0.12830 | 0.19357 | 0.43104 |
| 0.5 | 0.08028 | 0.13037 | 0.19352 | 0.43745 |
| w/o Barnes | 0.08004 | 0.13037 | 0.19318 | 0.44132 |
| W/O Daines | 0.00030 | 0.13209 | 0.174/0 | 0.44735 |

5. CONCLUSIONS

Regional environmental gridded data may be compacted with either delta-type or double fast Fourier transforms when the field data approximates values which are continuous in the first derivative. The smoother the original field values are the more the data can be compacted. The results also show that fields derived from compacted fields can retain required accuracy. The Fourier transforms take twice as long as the delta schemes, but provide better results for light (2:1) compaction. The delta scheme for heavy (7:1) compaction is better than the Fourier transforms. However, the heavily compacted fields may not be operationally useful.

When environmental fields are to be packed, one must consider the ultimate use of these fields. Field values intended only for general display can be packed more than field values that will be used in calculations. Also, if thickness fields are required, one may pack and transmit three (two height and one thickness) fields or pack (to a lesser extent) and transmit only two height fields. Likewise, if the temperature differences (lapses) in a layer are required one can either pack and transmit two (temperature) or three (two temperature and one lapse) fields.

Applying cubic interpolation/extrapolation to an original field that must have positive values, such as wave heights or the οf the evaporative duct, in order to discontinuities in the first derivative prior to compaction may be worthwhile. During this process only negative values replace zero values (over water) because there is no removing false positive values from the uncompacted field (over However, when false positives must be rejected during this pre-processing the discontinuity problem may have worse rather than better. In an automated mode, when positive values have had to be rejected it is best to use the field values rather the enhanced values. However,

values over land can be allowed during extrapolation, if these values are subsequently removed by using a land/sea table after recovery. By allowing negative values in the field prior to compaction permits both the double FFT and the delta packing schemes the opportunity to produce more accurate fields upon uncompaction (when all negative values are made zero). This approach cannot make it worse and under certain conditions it will improve the result.

In general, it is not satisfactory to increase the packing (delta or double FFT) of a field until maximum acceptable error values (RMSE or maximum) are obtained by the packing method without also doing a visual inspection of the resulting unpacked field, because the statistics can be misleading. However, this process can be automated (no visual inspection) if the acceptable error values are not set at the maximum limit. Also, the degree of FFT packing (in wave number space) that works well on one grid will not necessarily be satisfactory on a different sized grid.

However, usually a level of packing that is good in one area (western Pacific, eastern Pacific or North Atlantic) will be good in another area, provided the environmental parameters are the same and the size of the areas are the same.

If minimal compaction (scheme 2 or waves 13 and 14 for a 31-by-31 grid) is warranted, the double FFT packing seems to be better than the delta packing. If maximum packing (scheme 5 or waves 5 and 6 for a 31-by-31 grid) is desired, the delta packing will often be better at retaining the general synoptic shapes than the FFT packing. Moderate packing (scheme 3 or waves 9, 10 or 11 for a 31-by-31 grid) results are about the same for both packing schemes.

One advantage of the delta schemes is that they may be applied with or without the "delta" in an Ocean-Meteorology Data Compaction for Transmission (OMDCFT) type program. The OMDCFT program includes error detection terms in the columns and rows

of the message. If the transmission of the data takes a "hit", the error can be corrected with error correction software; this is not possible with double FFT coefficients.

A disadvantage of the delta packing is that slightly curved contours can have small sinusoidal oscillations about the "true" position of the contour, most prevalent with delta scheme 2. Likewise, small "bubbles" may appear in the highly compacted FFT's.

A Barnes-type analysis based upon the central values as "observations" and the unpacked grid point values as the "first guess" field will result in an improved recovered field of values. However, the differences (visual and numeric) are so slight for light to moderate compaction of synoptic-scale features that the Barnes step would probably not be warranted, except for highly compacted fields or small intense features, such as a tropical storm or hurricane/typhoon.

Generally the greater the variance of the original field the greater the error (average or maximum) will be in a delta packing scheme, but this relationship does not always hold for the double FFT's.

Anytime the base environmental field is significantly discontinuous in the first derivative (like accumulated precipitation values) no compaction technique that is based upon sines and cosines or cubic equations will do well. The tabulated values of the unpacked precipitation fields show that the grid point values would not be good for either display or more numerical processing without significant post-processing. Even then some of the resulting values may be suspect.

Significant sea heights are not worth packing for areas of combined land and sea without successful special pre-processing (negative enhancement). The zero height values over land present a discontinuity that neither the FFT nor cubic spline can handle

well. However, when the area is all water, the significant wave heights can be packed to the same extent as low level meteorological height and temperature fields.

6. RECOMMENDATIONS

One or two end users of the Ocean-Meteorology Data Compaction for Transmission (OMDCFT) program, such as the Joint Typhoon Warning Center on Guam, should be contacted and involved in establishing an operational implementation of the delta schemes and the double FFT compactions of specified environmental parameters. The end user could then evaluate which compaction scheme is best for his particular use of the product for his area of interest.

Further evaluations of compaction should be tried in both two-dimensions (2-D) and three dimensions (3-D). In 2-D one could try "transmitting" all the boundary values and a selected set of values (and locations), of which all the maximum and minimum values would at least be a subset. Upon "receipt" the Laplace equation would be solved with the boundary values. The solution would result in a smoothed field that is completely accurate on the boundary. This field would then serve as the "first guess" field for a Barnes-type analysis with the selected set of values as "observations". The smoother the original field values were, the better this approach would work.

A 3-D approach could involve converting a "cube" of space, such as 10 levels of 30-by-30 grids, into a 2-D array (20 by 450 for the example given) by using vertical and horizontal serpentine loading of a single environmental parameter. The resulting array could then be processed by double FFT's (or some other packing method). The resulting size of the transmission would be less than for ten 30-by-30 grids.

Another 3-D approach could involve converting a "cube", composed of two dimensions of space and one dimension of time, into a 2-D array by using time and horizontal serpentine delta loading. Thus the analysis and forecast fields of a parameter, such as the 500 mb temperature, would be represented in terms of the change of the parameter rather than the parameter itself. The resulting array could then be processed by double FFT's (or another packing method).

Besides knowing which environmental parameters are required, one must ascertain the maximum required accuracy of each parameter for each end user. This requires doing sensitivity analyses on the application programs that require specific environmental data to either establish or validate accuracy requirements.

One should also explore alternative means of providing field data without transmitting it. An encompassing approach to the total environmental data base must be taken. For instance, if the mandatory height, temperature and moisture fields are required at a destination, not all these fields need be transmitted. At the destination one may calculate the grid-point values of the fields that were judiciously not transmitted. One would use the same approach as applied to missing values from a radiosonde report.

If the accuracy requirement of winds is much greater than height values, the height values may be reasonably obtained from the wind values provided the boundary height values of the grid are provided. This technique, which involves the solution of a Poisson equation, has been successfully used to modify height fields based upon satellite derived winds. If the accuracy requirements are reversed, the wind may be reasonably estimated from the height fields, especially the upper level winds. Another advantage to this latter situation is that two fields (uwind and v-wind) are being estimated from only one transmitted field. Thus, if the height field were not compacted, there would

still be a resulting effective data compaction of 3:1.

Concurrently with an in-depth evaluation of which environmental fields are required and to what accuracy is being conducted, other compaction methods besides delta and double FFT's should be tried, particularly on discontinuous fields (see Held, 1987).

APPENDIX A

30-DAY MEANS OF DELTA AND DOUBLE FFT COMPACTIONS OF

REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL GRIDDED DATA FIELDS

- 1. Explanation of Tabular Values. The tabular values shown in the following tables are the mean of 30 calculated or observed values (variance, percent of variance, minimum grid point value, average grid point value, maximum grid point value, etc.) for the following parameters.
 - 1. sea level pressure (mb)
 - 2. accumulated precipitation (cm)
 - 3. significant sea height (ft)
 - 4. 1000 mb height (m)
 - 5. 500 mb height (m)
 - 6. 300 mb height (m)
 - 7. 1000 mb temperature (°C)
 - 8. 850 mb temperature (°C)
 - 9. 500 mb temperature (°C)
 - 10. 300 mb temperature (°C)
 - 11. calculated 1000 500 mb layer thicknesses (m)
 - 12. calculated 500 300 mb layer thicknesses (m)
 - 13. calculated 1000 850 mb temperature lapses (°C)
 - 14. calculated 850 500 mb temperature lapses (°C)
 - 15. calculated 500 300 mb temperature lapses (°C)

Each set of parameters starts with the results of the delta schemes and finishes with the results of the FFT wave truncations. Thus Table I-A is the "DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF THE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE" and Table II-A is the "FFT VALUES OF SEA LEVEL PRESSURE".

The results of the original field is titled "(ORIG)". The results of the processed fields is titled "SCHEME 2", "SCHEME 3" etc. for the delta packing, and "WAVE 15", "WAVE 14" etc. for the FFT packing.

The three locations are identified across the page, "WESTERN PACIFIC", "EASTERN PACIFIC" and "NORTH ATLANTIC". The next row is titled "VARIANCE", at the left of the page. Under each of the three location columns is the 30-day mean variance of the original field. Below each variance is the 30-day mean minimum, average and maximum of the field values within the respective areas. This completes the description of the original field.

The description of the processed field is similar. The row titled "PRCNT" is the percent of the resulting 30-day mean variance to the original 30-day mean variance of the field. These percentages are directly below the 30-day mean variance value of the processed field. Then come the 30-day mean minimum, average and maximum field values for the respective areas. The row titled "DIFF" presents the 30-day mean average and maximum grid-point value differences (in an absolute sense) between the processed and the original values. The last row titled "PRCNT" lists these differences in terms of the percent of the dynamic range of the original field values.

Delta schemes 2, 3, 4 and 5 are illustrated in Figure 1. page 7 of this report.

On an FFT values page, the title "WAVE XX", where XX is a wave number, means the following results are with XX and all lower wave numbers being included in the second forward and both backward FFT calculations.

Table I-A

DIFF PRCNT

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF SEA LEVEL PRESSURE

| | | | 1 | 01 (ORIO | G) | | | | | |
|--------|------------|-----------|---------|------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------|--|
| | WEST | ERN PACIE | | | | FIC | NORT | H ATLANT | IC | |
| VARIAN | CE | 58.36 | | 90.85 | | | 120.83 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | KAX | |
| FIELD | 991.57 | 1012.76 | 1040.72 | 979.67 | 1014.00 | 1035.69 | 975.40 | 1013.72 | 1037.13 | |
| | | | | AO1 SCHE | MB 2 | | | | | |
| | WEST | ERN PACI | | | | FIC | NORT | H ATLANT | IC | |
| VARIAN | CB | | | | 90.72 | | | 120.71 | | |
| " PRC | NT | | | | 99.84 | | | 99.88 | | |
| * | | | | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELL | | | | | | 1035.69 | | | | |
| DIFF | | | | | | 1.77 | | | 2.21 | |
| PRCNT | | .19 | 3.28 | | .21 | 3.14 | | . 23 | | |
| | | | | 101 60π0 | ME 3 | | | | | |
| | upem | PDN DACTI | PTC | RUL DUNG Plem | PDW DICT | FIC | ¥AD# | U 1871187 | TC | |
| WADTER | UD Medi | 58.55 | 110 | PUDI | 90.53 | FIC | MUKI | I DI AC | 10 | |
| VARIAN | ur ur | 100.32 | | | 99.61 | | | 120.40 | | |
| rkt | NTN WTN | 100.32 | MYA | MTN | | MAX | MIN | 33.03 100 | MIV | |
| יושוק | 001 67 | 1012.74 | 1040 65 | 980 08 | 1014 00 | 1035.67 | 076 04 | 1012 70 | 21 1037 1 | |
| DIFF | | 16 | 2 36 | 300.03 | 1014.00 | 2 31 | 370.04 | 21 | 3.00 | |
| PRCNT | | .33 | 4.78 | | .35 | 2.33 4.22 | | .36 | 4.91 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | A01 SCHE | ME 4 | | | | | |
| | | ERN PACI | FIC | | | FIC | | | | |
| VARIAN | | | | | 90.27 | | | 120.17 | | |
| " PRC | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | MAX | | | | |
| | | | | | | 1035.71 | | | | |
| | | | | | | 3.74 | | | | |
| PRCNT | | . 45 | 6.01 | | . 46 | 6.77 | | . 45 | 7.44 | |
| | | | | AO1 SCHE | ME 5 | | | | | |
| | VEST | ERN PACI | | | ERN PACI | | NORT | H ATLANT | IC. | |
| VARIAN | | 58.13 | | | 89.33 | | | 120.32 | . = . | |
| * PRO | | 99.56 | | | 98.10 | | | 99.49 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| | A 6 4 6 6 | 1010 76 | ****** | 001 54 | | 1025 (0 | 679 45 | 1013 6 | 1016 75 | |

FIELD 991.75 1012.76 1040.37 981.54 1014.01 1035.68 977.40 1013.67 1036.75

.85 9.16

.41 4.47 .65 5.63 .77 8.03

1.22 10.38

1.28 13.23

Table II-A

DIFF

PRCNT

.09 .82

.19 1.63

FFT VALUES OF SEA LEVEL PRESSURE

| | | | | 01 (ORIO | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|---------|------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| | WEST | ERN PACI | PIC | BASTI | RN PACIE | FIC | NORTH ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANC | E | 58.36 | | | 90.85 | | 120.83 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | 991.57 | 1012.76 | 1040.72 | 979.67 | 1014.00 | 1035.69 | 120.83 MIN AVG 975.40 1013.72 | 1037.13 |
| | | | | . 64 (117) | . 15 | | | |
| | 715.4B | 50W 516T | | AOI WAVI | | | NADWH 1 MT 1 NM T | • |
| ******** | WEST. | EKN PACI | FIC | RASTI | SKN PACII | 110 | NORTH ATLANTI | L |
| VARIANC | E | 58.31 | | | 90.87 | | 120.84 | |
| " PRCE | IT | 100.01 | | | 100.02 | | 100.01 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN AVG | MAX |
| | | | | | | | 975.43 1013.72 | |
| DIFF | | | . 26 | | | | | .14 |
| PRCNT | | .09 | .50 | | .07 | .26 | .07 | . 23 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | unem | PDW D161 | | A01 WAV | | DT C | Nobell Fulling | |
| ******* | | | | | | | NORTH ATLANTI | |
| VARIANC | :F | 58.38 | | | 90.88 | | 120.85 100.01 | |
| " PRCN | YT | 100.02 | | | 100.03 | | 100.01 | |
| | | | | | | | MIN AVG | |
| FIELD | | | | | | | 975.43 1013.72 | |
| | | .06 | .45 | | | .24 | .06 | . 24 |
| PRCNT | | .13 | .88 | | .09 | .43 | .09 | .40 |
| | | | | 101 212 | D 13 | | | |
| | | | | A01 WAV | | | ****** | |
| | WEST | ERN PACI | 1, T.C. | BAST | EKN PACI | FIC | NORTH ATLANT: | i C |
| VARIAN | CE | 58.39 | | | 90.90 | | 120.86 | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.05 | | | 100.04 | | 120.86 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN AVG | |
| | | | | | | | 975.43 1013.72 | |
| DIFF | | .08 | .65 | | .06 | | .06 | . 35 |
| PRCNT | | .17 | 1.28 | | .11 | .60 | .11 | .58 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | WRST. | ERN PACI | | A01 WAV | B 12 BRN PACI | | NORTH ATLANT | īc |
| VARIAN | | 58.40 | | Indi | 90.91 | | 120.87 | |
| | NT | | | | 100.06 | | 100.03 | |
| raci | | | | WTW | | 41 4 | | ¥1V |
| | HIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN AVG | NAX |

FIELD 991.72 1012.76 1040.86 979.70 1014.00 1035.73 975.43 1013.72 1037.18

.12

.07 .45 .07 .46

.82

.12 .77

FFT VALUES OF SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | | 3 11 | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------------------|---------------|
| | WEST | RN PACIE | ?IC | EAST | ERN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANT | IC |
| VARIANC | E | 58.42 | | | 90.93 | | 120.88 100.04 MIN AVG | |
| " PRCN | IT WEN | 100.11 | W1 5 | MTM | 100.07 | W1.7 | 100.04 | w1 W |
| n - n - n | MIN AA1 20 | AVG | MAX | 61N | AVG | 1015 70 | MIN AVG | EAX |
| LIEDD LIEDD | 991.79 | 1012.75 | 1 02 | 3/3./1 | 1014.00 | 1033.12 | 975.42 1013.72 | 103:-19 |
| DICKM | | •11 | 1.02 | | .08 | 1 04 | .08 .14 | 1 01 |
| FRURI | | • 2 4 | 2.04 | | •14 | 1.04 | .13 | 1.01 |
| | | |) | AO1 WAVI | B 10 | | NORTH ATLANT 120.89 100.04 NIN AVG | |
| | WEST | ERN PACII | FIC | EAST | ERN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANT | IC |
| VARIANO | E | 58.44 | | | 90.94 | | 120.89 | |
| " PRC | T | 100.14 | | | 100.08 | | 100.04 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | 991.89 | 1012.76 | 1041.01 | 979.71 | 1014.00 | 1035.72 | 975.43 1013.72 | 1037.20 |
| DIFF | | .13 | 1.29 | | .09 | .72 | .10 .17 | .75 |
| PRCNT | | .27 | 2.58 | | .16 | 1.29 | .17 | 1.25 |
| | | | , | AO1 WAV | E 9 | | | |
| | WEST | ERN PACII | FIC | EAST | ERN PACIE | IC. | NORTH ATLANT 120.89 100.04 | IC |
| VARIAN(| CE | 58.44 | | | 90.96 | | 120.89 | |
| | T | 100.14 | | | 100.10 | | 100.04 | |
| | | | | | | | MIN AVG | |
| | | | | | | | 975.46 1013.7 | |
| DIFF | | .15 | 1.53 | | .12 | .88 | .15 | .91 |
| PRUNT | | .34 | 3.01 | | • & & | 1.39 | . :4 | 1.04 |
| | | | | AO1 WAV | E 8 | | | |
| | WEST | ERN PACI | FIC | EAST | ERN PACII | FIC | NORTH ATLANT | 10 |
| VARIAN | CE | 58.44 | | | 90.95 | | 120.86 | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.15 | W. W | w+w | 190.08 | W1 W | 120.86 100.00 MIN AVG | W1 17 |
| חיפופ | #1N | AVG | MAX | MIN TO | AVG | ##¥ | min AVG | XAB 1027.0 |
| DIFF | 372.15 | .21 | | סו.נוב | .20 | | 975.60 1013.72 .24 | |
| PRCNT | | .43 | | | .36 | | .40 | |
| INCHI | | .43 | 3.01 | | .10 | 6.13 | .40 | 4.4 |
| | | | | | B 7 | | | |
| | | ERN PACI | | BAST | ERN PACI | FIC | NORTH ATLANT | IC |
| VARIAN | | 58.39 | | | 90.87 | | 120.71 | |
| " PRC | | 100.07 | | | 99.97 | | 99.87 | *** ** |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | | XAX | | XAM |
| PIELD | 992.31 | | 1040.92 | 979.96 | | 1035.79 | | |
| DIFF | | .27 | 2.20 | | . 33 | 1.74 | . 39 | 2.0 |
| PRCNT | | .57 | 4.41 | | .61 | | .64 | |

Table II-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (Cont'd)

| A01 | WAVE 6 | |
|-----|-----------------|--|
| | EASTERN PACIFIC | |

| | WEST | BRN PACI | FIC | EAST | ERN PACI: | PIC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| VARIANCE 58.36 | | | | 90.61 | | | 120.35 | | | |
| " PRCN | T | 100.01 | | | 99.68 | | | 99.57 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | 992.45 | 1012.76 | 1040.76 | 980.51 | 1014.00 | 1035.44 | 976.77 | 1013.72 | 1037.23 | |
| DIFF | | .36 | 2.73 | | .51 | 2.60 | | . 59 | 3.18 | |
| PRCNT | | .75 | 5.48 | | .94 | 4.79 | | . 98 | 5.20 | |

---A01 WAVE 5 ---

| | WEST | ERN PACI | FIC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| VARIANCE 58.16 | | | | 89.95 | | | 119.58 | | | |
| " PRCN | " PRCNT 99.63 | | | | 98.83 | | | 98.91 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | 992.80 | 1012.76 | 1040.59 | 981.56 | 1014.00 | 1035.23 | 978.27 | 1013.72 | 1037.37 | |
| DIFF | | .48 | 3.38 | | .80 | 4.17 | | .92 | 5.14 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.01 | 6.88 | | 1.48 | 7.77 | | 1.51 | 8.31 | |

Table III-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF PRECIPITATION

| | | | A6 | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|------------------------------|-------|----------|------|
| WIDTINAS | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | WTW | .14 | W1 W | W710 | .07 | MAX | | .08 | |
| 2721 D | BIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIEDD | 01 | . 23 | 2.91 | .00 | .13 | 2.11 | 01 | .15 | 2.2 |
| | | | h | 62 SCHEME | 2 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | | .11 | | | .06 | | | .07 | |
| " PRCNT | | 82.55 | | | 84.74 | | 8 | 5.23 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | . 25 | 2.72 | .00 | .14 | 1.96 | .00 | .16 | 2.0 |
| DIFF | | .08 | 1.45 | | .04 | .90 | | .05 | 1.0 |
| PRCNT | | 2.76 | 50.83 | | 2.01 | MAX 1.96 .90 44.15 | | 2.16 | 51.0 |
| | | | <u>À</u> | 62 SCHEME | ; 3 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | 2 |
| VARIANCE | | .12 | | | .06 | | | .06 | - |
| " PRCNT | | | | | 81.29 | | 8 | 2.72 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | . 25 | 2.50 | .00 | .15 | 1.82 | .00 | .16 | 1.8 |
| DIFF | | .13 | 1.89 | | .07 | 1.19 | | .08 | 1.2 |
| PRCNT | | 4.83 | 65.97 | | 3.56 | 1.19 58.21 | | 3.74 | 61.6 |
| | | | λ | 62 SCHEME | 4 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | T.C | PACTED | N DICTE | T.C | NORTH | ATLANTI | • |
| VARIANCE | | .11 | | | .05 | | | .06 | - |
| " PRCNT | | 82.49 | | | 73.77 | | 7 | 4.70 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAZ |
| FIELD | .00 | .24 | 2.42 | .00 | .15 | 1.67 | .00 | .17 | 1.7 |
| DIFF | | .32 | 2.79 | | .20 | 2.01 | | . 23 | 2.1 |
| PRCNT | | 11.54 | 95.25 | | 9.85 | MAX 1.67 2.01 94.87 | | 10.99 | 92.1 |
| | | | ! | 52 SCHEME | 5 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | N PACIF | TC O | NORTH | ATLANTI(| • |
| VARIANCE | | .12 | | | .06 | | | .06 | - |
| " PRCNT | | 85.16 | | | 85.37 | | 8 | 4.39 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| | .00 | .25 | 2.18 | .00 | .16 | 1.65 | .00 | .17 | 1.5 |
| FIELD | | | | | | | | | |
| FIELD DIFF | | .19 | 2.25 | | .12 | 1.52 | | -12 | 1.7 |

Table IV-A

PFT VALUES OF PRECIPITATION

| VIDTINCE | WESTERN | PACIFI | .c | 2 (ORIG) BASTE | RN PACII | PIC | NORTH | ATLANT | IC |
|----------|---------|--------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|------|
| INCLANCE | MTN | AVG | KYA | NTN | AVG | MIT | MTN | AVC | MAY |
| FIELD | 01 | .23 | MAX 2.91 | .00 | .13 | 2.11 | 01 | .15 | 2.2 |
| | | | | 2 WAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFI | :c | | | | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | | | | | .07 97.47 | | | | |
| | ! | | | | | | 9 | 7.05 | |
| | | | MAX | | | | | | |
| | | | 2.82 | | | | | | |
| DIFF | | | .18 | | | | | .02 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.04 | 6.19 | | .71 | 5.11 | | .90 | 6.0 |
| | | | A6 | 2 WAVE | 14 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFI | :C | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | | | | | | | .07 | |
| " PRCNT | | 92.75 | | | .07 95.50 | | 9 | 5.27 | |
| | | | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | .24 | 2.72 | .00 | .14 | 2.08 | .00 | .16 | 2.2 |
| DIFF | | .04 | .32 | | .02 | .18 | | .03 | . 2 |
| PRCNT | | 1.53 | 11.12 | | 1.05 | 8.97 | | 1.23 | 10.3 |
| | | | - A6 | 2 WAVE | 13 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIF | C | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | .12 | | | .06 | | | .07 | |
| " PRCNT | | 89.45 | | | 93.13 | | 9 | 3.02 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | .24 | 2.61 | .00 | .14 | 2.06 | .00 | .16 | 2.3 |
| DIFF | | .06 | .48 | | .03 | .26 | | .03 | . 3 |
| PRCNT | | 2.01 | 16.94 | | 1.41 | 13.32 | | 1.61 | 14.7 |
| | | | λ 6 | 2 WAVE | 12 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIF | C | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | .12 | | | .06 | | | . 07 | |
| " PRCNT | | 85.68 | | | 90.46 | | 9 | 0.26 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | . 25 | 2.51 | .00 | .14 | 2.03 | .00 | .16 | 2.0 |
| DIFF | | .07 | .62 | | .04 | .36 | | .04 | . 4 |
| PRCNT | | 2.48 | 22.14 | | 1.77 | 17.93 | | 2.02 | 19.5 |

FFT VALUES OF PRECIPITATION (Cont'd)

| | | | | 62 WAVE | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|----------|------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------------|-----------|-------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | | .11 | | | .06 | | | .07 | |
| " PRCNT | | 81.02 | | | 86.65 | | { | 36.89 | |
| | MIN | λVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | KAZ | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | .25 | 2.40 | .00 | .14 | 1.97 | .00 | .16 | 2.02 |
| DIFF | | .08 | .80 | | .04 | .47 | | .05 | .50 |
| PRCNT | | 3.02 | MAX 2.40 .80 28.50 | | 2.22 | 23.51 | | 2.46 | 24.07 |
| | | | À | 62 WAVE | 10 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | .10 | | | .06 | | | .06 | • |
| " PRCNT | | 75.37 | | | 82.57 | | 8 | 12.89 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | RYX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | . 25 | 2.24 | .00 | .15 | 1.90 | .00 | . 17 | 1.94 |
| DIFF | | .10 | .97 | | .05 | -58 | | 06 | 61 |
| PRCNT | | 3.61 | 2.24 .97 34.40 | | 2.64 | 28.59 | | 2.98 | 29.09 |
| | | | \ | 62 WAVE | 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | | IC | | | | NORTH | ATT.ANTT | ۲ |
| VARIANCE | | .10 | | 2 | 05 | •• | MORIL | UE | C |
| * PRCNT | | 69.80 | | | 77 18 | | 7 | 70 | |
| | MTN | AVG | MAX | MTN | AVC | MIA | MIN | AVC | MIA |
| FIELD | .00 | 25 | 2.09 | .00 | 15 | 1 72 | UU | 17 | 1 22 |
| DIFF | ••• | .12 | 1.16 | | .13 | 1.70 | .00 | 07 | 7.02 |
| PRCNT | | 4.19 | 1.16 40.58 | | 3.16 | 34.38 | | 3.50 | 34.55 |
| | | | 1 | 62 WAVE | я | | | | |
| | WESTER | RN PACIF | IC | | | īr | MORTH | ATT. ANTT | r |
| VARIANCE | | .09 | •• | 2 | 05 | •• | MONTH | UE | C |
| " PRCNT | | 63 58 | | | 71 93 | | 7 | 2 75 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MYA | MTN | AVG | MIA | MTN | AVC | WAV |
| FIRLD | .00 | 25 | 1 96 | 87.4 | 15 | 1 66 | UU 13 T 19 | 17 | 1 60 |
| DIFF | | 13 | 1 36 | | .13 n7 | 70 | .00 | .11 | 1.07 |
| PRCNT | | 4.84 | MAX 1.96 1.36 47.55 | | 3.62 | 39.20 | | 3.95 | 40.18 |
| | | | | | _ | | | | |
| | Unama | nu n. 4 | | 2 WAVE | | •• | | | _ |
| Wintimes. | WESTER | RN PACIF | 10 | RASTE | RN PACIF. | 10 | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | | .08 | | | .05 | | | .05 | |
| * PRCMT | | 58.13 | | | 65.52 | | | 7.17 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | HIN | AVG | KAX |
| FIELD | .00 | . 25 | 1.81 | .00 | .15 | 1.50 | .00 | .17 | 1.54 |
| DIFF | | .15 | 1.55 | | .08 | .91 | | .09 | 1.02 |
| PRCNT | | 5.39 | 54.34 | | 4.15 | 45.19 | | 4.47 | 46.02 |

Table IV-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF PRECIPITATION (Cont'd)

| | N PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | |
|---------------|---------|------|--------|---------|------|----------------|-------|------|-------|--|
| VARIANCE .07 | | | | .04 | | | .05 | | | |
| * PRCNT 52.71 | | | | 57.89 | | | 61.24 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | .00 | . 25 | 1.68 | .00 | .15 | 1.33 | .00 | .17 | 1.38 | |
| DIFF | | .16 | 1.73 | | .09 | 1.08 | | .10 | 1.20 | |
| PRCNT | | 5.86 | 60.64 | | 4.71 | 52.80 | | 4.96 | 53.50 | |

--- A62 WAVE 5 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------|-------|-----------------|------|-------|----------------|------|-------|--|
| VARIANCE | .07 47.46 | | | | .04 | | .04 | | | |
| " PRCNT | | | | 50.09 | | | 53.65 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | .00 | .25 | 1.54 | .00 | .15 | 1.19 | .00 | .17 | 1.23 | |
| DIFF | | .18 | 1.92 | | .11 | 1.24 | | .12 | 1.38 | |
| PRCNT | | 6.28 | 67.00 | | 5.28 | 60.27 | | 5.54 | 61.03 | |

Table V-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT

| | | | | 3 (ORIG) | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | IC | North | ATLANTI | 2 |
| VARIANCE | | | | | | | 4 | 1.36 | |
| | | | | | | MAX | | AVG | |
| PIELD | .00 | 5.91 | 20.94 | .00 | 6.60 | 23.42 | .00 | 7.05 | 27.2 |
| | | | R | 53 SCHEME | 2 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | _ | | IC | MORTH | ATLANTIC | • |
| VARIANCE | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| | | 96.10 | | | 96.58 | | 9 | | |
| | | | | | | MAX | | | |
| FIELD | | | | | | 23.58 | | | |
| DIFF | | . 36 | 8.25 | ••• | | 11.06 | | .43 | |
| DIFF PRCNT | | 1.78 | 41.26 | | | 47.49 | | 1.65 | |
| | | | R | 53 SCREME | ! 1 | | | | |
| | MESTE | N PACTE | | | | | NORTH | ATT. ANT TO | • |
| VARIANCE | | 18.79 | | Duo 1 Du | EASTERN PACIFIC 29.06 94.74 | | | | • |
| P DDCNT | | 04 70 | | | 94 74 | | 0 | 4.42 | |
| IKCHI | MTN | AVG | MYA | MIN | AVC | MAX 23.95 11.64 | MIN | 100 | MYA |
| FIRLD | 00 | 6 01 | 20.70 | 00 | 6 61 | 22 95 | 00 | חל ב | 27 4 |
| nibe | | 65 | 11 22 | .00 | 5.01 51 | 11 64 | .00 | 2.20 | 15 4 |
| DIFF PRCNT | | 3 24 | 55 75 | | 2 22 | 50.37 | | 3.06 | 13.4 |
| IRONI | | J. 24 | 11.22 55.75 | | 0.04 | 10.57 | | 3.00 | 30.0 |
| | | | | 53 SCHEME | | | | | |
| | | | | | | IC | | | C |
| VARIANCE | | 18.50 | | | 27.59 | | | 9.35 | |
| | | 93.31 | | | | | 9 | 4.86 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| | | | | | | 23.72 | | | |
| DIFF | | | 9.21 | | | 9.71 | | | 15.2 |
| PRCNT | | 4.27 | 45.89 | | 2.90 | 41.24 | | 4.39 | 57.6 |
| | | | B | 53 SCHENE | 5 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| | | 18.49 | | | 28.48 | | 3 | 9.06 | |
| VARIANCE | | 92.98 | | | 92.93 | | | 3.84 | |
| VARIANCE PRONT | | | MIA | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | u T u | ATT | | | | unn |
| | MIN .00 | AVG 6.03 | 20.39 | .00 | 6.65 | 23.57 | .00 | | |
| " PRCNT | | | | | | | | 7.20 1.14 | 26.46 17.10 |

Table VI-A

FIELD

DIFF

PRCNT

.00

5.95

21.42

.47 5.14 2.34 25.68

FFT VALUES OF SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT

| VARIANCE | WESTER | RN PACIF | B 53 | (ORIG | | IC | | | С |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-------|
| ANKTANCE | MIN | | MAX | MIN | | WIV | | 1.36 AVG | W1.0 |
| FIELD | | 5.91 | 20.94 | .00 | 6.60 | 23.42 | .00 | | |
| | | PP | T VALUES OF | SIGNII | FICART W | AVE HEIGH | ŗ | | |
| | | | B 53 | WAVE | 15 | | | | |
| | WESTER | N PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | 19.25 | | | 29.98 | | | 0.47 | |
| " PRCNT | | 97.28 | | | 97.78 | | | 7.62 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | | | | | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | 5.94 | 21.04 | .00 | 6.64 | 23.63 | .00 | 7.09 | |
| DIFF | | .24 | 1.39 | | .23 | 1.88 | | .41 | 2.55 |
| PRCNT | | 1.21 | 6.93 | | 1.01 | 8.03 | | 1.55 | 9.57 |
| | | | B53 | WAVE | 14 | | | | |
| | WESTER | N PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| /ARIANCE | | 18.99 | | | 29.70 | | 4 | 0.13 | |
| " PRCNT | | 95.92 | | | 96.84 | | 9 | 6.73 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| TIELD | .00 | 5.95 | 21.14 | .00 | 6.66 | 23.81 | .00 | 7.11 | 28.18 |
|)IFF | | .35 | 2.82 | | | 3.42 | | .51 | 3.93 |
| PRCNT | | 1.77 | 14.14 | | 1.27 | 14.65 | | 1.93 | 14.46 |
| | | | | | 13 | | | | |
| | WESTER | N PACIF | 10 | | RN PACIF | IC | | ATLANTI | С |
| ARIANCE | | 18.82 | | | 29.55 | | - | 9.75 | |
| " PRCNT | | 95.03 | WIN | MTN | 96.35 | W1 # | | 5.73 | |
| TEIR | MIN .00 | AVG 5.95 | MAX | BIN | AVG 6.66 | MAX | | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD DIFF | .00 | .42 | 21.31 4.11 | .00 | | | .00 | 7.12 | 28.36 |
| PRCNT | | 2.10 | | | .33 1.42 | 4.83 | | .56 | 5.51 |
| NCM1 | | 6.1V | 16.03 | | 1.44 | 20.76 | | 2.13 | 20.16 |
| | | | B53 | | | | | | _ |
| ******* | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | BASTBRN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
| ARIANCE | | 18.69 | | | 29.43 | | | 9.56 | |
| " PRCNT | W7# | 94.35 | W1.00 | W7.00 | 95.96 | w | | 5.24 | |
| 77 P | WIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MYX |
| | | | | | | | | | |

.00 6.66 23.92 .00

.36 5.88

1.57 25.26

7.12 28.52

.61 6.80

2.34 24.81

FFT VALUES OF SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT (Cont'd)

| | | | | 53 WAVE | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | WESTE: | RN PACIF | | | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
| VARIANCE | | 18.50 | | | 29.31 | | 39.34 | | |
| " PRCNT | | 93.34 | | | 95.52 | | 9 | 4.65 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | | 21.41 | | | 23.94 | .00 | | |
| DIFF | | | 6.14 | | .40 | 6.48 | | .66 | 8.1 |
| PRCNT | | 2.63 | 30.70 | | 1.73 | 27.88 | | 2.50 | 29.73 |
| | | | В | 53 WAVE | 10 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | | | | | | 3 | | - |
| * PRCNT | | 92.57 | | | | | | 4.04 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | AVG | |
| FIELD | | | | | | 23.94 | | | |
| DIFF | | | | | | 6.86 | | .72 | |
| PRCNT | | 2.89 | 33.41 | | | 29.49 | | 2.76 | |
| | | | 0 | 53 WAVE | ۵ | | | | |
| | N D C T D I | N DICTE | - | | - | IC | None | 10111011 | ^ |
| VARIANCE | | 18.27 | IC | PWOIPY | .N FRC11. | 10 | | | L |
| | CNT 92.06 | | | | 94.44 | | 3 | | |
| I KCM1 | | 100 | MIV | | | | | | |
| FIELD | .00 | R 0 G | 20 02 | UT12 | A 4 G | MAX 23.86 | UTU. | 7 12 | 20.21 |
| DIFF | .00 | J. 53 | 6 06 | .00 | 0.0/ | 7 42 | .00 | 7.13 | 10.00 |
| PRCNT | | 7 16 | 6.96 34.85 | | 2 09 | 7.42 31.96 | | .77 2.95 | 10.28 37.54 |
| | | 3.10 | 34.03 | | 2.00 | 31.30 | | 2.77 | J (• J • |
| | | | | 53 WAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | | | С |
| VARIANCE | | 18.04 | | | 28.82 | | 3 | 8.61 | |
| * PRCNT | | 90.86 | | | 93.88 | | 9 | 2.71 | |
| | | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | .00 | 5.96 | 20.75 | .00 | | 23.75 | .00 | 7.12 | 27.92 |
| DIFF | | .71 | 7.43 | | .53 | 8.12 | | .86 | 11.04 |
| PRCNT | | 3.53 | 37.16 | | 2.32 | 34.99 | | 3.27 | 40.33 |
| | | | B! | 53 WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | WESTER | RN PACIFI | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| | | 17.64 | | | 28.61 | | | 8.09 | |
| VARIANCE | | 88.73 | | | 93.20 | | | 1.35 | |
| VARIANCE PRCHT | | | | | | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| " PRCNT | MIN .00 | | MAX 20.39 | MIN .00 | AVG 6.67 | MAX 23.74 | MIN .00 | AVG 7.13 | MAX 27.63 |
| VARIANCE "PRCHT FIELD DIFF | | AVG | | | | | | AVG 7.13 .94 | MAX 27.63 12.13 |

Table VI-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT (Cont'd)

| | | | B! | 3 WAVE | 6 | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | WESTER | N PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC 37.81 | | | | |
| VARIANCE | | 17.48 | | | 28.22 | | | | | | |
| " PRCNT | 87.90 | | | | 91.89 | | | 90.65 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | .00 | 5.96 | 20.27 | .00 | 6.69 | 23.53 | .00 | 7.13 | 26.89 | | |
| DIFF | | .89 | 8.39 | | .68 | 9.06 | | 1.07 | 12.65 | | |
| PRCNT | | 4.42 | 41.83 | | 2.98 | 38.97 | | 4.08 | 46.37 | | |

| | | | B! | 3 WAVE | 5 | | | | | |
|----------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--|
| | WESTER | N PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С | |
| VARIANCE | | 17.08 | | | 27.74 | | | 36.80 | | |
| " PRCNT | 85.78 | | | | 90.24 | | | 88.00 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | .00 | 5.96 | 20.05 | .00 | 6.69 | 23.15 | .00 | 7.15 | 26.02 | |
| DIFF | | 1.03 | 9.01 | | .81 | 9.45 | | 1.25 | 13.53 | |
| PRONT | | 5.12 | 44.96 | | 3.55 | 40.60 | | 4.75 | 49.70 | |

Table VII-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY

| C00 I | ORIG | |
|-------|------|--|
|-------|------|--|

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | 'IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | CE | 3600.71 | | | 5865.79 | | | 8035.57 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -177.86 | -5.42 | 196.77 | -276.74 | 4.46 | 173.28 | -319.13 | 1.59 | 189.45 | |

---COO SCHEME 2 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTER | IN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 3597.76 | | | | 58 | 151.17 | | 8023.20 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.91 | 99. | | | | 9 | 99.82 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -177.40 | -5.50 | 196.74 | -274.02 | 4.32 | 172.42 | -316.37 | 1.50 | 188.99 | |
| DIFF | | .98 | 11.06 | | 1.29 | 17.39 | | 1.50 | 23.73 | |
| PRCNT | | . 27 | 3.02 | | .30 | 3.92 | | .30 | 4.87 | |

--- COO SCHEME 3 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|----------------|------|--------|
| VARIANCE 3591.02 | | | 5855.99 | | | 8002.61 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | NT 99.71 99.7 | | | 99.77 | | 9 | 9.54 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -177.38 | -5.42 | 196.02 | -273.11 | 4.46 | 173.10 | -314.99 | 1.57 | 188.47 |
| DIFF | | 1.81 | 17.53 | | 2.21 | 24.14 | | 2.56 | 28.91 |
| PRCNT | | .50 | 4.77 | | .50 | 5.47 | | .52 | 5.83 |

--- COO SCHEME 4 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 3584.88 | | | 58 | 321.61 | | 7988.15 | | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.55 | .55 99.19 | | | 9 | 99.39 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -175.94 | -5.39 | 194.73 | -268.17 | 4.49 | 171.73 | -312.45 | 1.72 | 187.15 | |
| DIFF | | 2.41 | 21.31 | | 2.63 | 34.02 | | 3.01 | 38.38 | |
| PRCNT | | .66 | 5.76 | | .60 | 7.55 | | .61 | 7.80 | |

---COO SCHEME 5 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTER | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 3574.43 | | | 5790.36 | | | 8026.10 | | | | |
| " PRO | NT | 99.29 | | | 98.50 | | 9 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -175.58 | -5.68 | 193.61 | -260.30 | 4.50 | 171.67 | -298.02 | 1.33 | 186.85 | |
| DIFF | | 4.51 | 31.86 | | 5.64 | 49.61 | | 6.95 | 77.91 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.24 | 8.67 | | 1.29 | 11.31 | | 1.40 | 15.66 | |

Table VIII-A

FFT VALUES OF 1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|------|----------------|---------|------|--------|
| VARIAN | CE | 3603.04 | | 5869.86 | | | 8041.65 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -177.82 | -5.42 | 196.70 | -276.52 | 4.43 | 173.14 | -319.49 | 1.59 | 189.31 |

---COO WAVE 15 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|------|---------|----------------|------|--------|
| VARIAN | VARIANCE 3603.84 " PRCNT 100.02 | | 58 | 70.49 | | 8042.07 | | | |
| " PRC | | | 100.01 | | | 100.00 | | | |
| | MIN | λVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -177.53 | -5.42 | 196.70 | -276.44 | 4.43 | 173.19 | -319.37 | 1.59 | 189.35 |
| DIFF | | .43 | 1.76 | | .38 | 1.38 | | .37 | 1.37 |
| PRCNT | | .12 | .48 | | .09 | .31 | | .07 | . 27 |

---C00 WAVE 14 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|------|---------|----------------|------|--------|
| VARIAN | VARIANCE 3604.55 | | 5871.13 | | | 8042.60 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.04 | | 100.02 100.03 | | 0.01 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -177.25 | -5.42 | 197.09 | -276.43 | 4.43 | 173.08 | -319.31 | 1.59 | 189.54 |
| DIFF | | .58 | 3.12 | | .53 | 2.31 | | .53 | 2.28 |
| PRCNT | | .16 | .85 | | .12 | .52 | | .11 | .46 |

---COO WAVE 13 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|----------------|------|--------|
| VARIANCE 3604.99 | | | 5871.74 | | | 8042.95 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.06 | | 1 | 00.02 | | 100.01 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -176.87 | -5.42 | 197.46 | -276.38 | 4.43 | 173.17 | -319.50 | 1.59 | 189.66 |
| DIFF | | .68 | 4.35 | | .66 | 3.29 | | .68 | 3.41 |
| PRCNT | | .19 | 1.19 | | .15 | .74 | | .14 | .69 |

---C00 WAVE 12 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------|---------|----------------|------|--------|
| VARIANCE 3605.62 | | | 5872.20 | | | 8043.09 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.08 | | 1 | 00.03 | | 100.01 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -176.49 | -5.42 | 197.81 | -276.29 | 4.43 | 173.63 | -319.46 | 1.59 | 189.88 |
| DIFF | | .80 | 5.69 | | .81 | 4.39 | | .86 | 4.45 |
| PRCNT | | .22 | 1.56 | | .19 | .99 | | .17 | .90 |

Table VIII-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY (Cont'd)

| NORTH ATLANTIC 8042.89 100.01 MIN AVG NAX 9.34 1.59 189.89 1.10 5.90 .22 1.20 HORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG NAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8042.89 100.01 MIN AVG MAX 9.34 1.59 189.89 1.10 5.90 .22 1.20 HORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| MIN AVG NAX 9.34 1.59 189.89 1.10 5.90 .22 1.20 HORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG NAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| MIN AVG NAX 9.34 1.59 189.89 1.10 5.90 .22 1.20 HORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG NAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| 1.10 5.90 .22 1.20 NORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| NORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| NORTH ATLANTIC 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| 8041.95 99.99 MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| MIN AVG MAX 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| 8.83 1.59 190.15 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| 1.46 8.15 .29 1.66 |
| |
| |
| |
| NORTH ATLANTIC |
| ROAD 27 |
| 99 97 |
| NORTH ATLANTIC 8040.27 99.97 MIN AVG MAX |
| 8.07 1.59 189.46 |
| 2.02 10.88 |
| 8.07 1.59 189.46 2.02 10.88 .41 2.21 |
| |
| NORTH ATLANTIC |
| 8034.99 |
| 8034.99 99.89 |
| MIN AVG MAX |
| 5.95 1.59 189.81 |
| 2.84 15.41 |
| .58 3.13 |
| |
| NORTH ATLANTIC |
| 8021.57 |
| 99.71 |
| MIN AVG HAX |
| 1.34 1.59 190.11 |
| 3.98 22.20 |
| J.JU 66.6V |
| |

Table VIII-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 1000 AB HEIGHT ANOMALY (Cont'd)

| 000 | WAVE | 6 | |
|---------|------|---|--|
| UNU | | 7 | |

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------------|------|--------|
| VARIANCE 3597.76 | | 5845.60 | | | 7996.37 | | | | |
| * PRC | NT | 99.87 | | 99.53 | | 9 | 99.37 | | |
| | MIR | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -171.94 | -5.42 | 198.46 | -268.39 | 4.43 | 172.49 | -303.56 | 1.59 | 189.87 |
| DIFF | | 3.72 | 19.39 | | 4.58 | 23.54 | | 5.47 | 30.77 |
| PRCNT | | 1.02 | 5.29 | | 1.04 | 5.43 | | 1.10 | 6.21 |

---COO WAVE 5 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------------|------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 3578.47 | | 5809.63 | | | 7955.49 | | | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.31 | | | 98.83 | | 98.84 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -167.55 | -5.42 | 197.04 | -260.02 | 4.43 | 171.17 | -290.81 | 1.59 | 190.52 | |
| DIFF | | 4.86 | 25.52 | | 6.51 | 35.26 | | 7.77 | 46.59 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.33 | 6.93 | | 1.49 | 8.17 | | 1.56 | 9.24 | |

Table IX-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY

| F00 | (ORIG) | |
|-----|--------|--|
|-----|--------|--|

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | BASTER | N PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|------|----------------|---------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE | | 27626.73 | | 79388.95 | | | 983 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -476.20 | 192.34 | 328.47 | -547.09 | 4.31 | 311.32 | -629.72 | -3.18 | 317.12 |

--- FOO SCHEME 2 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 27614.77 " PRCNT 99.95 | | | 793 | 86.88 | | 98407.05 | | | |
| | | | | 1 | 00.00 | | 100.04 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -476.36 | 192.32 | 327.65 | -546.17 | 4.26 | 311.15 | -628.95 | -3.07 | 316.06 |
| DIFF | | 1.22 | 13.29 | | 1.54 | 18.00 | | 1.71 | 21.31 |
| PRCNT | | .15 | 1.66 | | .18 | 2.09 | | .18 | 2.25 |

---FOO SCHEME 3 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 27620.26 | | | 793 | 72.68 | | 98502.64 | | | |
| " PRCNT 99.98 | | | | 99.98 | | 100.14 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -477.24 | 192.48 | 327.91 | -546.16 | 4.36 | 310.79 | -629.06 | -3.22 | 316.07 |
| DIFF | | 1.94 | 21.50 | | 2.23 | 23.40 | | 2.49 | 26.48 |
| PRCNT | | . 24 | 2.68 | | .26 | 2.74 | | .26 | 2.79 |

---F00 SCHEME 4 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|--|--|
| VARIANCE 27606.44 | | | 793 | 331.15 | | 98353.32 | | | | | |
| " PRC | * PRCNT 99.92 | | | | 99.93 | | | 99.99 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | -474.52 | 192.25 | 325.50 | -544.53 | 4.25 | 310.71 | -628.86 | -3.20 | 315.91 | | |
| DIFF | | 2.32 | 21.59 | | 2.62 | 35.83 | | 2.84 | 41.68 | | |
| PRCNT | | . 29 | 2.69 | | .31 | 4.15 | | .30 | 4.40 | | |

---FOO SCHEME 5 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 27557.21 | | | 79479.39 | | | 98647.37 | | | |
| * PRC | nt | | | | | 00.28 | .28 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -472.86 | 192.40 | 325.23 | -543.14 | 3.93 | 309.39 | -626.47 | -3.52 | 315.44 |
| DIFF | | 4.61 | 45.51 | | 6.07 | 53.68 | | 6.76 | 59.18 |
| PRCNT | | .58 | 5.68 | | .71 | 6.25 | | .71 | 6.25 |

Table X-A

FP1 VALUES OF 500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY

| F00 | (ORIG) | |
|-----|--------|--|
|-----|--------|--|

| | | WESTE | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|----------|-------|---------|-----------------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE | | CE 2 | 27630.87 | | | 79379.47 | | | 98353.56 | | |
| | | MIN | λVG | MYX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| | FIELD | -476.21 | 192.35 | 328.42 | -546.96 | 4.33 | 311.39 | -629.59 | -3.19 | 317.17 | |

---F00 WAVE 15 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 27631.19 " PRCNT 100.00 | | | 793 | 88.60 | | 98358.32 | | | |
| | | | | 1 | 00.01 | | 100.00 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -476.64 | 192.35 | 328.23 | -547.28 | 4.33 | 311.40 | -629.67 | -3.19 | 317.29 |
| DIFF | | .40 | 1.76 | | .49 | 1.81 | | .49 | 1.87 |
| PRCNT | | .05 | .22 | | .06 | .21 | | .05 | .20 |

--- FOO WAVE 14 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | ARIANCE 27630.29 79398.59 | | | | 98.59 | 98368.06 | | | | |
| * PRC | NT | 100.00 | | 1 | 00.02 | | 10 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -476.73 | 192.35 | 328.42 | -547.39 | 4.33 | 311.25 | -629.73 | -3.19 | 317.22 | |
| DIFF | | .55 | 3.06 | | .68 | 3.10 | | .69 | 3.07 | |
| PRCNT | | .07 | .38 | | .08 | .36 | | .07 | .32 | |

---F00 WAVE 13 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 27630.25 | | | 794 | 10.53 | | 98378.71 | | | | |
| " PRC | PRCNT 99.99 | | | 1 | 100.04 | | | 100.02 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -477.06 | 192.35 | 328.29 | -547.52 | 4.33 | 311.39 | -629.94 | -3.19 | 317.05 | |
| DIFF | | .68 | 4.45 | | .84 | 4.42 | | .86 | 4.47 | |
| PRCNT | | .08 | .55 | | .10 | .52 | | .09 | .47 | |

---F00 WAVE 12 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 27630.90 | | | | 794 | 21.16 | | 98390.51 | | | |
| " PRC | " PRCNT 99.99 | | | 1 | 00.05 | | 100.03 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -477.52 | 192.35 | 328.20 | -547.51 | 4.33 | 311.26 | -630.00 | -3.19 | 317.10 | |
| DIFF | | .82 | 5.82 | | 1.00 | 5.95 | | 1.06 | 5.92 | |
| PRCNT | | 10 | .72 | | .12 | .70 | | .11 | .62 | |

Table X-A (Cont'd)

FPT VALUES OF 500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY (Cont'd)

| | | | | FOO WAVE | 11 | | <u>.</u> | | _ |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | 2 | 7630.63 | | -FOO WAVE 11 BASTERN PACIFIC 79433.03 100.06 MIN AVG NAX | | | 98405.21 | | |
| " PRCNT | W.T.W | 99.99 | w1 m | 1 | .00.06 | W1.0 | 10 | 0.05 | w1.11 |
| ETELD | MIN 177 76 | AVG | 110 1C | -547.48 | AVG | 88X | #1N - 630-37 | AVG | MAX |
| 11660 | 111.15 | 134.35 | 348.45 | -341.48 | 4.33 | 311.45 | -630.37 | -3.19 | 7 50 |
| DDCKB | | .5/ | 7.34 | | 1.20 | 7.07 | | 1.30 | 7.30 |
| PRUNI | | .12 | .74 | | .14 | .50 | | .14 | .00 |
| | | | | FOO WAVE | 10 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | 2 | 7628.17 | | 794 1 | 144.26 | | 984 | 26.65 | |
| " PRCNT | | 99.98 | | 1 | 00.08 | | 1 | 00.07 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| | | | | -547.43 | | | | | |
| DIFF | | 1.22 | 9.26 | | 1.50 | 9.48 | | 1.61 | 9.70 |
| PRCNT | | .15 | 1.15 | | .18 | 1.11 | | .17 | 1.02 |
| | | | | FOO WAVE | 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | 2 | 7621.89 | | 794 | 159.79 | | 984 | 46.53 | |
| * PRCNT | | 99.96 | | 1 | 100.10 | | 1 | 00.09 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | 794 11 MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD - | 4//.91 | 192.35 | 328.20 | -54/.39 | 4.53 | 310.87 | -630.29 | -3.19 | 3.7.0 |
| DIFF | | 1.60 | 11.46 | | 1.93 | 11.83 | | 2.08 | 11.9 |
| PRCNT | | . 20 | 1.43 | | . 23 | 1.38 | | . 22 | 1.2 |
| | | | | -FOO WAVE | 8 | | | | |
| | WEST | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANT: | C |
| VARIANCE | 2 | 7609.56 | | EASTEI 794 | 473.10 | | 984 | 63.58 | |
| " PRCNT | | 99.91 | | | 100.11 | | 1 | 00.10 | |
| | MIN | λVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD - | 477.31 | 192.35 | 327.09 | -546.57 | 4.33 | 310.34 | -630.32 | -3.19 | 316.5 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | .27 | 1.76 | | .30 | 1.70 | | .30 | 1.6 |
| | | | | -FOO WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | WEST | BRN PACIE | | | | ?IC | NORTH | ATLANT | C |
| VARIANCE | | 7586.97 | | | 494.40 | | | 91.00 | |
| | | 99.83 | | | 100.14 | | 1 | 00.13 | |
| | | | | MIN | | | MIN | | |
| FIELD - | 476.35 | 192.35 | 326.04 | -545.18 | 4.33 | 310.88 | -630.55 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 44.5 |
| DIFF PRCNT | | 3.01 | 18.49 | | | 18.38 2.15 | | 3.87 | 19.7 2.0 |

Table X-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY (Cont'd)

| F00 | WAVE | 6 | |
|-----|------|---|--|
|-----|------|---|--|

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------|----------|-----------------|------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 27546.45 | | | 79522.85 | | | 98556.09 | | | |
| " PRC | * PRCNT 99.67 | | 100.18 | | | 100.19 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -473.44 | 192.35 | 325.77 | -543.21 | 4.33 | 311.49 | -629.35 | -3.19 | 317.48 |
| DIFF | | 4.24 | 24.23 | | 5.03 | 25.69 | | 5.45 | 28.16 |
| PRCNT | | .53 | 3.03 | | . 59 | 3.01 | | .58 | 2.97 |

--- FOO WAVE 5 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------|----------|-----------------|------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 27490.65 | | | 79600.96 | | | 98700.20 | | | |
| " PRC | PRCNT 99.46 | | | 100.27 | | | 100.34 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -469.94 | 192.35 | 323.87 | -542.85 | 4.33 | 312.22 | -625.72 | -3.19 | 318.23 |
| DIFF | | 5.81 | 33.62 | | 7.12 | 39.50 | | 8.23 | 41.12 |
| PRCNT | | .73 | 4.20 | | .83 | 4.62 | | .87 | 4.33 |

Table XI-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 300 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY

| H00 | (ORIG) | |
|-----|--------|--|
|-----|--------|--|

| VARIAN | | WESTERN PACIFIC 77461.71 | | | EASTERN PACIFIC 191832.43 | | | NORTH ATLANTIC 221685.54 | | |
|--------|---------|--------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|--|
| FIELD | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| | -664.41 | 358.35 | 568.93 | -790.35 | 16.60 | 509.42 | -907.26 | 11.49 | 533.91 | |

---HOO SCHEME 2 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 77475.72 | | | 191833.94 | | | 221734.60 | | | |
| " PRC | PRCNT 100.02 | | | 100.00 | | | 100.02 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | KYX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -664.67 | 358.72 | 569.00 | -792.14 | 16.62 | 508.99 | -906.49 | 11.69 | 532.62 |
| DIFF | | 2.00 | 17.80 | | 2.11 | 24.06 | | 2.39 | 28.01 |
| PRCNT | | .16 | 1.45 | | .16 | 1.85 | | .17 | 1.94 |

---HOO SCHEME 3 ---

| | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 77514.83 | | | 192003.86 | | | 221931.80 | | | | |
| " PRO | NT | 100.07 | | 100.09 | | | 100.11 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -664.87 | 358.42 | 568.55 | -792.51 | 16.41 | 508.84 | -908.42 | 11.24 | 531.18 | |
| DIFF | | 2.82 | 27.33 | | 3.20 | 31.62 | | 3.51 | 34.45 | |
| PRCNT | | .23 | 2.22 | | .25 | 2.44 | | .24 | 2.39 | |

--- HOO SCHEME 4 ---

| | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 77406.72 | | | 191754.19 | | | 221630.59 | | | | |
| " PRC | PRCNT 99.93 | | | 99.96 | | | 99.98 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -664.21 | 358.39 | 563.21 | -790.20 | 16.47 | 509.17 | -907.85 | 11.27 | 532.72 | |
| DIFF | | 3.53 | 28.65 | | 3.92 | 41.34 | | 4.07 | 52.54 | |
| PRCNT | | .29 | 2.32 | | .30 | 3.18 | | .28 | 3.66 | |

---HOO SCHEME 5 ---

| | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 77686.67 | | | 192014.76 | | | 222006.50 | | | | |
| * PRC | * PRCNT 100.25 | | | 100.11 | | | 100.15 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -667.75 | 358.51 | 562.56 | -790.31 | 16.18 | 508.94 | -905.73 | 11.79 | 528.35 | |
| DIFF | | 6.68 | 58.74 | | 8.59 | 68.29 | | 9.09 | 70.51 | |
| PRCNT | | .54 | 4.76 | | .66 | 5.27 | | .63 | 4.90 | |

Table XII-A

FFT VALUES OF 300 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY

| 1 | 00 | (OR | TG) | |
|---|----|-----|-----|--|
| | | | | |

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 77462.43 | | | 191784.83 | | | 221634.40 | | | |
| | WIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -664.33 | 358.38 | 569.11 | -790.30 | 16.61 | 509.42 | -907.22 | 11.52 | 533.68 |

---HOO WAVE 15 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|---------------|---------|----------|--------|------------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | CE 7 | 7470.46 | | 191 | 804.36 | | 221645.30 | | | |
| " PRC | TH | 100.01 | | 100.01 | | | 100.00 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -665.39 | 358.38 | 569.06 | -790.85 | 16.61 | 509.89 | -907.55 | 11.52 | 533.82 | |
| DIFF | | .57 | 2.47 | | .67 | 2.59 | | .70 | 2.60 | |
| PRCNT .05 .20 | | | | .05 .20 .0 | | | | .05 | .18 | |

---HOO WAVE 14 ---

| | | | | TOO MUID | A 3 | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C | |
| VARIAN | VARIANCE 77476.86 | | | | 830.17 | | 221663.46 | | | |
| " PRO | * PRCNT 100.02 | | | | 100.02 | | 100.01 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -666.17 | 358.38 | 569.02 | -791.26 | 16.61 | 510.39 | -907.56 | 11.52 | 533.67 | |
| DIFF | | .79 | 4.23 | | 1.00 | 4.37 | | .98 | 4.25 | |
| PRCNT | | .06 | .34 | | .08 | .34 | | .07 | . 29 | |

---HOO WAVE 13 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|--------|-------------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | CE 7 | 7484.61 | | 191 | 865.25 | | 221690.03 | | | |
| " PRC | nt | 100.03 | | 100.04 | | | 100.02 | | | |
| | MIN AVG MAX | | | | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -666.95 | 358.38 | 569.02 | -791.76 | 16.61 | 510.95 | -907.74 | 11.52 | 533.84 | |
| DIFF | | 1.01 | 6.15 | | 1.30 | 6.33 | | 1.25 | 6.30 | |
| PRCNT | | .08 | .50 | .10 .49 .09 | | | | .44 | | |

--- HOO WAVE 12 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|--------|------------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | CE 7 | 7497.55 | | 191 | 897.51 | | 221717.08 | | | |
| " PRC | nt | 100.04 | | 100.06 | | | 10 | 00.03 | | |
| | MIN AVG MAX | | | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -667.87 | 358.38 | 569.17 | -792.02 | 16.61 | 511.12 | -908.17 | 11.52 | 533.94 | |
| DIFF | | 1.26 | 8.21 | | 1.57 | 8.36 | | 1.56 | 8.26 | |
| PRCNT | | .10 | .66 | .12 .65 .1 | | | | .11 | .57 | |

FFT VALUES OF 300 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY (Cont'd)

| | | | | HOO WAVE BASTEI | 11 | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIAN | ICE 7 | 7509.65 | | 1919 | 934.36 | | 22179 10 NIN | 55.13 | |
| " PRC | RT | 100.06 | | | 100.07 | | 14 | 00.05 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| LIRPD | -668.87 | 358.38 | 568.65 | -792.13 | 16.61 | 511.75 | -908.66 | 11.52 | 533.79 |
| DIFF | | 1.51 | 10.43 | | 1.89 | 10.78 | | 1.89 | 10.50 |
| PRCNT | | .12 | .85 | | .15 | .83 | | .13 | .73 |
| | | | | HOO WAVE | 10 | | NORTH 2217 | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIAN | ICE 7 | 7517.98 | | 191 | 976.10 | | 2217 | 91.03 | |
| " PRC | INT | 100.07 | | : | 100.10 | | 11 | 00.07 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | KIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -669.44 | 358.38 | 569.10 | -792.38 | 16.61 | 512.06 | -909.28 | 11.52 | 533.36 |
| DIFF | | 1.86 | 12.88 | | 2.33 | 13.33 | | 2.34 | 13.64 |
| PRCNT | | .15 | 1.04 | | .18 | 1.03 | | .16 | .94 |
| | | | | HOO WAVE | 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | TC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | ·c |
| VARIAN | ICE 7 | 7506.89 | •• | 192 | 026.01 | | 2218 | 21.96 | |
| * PRC | NT | 100.05 | | 4,50 | 100.12 | | 2218: | 00.08 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -669.36 | 358.38 | 568.41 | -792.66 | 16.61 | 512.41 | -909.10 | 11.52 | 532.91 |
| DIFF | | 2.47 | 15.43 | | 2.92 | 16.18 | | 2.90 | 16.22 |
| PRCNT | | . 20 | 1.25 | | .23 | 1.25 | | .20 | 1.12 |
| | | | | HOO WAVE | 8 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | WEST | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | ε. |
| VARIAN | WESTE | ERN PACIF 17489.32 | 'IC | EASTE 192 | RN PACIF 068.15 | 'IC | NORTH 2218 | ATLANTI 63.51 | C |
| VARIAN " PRO | WESTE ICE 7 | ZRN PACIF 17489.32 100.03 | CIC | EASTE 192 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 | TIC | NORTH 2218 | ATLANTI 63.51 00.10 | C |
| VARIAN " PRO | WESTE ICE 7 INT NIN | RN PACIF 17489.32 100.03 AVG | YAX NAX | EASTE 192 MIN | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG | TIC | NORTH 2218 1 MIN | ATLANTI 63.51 00.10 AVG | C NAX |
| VARIAN " PRO | WESTE ICE 7 INT MIN -667.98 | RN PACIF 77489.32 100.03 AVG 358.38 | YAX NAX | EASTE 192 MIN | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG | TIC | NORTH 2218 1 MIN -908.38 | ATLANTI 63.51 00.10 AVG 11.52 | EC MAX 533.03 |
| LIRFO | -667.98 | 358.38 | MAX 568.00 | EASTE. 192 MIN -792.08 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG 16.61 | TIC MAX 513.12 | -908.38 | 11.52 | 533.03 |
| LIRFO | -667.98 | 358.38 | MAX 568.00 19.14 | EASTE. 192 MIN -792.08 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG 16.61 3.80 | TIC MAX 513.12 | NORTH 2218 1 MIN -908.38 | 3.89 | 533.03 20.74 |
| DIFF | -667.98 | 3.31 | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | EASTE 192 MIN -792.08 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG 16.61 3.80 .29 | MAX 513.12 19.43 | -908.38 | 3.89 | 533.03 |
| DIFF | -667.98 | 3.31 | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | EASTE 192 MIN -792.08 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG 16.61 3.80 .29 | MAX 513.12 19.43 1.50 | -908.38 | 3.89 .27 | 533.03 20.74 1.44 |
| PIKLD DIFF PRCNT | -667.98 West | 3.31 .27 | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | EASTE 192 MIN -792.08 HOO WAVE EASTE | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 AVG 16.61 3.80 .29 | MAX 513.12 19.43 1.50 | -908.38 | 11.52 3.89 .27 | 533.03 20.74 1.44 |
| PIBLO DIFF PRCNT VARIAN | -667.98 Westi | 358.38 3.31 .27 ERN PACIE | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | PASTE 192 MIN -792.08 HOO WAVE EASTE 192 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 | MAX 513.12 19.43 1.50 | -908.38 NORTH 2219 | 11.52 3.89 .27 ATLANTI 03.80 | 533.03 20.74 1.44 |
| PIKLD DIFF PRCNT | -667.98 WESTI | 3.31 .27 ERN PACIF 77460.20 99.99 | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | HOO WAVE EASTE 192 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 | MAX 513.12 19.43 1.50 | -908.38 NORTH 2219 | 11.52 3.89 .27 ATLANTI 03.80 00.11 | 533.03 20.74 1.44 |
| PIBLO DIFF PRCNT VARIAN " PRC | -667.98 WESTE | 358.38 3.31 .27 ERN PACIF 17460.20 99.99 AVG | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | HOO WAVE EASTE 192 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 | MAX 513.12 19.43 1.50 | -908.38 NORTH 2219 1 NIN | 11.52 3.89 .27 ATLANTI 03.80 00.11 AVG | 533.03 20.74 1.44 |
| PIBLO DIFF PRCNT VARIAN " PRC | -667.98 WESTI | 358.38 3.31 .27 ERN PACIE 77460.20 99.99 AVG 358.38 | MAX 568.00 19.14 1.55 | HOO WAVE EASTE 192 | RN PACIF 068.15 100.14 | MAX 513.12 19.43 1.50 | -908.38 NORTH 2219 | 11.52 3.89 .27 ATLANTI 03.80 00.11 AVG 11.52 | 533.03 20.74 1.44 |

Table XII-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 300 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY (Cont'd)

| | | | | HOO WAVE | 6 | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE: | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
| VARIAN | CE 7 | 7444.78 | | 192 | 260.89 | | 222019.62 | | | |
| * PRCHT 99.97 | | | | | 100.24 | | 100.16 | | | |
| | MIN AVG MAX | | | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -665.53 | 358.38 | 564.13 | -791.94 | 16.61 | 516.15 | -907.87 | 11.52 | 533.75 | |
| DIFF | | 6.36 | 32.53 | | 7.04 | 33.78 | | 7.25 | 35.24 | |
| PRCNT | | .52 | 2.65 | | .54 | 2.61 | | .50 | 2.45 | |

| | | | | HOO WAVE | 5 | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | |
| VARIAN | ICE 7 | 7389.48 | | 192 | 445.21 | | 222290.37 | | | | |
| " PRCNT 99.88 | | | | 100.33 | | | | 100.28 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | -664.74 | 358.38 | 560.22 | -790.52 | 16.61 | 517.83 | -905.67 | 11.52 | 533.53 | | |
| DIFF | | 8.47 | 44.89 | | 9.93 | 50.40 | | 10.53 | 49.61 | | |
| PRCNT | | .69 | 3.65 | | .77 | 3.90 | | .73 | 3.44 | | |

Table XIII-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 1000 MB TEMPERATURE

| | | | | CIO TOKIG | } | | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|-------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANO | E | 121.07 | | | 216.86 | | 232.35 | | |
| | MIN AVG MAX | | | | AVG | NAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -15.49 | 22.10 | 37.67 | -23.16 | 10.68 | 29.73 | -24.93 | 10.65 | 32.90 |

| | | | | C10 SCHEM | E 2 | | | | |
|---------------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIAN | CE | 120.83 | | | 216.65 | 231.98 | | | |
| " PRCNT 99.81 | | | | | 99.90 | 99.84 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -15.32 | 22.09 | 37.55 | -23.07 | 10.67 | 29.65 | -24.95 | 10.64 | 32.68 |
| DIFF | | .17 | 2.35 | | .20 | 3.13 | | .21 | 2.96 |
| PRCNT | | .32 | 4.43 | | .38 | 5.92 | | .37 | 5.15 |

| | | | | C10 SCHEM | E 3 | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
| VARIANC | VARIANCE 120.29 | | | | 216.80 | | 232.57 | | | |
| * PRCNT 99.37 | | | | | 99.97 | | 100.08 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -15.36 | 22.10 | 37.47 | -23.13 | 10.69 | 29.68 | -24.94 | 10.64 | 32.74 | |
| DIFF | | .31 | 3.41 | | .37 | 4.05 | | .39 | 3.83 | |
| PRCNT | | .59 | 6.45 | | .70 | 7.67 | | .67 | 6.66 | |

| | | | | C10 SCHEM | E 4 | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
| VARIANCE 120.70 | | | | | 216.35 | | 231.73 | | | |
| " PRCNT 99.69 | | | | | 99.76 | | 99.74 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MÁX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -14.82 | 22.09 | 37.29 | -23.55 | 10.69 | 29.31 | -25.22 | 10.66 | 32.91 | |
| DIFF | | .42 | 3.74 | | .43 | 4.62 | | .47 | 4.49 | |
| PRCNT | | .80 | 7.11 | | .81 | 8.77 | | .81 | 7.78 | |

| | | | ~~~ | CIO SCHENI | ß 5 | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|----------|-------|------------|----------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С | |
| VARIAN | CB | 120.37 | | | 217.55 | | 2. | 31.89 | | |
| " PRCNT 99.41 | | | | 100.30 | | | 99.73 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | λVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -14.80 | 22.14 | 36.89 | -23.35 | 10.69 | 29.32 | -25.14 | 10.64 | 32.55 | |
| DIFF | | .75 | 5.12 | | .87 | 7.04 | | .93 | 7.34 | |
| PRCNT 1.41 9.69 | | | | | 1.64 | 13.32 | | 1.61 | 12.75 | |

Table XIV-A

FFT VALUES OF 1000 NB TEMPERATURE

| | - | | | C10 (ORIG | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-------------|---------|------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH 2: | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANC | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | KIN | | |
| PIELD | -15.53 | 22.10 | 37.65 | -23.18 | 10.69 | 29.72 | -24.97 | 10.65 | 32.9 |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | 15 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | | | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANC | | 121.29 | | | 216.94 | | | 32.35 | |
| " PRCN | T | 100.04 | | | 100.01 | | 10 | 00.01 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| PIELD | -15.62 | 22.10 | 37.68 | -23.17 | 10.69 | 29.70 | -24.99 | 10.65 | 32.9 |
| DIFF | | .05 | .25 | | .05 | .20 | | .06 | .2 |
| PRCNT | | .10 | .46 | | .10 | .39 | | .10 | .: |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | 14 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE 121.34 | | | | 216.97 | | 2 | 32.40 | | |
| " PRCN | T | 100.07 | | | 100.02 | | 10 | 00.03 | |
| | | | | | | | MIN | | |
| FIELD | -15.74 | | | | | | -24.98 | 10.65 | 32.9 |
| DIFF | | .07 | .44 | | .08 | . 35 | | .08 | • |
| PRCNT | | .14 | .83 | | .15 | .67 | | .15 | . 1 |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANC | E | 121.38 | | | 217.02 | | 2 | 32.46 | |
| " PRCN | T | 100.11 | | | 100.04 | | 11 | 00.06 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| | -15.83 | | | | | | -25.00 | | |
| DIFF | | .09 | .60 | | | .50 | | .11 | |
| PRCNT | | .17 | 1.13 | | .19 | .95 | | .19 | •! |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | 12 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | | RN PACIF | IC | | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANC | | 121.42 | | | 217.05 | | _ | 32.53 | |
| " PRCN | | 100.14 | | | 100.06 | | | 00.09 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -15.88 | 22.10 | 37.72 | -23.21 | 10.69 | 29.65 | -25.02 | 10.65 | 32.9 |
| DIFF | | .11 .21 | .75 | | .13 | .69 | | .14 | .6 |
| PRCNT | | | 1.42 | | . 24 | 1.30 | | . 25 | 1.2 |

Table XIV-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 1000 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | C10 WAVE | | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|-------|
| | | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIAN | | 121.47 | | | 217.12 | | 2 | 32.57 | |
| " PRC | | 100.18 | | | 100.09 | | 1 | 00.11 | |
| | MIN | AVG | | | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| PIETD | -15.94 | | | -23.23 | 10.69 | 29.67 | -25.04 | 10.65 | 32.89 |
| DIFF | | .14 | .94 | | .17 | .91 | | .18 | |
| PRCNT | | . 26 | 1.76 | | .32 | 1.73 | | .31 | 1.54 |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | | | | | |
| | | RN PACIF | IC | | | IC | MORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| | CE | 121.50 | | | 217.11 | | | 32.62 | |
| " PRC | | | | | 100.08 | | | 00.13 | |
| | | | | MIN | | | | | MAX |
| | | | | -23.25 | | | | | |
| DIFF | | | 1.20 | | | 1.20 | | .24 | 1.18 |
| PRCNT | | .34 | 2.27 | | .41 | 2.28 | | .41 | 2.05 |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | c |
| VARIANO | | 121.47 | | | 217.15 | | | 32.65 | • |
| | | 100.18 | | | 100.09 | | | 00.14 | |
| | | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | | MAX |
| FIELD | | 22.10 | | -23.36 | 10.69 | 29.62 | -25.12 | | |
| DIFF | | .24 | 1.48 | | | 1.62 | | | 1.59 |
| PRCNT | | . 45 | 2.79 | | .57 | 3.07 | | . 55 | |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | 8 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | RN PACIF | | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANO | | 121.40 | | | 217.12 | | | 32.53 | • |
| " PRCI | T | 100.12 | | | 100.08 | | 1 | 80 00 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | NIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -15.79 | 22.10 | 37.80 | -23.42 | 10.69 | 29.59 | -25.10 | 10.65 | |
| DIFF | | .34 | 1.89 | | | 2.13 | | .43 | 2.14 |
| PRCNT | | .64 | 3.56 | | .76 | 4.04 | | .75 | 3.72 |
| | | | | C10 WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | RN PACIF | tc | NORTH | ATLANTI | • |
| VARIANO | | 121.30 | • | | 216.83 | | | 32.37 | - |
| " PRCE | ī | 100.04 | | | 99.95 | | | 0.01 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -15.36 | 22.10 | 37.83 | -23.55 | 10.69 | 29.52 | -25.07 | 10.65 | 32.69 |
| DIFF | | .46 | 2.44 | | .53 | 2.91 | • | .58 | 2.83 |
| PRCNT | | .88 | 4.61 | | 1.00 | 5.51 | | 1.00 | 4.92 |

Table XIV-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 1000 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| 11 | n | WAV | R | ĥ | |
|--------|---|-----|---|---|--|
| | | | | | |

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| VARIANCE 121.11 | | | 216.81 232.42 | | | | | | | |
| " PRC | RT | 99.88 | | | 99.93 | | 1 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -14.72 | 22.10 | 37.56 | -23.62 | 10.69 | 29.42 | -24.95 | 10.65 | 32.29 | |
| DIFF | | .64 | 3.49 | | .70 | 3.80 | | .76 | 3.86 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.21 | 6.61 | | 1.33 | 7.18 | | 1.32 | 6.69 | |

---C10 WAVE 5 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTE | RN PACIF. | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|--|
| VARIAN | CB | 120.66 | | | 217.08 | | | 232.10 | | |
| * PRC | NT | 99.49 | | | 100.03 | | ! | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -13.95 | 22.10 | 37.23 | -23.35 | 10.69 | 29.54 | -24.77 | 10.65 | 32.09 | |
| DIFF | | .86 | 4.91 | | .93 | 4.96 | | .98 | 4.84 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.62 | 9.28 | | 1.77 | 9.42 | | 1.70 | 8.39 | |

Table XV-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 850 MB TEMPERATURE

| D10 | (ORIG) | |
|-----|--------|--|
|-----|--------|--|

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|---------|------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|--------|--|--|
| VARIAN | CB | 98.84 | | 175.21 | | | 19 | 197.46 MIN AVG | | 197.46 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | | |
| FIELD | -19.50 | 13.88 | 25.96 | -25.14 | 3.74 | 20.14 | -27.46 | 3.49 | 21.67 | | | |

---D10 SCHEME 2 ---

| | WESTE: | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTIC | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--|--|
| VARIANCE 98.74 | | | 1 | 75.14 | | 197.37 | | | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.90 | | | 99.96 | | 9 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | -19.39 | 13.88 | 25.84 | -25.08 | 3.74 | 20.07 | -27.45 | 3.49 | 21.60 | | |
| DIFF | | .10 | 1.27 | | .12 | 1.86 | | .13 | 1.78 | | |
| PRCNT | | .23 | 2.80 | | .26 | 4.11 | | .27 | 3.64 | | |

---D10 SCHEME 3 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | TH ATLANTIC | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|--|--|
| VARIAN | E 98.54 | | | 1 | 75.03 | | 197.79 | | | | |
| " PRC! | NT | 99.70 | | | 99.90 | | 10 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | -19.38 | 13.89 | 25.79 | -25.07 | 3.74 | 20.06 | -27.40 | 3.46 | 21.60 | | |
| DIFF | | .19 | 1.93 | | .22 | 2.35 | | . 24 | 2.35 | | |
| PRCNT | | .41 | 4.27 | | .48 | 5.22 | | .49 | 4.81 | | |

---D10 SCHEME 4 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF. | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | IC MAX | | | |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| VARIANCE 98.67 | | | | 175.04 197.18 | | | | | | | | |
| " PRCI | nt | 99.83 | .83 99.90 | | | | 9 | 9.86 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | | |
| FIELD | -19.24 | 13.89 | 25.65 | -25.25 | 3.74 | 20.01 | -27.56 | 3.49 | 21.59 | | | |
| DIFF | | . 25 | 2.15 | | . 26 | 3.02 | | .28 | 2.88 | | | |
| PRCNT | | .55 | 4.77 | | .58 | 6.68 | | .58 | 5.85 | | | |

---D10 SCHEME 5 ---

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTIC | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|----------|-------|--|--|--|
| VARIANCE 98.67 | | | | 1 | 75.66 | | 197.48 | | | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.82 | | 100.23 | | | | 99.96 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | | |
| FIELD | -19.28 | 13.92 | 25.34 | -25.14 | 3.73 | 20.05 | -27.56 | 3.49 | 21.50 | | | |
| DIFF | | .46 | 3.31 | | .54 | 4.22 | | .58 | 4.81 | | | |
| PRCNT | | 1.01 | 7.32 | | 1.21 | 9.34 | | 1.18 | 9.77 | | | |

Table XVI-A

FFT VALUES OF 850 MB TEMPERATURE

| | | | D10 (ORIG) | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|
| WESTE | RN PACIFI | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | 98.90 | | 1 | 75.25 | | 19 | 7.38 | |
| MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| WESTE VARIANCE MIN FIELD -19.51 | 13.88 | 25.95 | -25.14 | 3.74 | 20.13 | -27.46 | 3.48 | 21.67 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| WESTE VARIANCE "PRCNT MIN | |] | D10 WAVE | 15 | | | | |
| WESTE | RN PACIFI | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | 98.93 | | 1 | 75.28 | | 19 | 7.39 | |
| PRCNT | 100.03 | | | .00.01 | | 10 | 0.00 | |
| MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD -19.58 | 13.88 | 25.97 | -25.16 | 3.14 | 20.14 | -27.46 | 3.48 | 21.67 |
| DIFF PRCNT | .04 | .11 | | .03 | .13 | | .03 | .13 |
| PRCNT | .08 | .37 | | .08 | . 29 | | .07 | .27 |
| | | ~] | D10 WAVE | 14 | | | | |
| WESTE | RN PACIF | I C | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE " PRCNT | 98.97 | | 1 | 75.31 | | 19 | 7.42 | |
| " PRCNT | 100.07 | | 1 | .00.03 | | 10 | 0.02 | |
| RIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD -19.66 | 13.88 | 26.00 | -25.18 | 3.74 | 20.16 | -27.46 | 3.48 | 21.67 |
| DIFF | .05 | .30 | | .05 | .21 | | .05 | .22 |
| DIFF PRCNT | .11 | .65 | | .11 | . 48 | | .11 | .46 |
| | | | D10 WAVE | 13 | | | | |
| WESTE | RN PACIF | T.C | RASTER | N PACTE | TC | NORTH | ATLANTI | c |
| VARIANCE | 99.00 | | 1 | 75.33 | - | 19 | 7.45 | • |
| " PRCNT | 100.10 | | Ī | 00.04 | | 10 | 0.03 | |
| MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | NAX |
| FIELD -19.73 | 13.88 | 26.01 | -25.21 | 3.74 | 20.17 | -27.47 | 3.48 | 21.68 |
| DIFF | .06 | .41 | | .06 | .30 | | .07 | . 32 |
| VARIANCE " PRCNT MIN PIELD -19.73 DIFF PRCNT | .13 | .91 | | .14 | .66 | | .14 | .66 |
| | | | DIO WAVE | 12 | | | | |
| WESTE | RN PACIF | | | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | 99.04 | | | 75.35 | | | 7.50 | - |
| " PRCNT | 100.14 | | | 00.06 | | | 0.06 | |
| MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | λVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD -19.79 | | 26.00 | -25.22 | 3.74 | 20.17 | -27.48 | 3.48 | 21.67 |
| DIFF | .07 | .52 | | .08 | .40 | | .09 | .42 |
| PRCNT | .16 | 1.15 | | .17 | .88 | | .17 | . 86 |
| - | | | | | | | | |

FFT VALUES OF 850 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | D10 WAVE | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C | |
| VARIANCE | | 99.08 | | 1 | 75.39 | | 197.53 100.07 | | | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.18 | | 1 | .00.08 | | 10 | 0.07 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | λVG | MAX | |
| FIELD -: | 19.84 | 13.88 | 25.99 | -25.25 | 3.74 | 20.18 | -27.52 | 3.48 | 21.67 | |
| DIFF | | .09 | .66 | | .10 | .53 | | .11 | . 55 | |
| PRCNT | | .20 | 1.46 | | . 22 | 1.18 | | .22 | 1.12 | |
| | | | | D10 WAVE | 10 | | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | T.C | FACTED | N BACTE | T.C | NORTH | ATLANTI | • | |
| VARIANCE | | 99.11 | | 1 | 75.40 | | NORTH 19 | 7.58 | - | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.21 | | 1 | 00.08 | | 10 | 0.10 | | |
| • | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MIT | |
| FIELD - | 19.89 | 13.88 | 25.98 | -25.26 | 3.74 | 20 20 | -27.54 | 3.4R | 21 67 | |
| DIFF | • • | .12 | .83 | | .13 | .70 | 0.141 | 14 | 71 | |
| PRCNT | | . 26 | 1.83 | | .28 | 1.56 | 19 10 NIN -27.54 | . 29 | 1 50 | |
| | | | | | | 1.00 | | • • • | 1.30 | |
| | UDemp | DN DICTE | | DIO WAVE | | | | | | |
| ULBTINCE | #F21P | KN PACIF. | il | EASTER | N PACIF. | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | - | |
| VAKIANCE F DDCWF | | 100.01 | | 1 | 15.44 | | 19 10 | 7.62 | | |
| PRUNT | M+1T | 100.21 | W1.0 | H711 | 00.10 | W 1 W | 10 | 0.11 | | |
| בוביה _ י | M.N | 12.00 | MAX of oo | MIN OF 30 | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| | | | | | | | -27.56 | | | |
| PRCNT | | .13 | 2.17 | | .18 | 2.03 | | | | |
| FRUNI | | . , , , | 2.1! | | .40 | 2.03 | | .40 | 1.99 | |
| | | | | DIO WAVE | | | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF: | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI(| : | |
| VARIANCE | | 99.12 | | 1 | 75.44 | | 19 10 | 7.59 | | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.22 | | 1 | 00.10 | | 10 | 0.10 | | |
| | HIN | AVG | K,X | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | | | |
| | 9.78 | | | -25.29 | | | -27.57 | 3.48 | 21.65 | |
| DIFF | | .21 | 1.24 | | .24 | 1.23 | | . 26 | 1.31 | |
| PRCNT | | . 46 | 2.73 | | .53 | 2.73 | | .54 | 2.67 | |
| | | | | old wave | | | | | | |
| #1871WAR | MESTE | RN PACIFI | I C | | N PACIF | (C | | ATLANTIC | | |
| VARIANCE | | 99.12 | | - | 75.32 | | | 7.56 | | |
| " PRCNT | W+ t- | 100.22 | | | 00.03 | | | 0.08 | | |
| 8781A - | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| | 9.60 | 13.88 .28 | 25.98 | -25.29 | 3.74 | 20.27 | -27.55 | 3.48 | 21.77 | |
| | | 7 W | 1 60 | | | | | | 7 0 7 | |
| DIFF PRCNT | | .62 | 1.58 3.49 | | .32 .70 | 1.67 3.69 | | .36 .74 | 1.83 3.73 | |

Table XVI-A (Cont'd)

PFT VALUES OF 850 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | DIG WAVE | 6 | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIFI | 10 | NORTH | ATLANTI | C | |
| VARIANCE 99.06 | | | | 1 | 75.36 | | 197.67 | | | |
| " PRCNT 100.15 | | | | • | 00.05 | | 100.13 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -19.32 | 13.88 | 25.78 | -25.34 | 3.74 | 20.34 | -27.50 | 3.48 | 21.56 | |
| DIFF | | .39 | 2.14 | | .43 | 2.25 | | .48 | 2.49 | |
| PRCNT | | .87 | 4.72 | | .96 | 4.98 | | .97 | 5.08 | |

| | | | | D10 WAVE | 5 | | | | |
|--------|----------------|----------|-------|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIAN | VARIANCE 98.87 | | | 1 | 75.64 | 197.65 | | | |
| " PRC | " PRCNT 99.95 | | | 1 | 100.12 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -18.97 | 13.88 | 25.55 | -25.27 | 3.74 | 20.53 | -27.47 | 3.48 | 21.57 |
| DIFF | | .52 | 2.94 | | .60 | 3.10 | | .63 | 3.33 |
| PRCNT | | 1.16 | 6.48 | | 1.33 | 6.89 | | 1.28 | 6.78 |

Table XVII-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 500 MB TEMPERATURE

| | | | | F10 (ORIG | } | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------------|-------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | RN PACIF | IC | NORTE | ATLANTI(| C |
| VARIANCE | | 72.43 | | | 133.82 | | 1 | 50.62 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD - | -39.97 | -9.50 | -2.86 | -41.15 | -19.35 | -4.56 | -44.91 | -19.42 | -4.27 |
| | | | | P10 SCHRN | E 2 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACTE | | | RN PACIF: | | NORTH | AMEANMT: | • |
| VARIANCE | | 72.41 | | | 133.76 | •• | 1 | | • |
| | | 99.97 | | | 99.96 | | | 99.97 | |
| | | | | | AVG | | | | MAX |
| FIELD - | | | | | -19.34 | | | | |
| DIFF | | | | | | | | | 1.15 |
| PRCNT | | .20 | 2.42 | | .09 | 3.21 | | .22 | |
| | | | | 010 CETTO | E 3 | | | | |
| | upc#pi | DN DLATE | | Plone Plone | RN PACIF | T C | # \ D \ \ \ | 10711077 | ^ |
| VARIANCE | MESIE | 70 A1 | | EWOIE | 133.80 | 16 | 1000 | 50.59 | - |
| " PRCNT | | 99 96 | | | 99.97 | | _ | 99.98 | |
| INUNI | MTE | 33.36 NG | WAY | MIN | AVG | MIA | | | MAY |
| FIRED - | -40 01 | -9 5° | -2 94 | -41 21 | -19.35 | -A 55 | -44 97 | _10 A1 | _A 10 |
| DIFF | 10.01 | | 1.48 | | 17.55 | 1 56 | 27.74 | | 1.63 |
| PRCNT | | | 4.03 | | .40 | 1.56 4.29 | | | 4.04 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | E 4 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | | RN PACIF | | | | C |
| VARIANCE | | 12.33 | | | 133.69 | | | 50.48 | |
| * PRCNT | | 99.85 | | | 99.90 | | | | |
| ETRIN | | | | | AVG | | | | |
| | | | | | -19.34 | | | -19.43 | |
| DIFF | | .16 | 1.40 | | .19 | 1.97 | | | 2.07 |
| PRCNT | | .43 | 3.77 | | .51 | 5.38 | | . 45 | 5.12 |
| | | | | P10 SCHEN | B 5 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTIC | : |
| | | 72.44 | | | 133.69 | | | 50.21 | |
| VARIANCE | | | | | 99.91 | | | 99.75 | |
| VARIANCE PRONT | | 100.02 | | | 33.31 | | | 33.13 | |
| * PRCNT | MIN | AVG | | MIN | AVG | | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| * PRCNT | MIN | AVG | | MIN | AVG | -4.57 | MIN | AVG | |
| | MIN | AVG -9.50 | | MIN | AVG | -4.57 | MIN | AVG -19.42 | |

Table XVIII-A

FFT VALUES OF 500 MB TEMPERATURE

| WESTER | RN PACIFI 72.44 AVG -9.50 | .c | BASTB | RN PACIF | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | ; | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------|--|
| MIN 10.01 | 72.44 AVG | | | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
| MIN 10.01 | AVG | | | 133.73 | | 1 | 50.55 | | |
| 10.01 | A FA | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| | -9.50 | -2.86 | -41.15 | -19.35 | -4.54 | -44.94 | -19.42 | -4.27 | |
| | | | F10 WAVE | 15 | | | | | |
| WESTE | RN PACIFI | c ' | EASTE | RN PACIFI | tc | NORTH | ATLANTIC | , | |
| | | | | | | | | , | |
| | 100.02 | | | 100.01 | | 1 | 00.00 | | |
| MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | ÄVG | MAX | |
| 10.04 | -9.50 | -2.84 | -41.16 | -19.35 | -4.53 | -44.94 | -19.42 | -4.25 | |
| | .02 | .10 | | .02 | .10 | | | | |
| | .06 | .28 | | .06 | .28 | | | | |
| | | , | r1A W1WB | 14 | | | | | |
| urene: | יש הארד מי | | | | īc | WADTE. | 1011201/ | | |
| # 201 P | 72 47 | | ERDIE | KR FRUIF: 132 76 | 10 | MUKIN 1 | . AIDANIIC En ec | , | |
| | 100 05 | | | 100 02 | | 100.00 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 10 | 44 | | .04 | .13 | |
| | .00 | .40 | | .10 | . 11 | | . (7) | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| WESTE: | RN PACIFI | IC . | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTIC | ; | |
| | 72.49 | | | 133.79 | | 1 | .50.58 | | |
| | 100.07 | | | 100.05 | | 1 | 00.01 | | |
| MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| 10.13 | -9.50 | -2.84 | -41.18 | -19.35 | -4.49 | -44.95 | -19.42 | -4.25 | |
| | .04 | .26 | | | | | | . 22 | |
| | .10 | . 69 | | .12 | . 63 | | .11 | .54 | |
| | | | P10 WAVE | 12 | | | | | |
| WESTR | RN PACIFI | | | | tc | MORTH | ATLANTIC | | |
| ~~~ | | . • | | | . • | | | , | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| MIN | | MAY | | | MYA | | | MAX | |
| | | | | | | | | -4.23 | |
| | | | 34.80 | | | 44.77 | | .29 | |
| | .13 | .90 | | .15 | .85 | | .14 | .73 | |
| | MIN (0.04 WESTE) MIN (0.08 | 100.02 MIN AVG 10.04 -9.50 .02 .06 WESTERN PACIFI 72.47 100.05 MIN AVG 10.08 -9.50 .03 .08 WESTERN PACIFI 72.49 100.07 MIN AVG 10.13 -9.50 .04 .10 WESTERN PACIFI 72.51 100.10 MIN AVG | 100.02 MIN AVG MAX 10.04 -9.50 -2.84 .02 .10 .06 .28 WESTERN PACIFIC 72.47 100.05 MIN AVG MAX 10.08 -9.50 -2.84 .03 .18 .08 .48 WESTERN PACIFIC 72.49 100.07 MIN AVG MAX 10.13 -9.50 -2.84 .04 .26 .10 .69 WESTERN PACIFIC 72.51 100.10 MIN AVG MAX 10.17 -9.50 -2.85 | 100.02 MIN AVG MAX MIN 10.04 -9.50 -2.84 -41.16 .02 .10 .06 .28 F10 WAVE WESTERN PACIFIC EASTE 72.47 100.05 MIN AVG MAX MIN 10.08 -9.50 -2.84 -41.17 .03 .18 .08 .48 F10 WAVE WESTERN PACIFIC EASTE 72.49 100.07 MIN AVG MAX NIN 10.13 -9.50 -2.84 -41.18 .04 .26 .10 .69 F10 WAVE WESTERN PACIFIC EASTE 72.51 100.10 MIN AVG MAX NIN 10.17 -9.50 -2.85 -41.20 | 100.02 100.01 MIN AVG MAX MIN AVG 10.04 -9.50 -2.84 -41.16 -19.35 .02 .10 .02 .06 .28 .06 F10 WAVE 14 WESTERN PACIFIC EASTERN PACIFIC 72.47 133.76 100.05 100.03 MIN AVG MAX MIN AVG 10.08 -9.50 -2.84 -41.17 -19.35 .03 .18 .04 .08 .48 .10 F10 WAVE 13 WESTERN PACIFIC EASTERN PACIFIC 72.49 133.79 100.07 100.05 MIN AVG MAX NIN AVG 10.13 -9.50 -2.84 -41.18 -19.35 .04 .26 .05 .10 .69 .12 F10 WAVE 12 WESTERN PACIFIC EASTERN PACIFIC 72.51 133.82 100.10 100.06 MIN AVG MAX NIN AVG 10.17 -9.50 -2.85 -41.20 -19.35 | 100.02 | 100.02 | 100.02 | |

FFT VALUES OF 500 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | F10 WAVE | 11 | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|-------------|----------|------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTE | ATLANTI 50.61 00.03 | C |
| VARIAN(| CE | 72.53 | | | 133.84 | | 1 | 50.61 | |
| " PRC | RT | 100.13 | | | 100.08 | | 1 | 00.03 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -40.20 | -9.50 | -2.87 | -41.22 | -19.35 | -4.46 | -44.99 | -19.42 | -4.23 |
| DIFF | | .06 | .42 | | | .40 | | .07 | |
| PRCNT | | .15 | 1.14 | | | 1.11 | | .17 | |
| | | | | FIO WAVE | 10 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACTE | | | | | NORTE | ATLANTI | • |
| VARTANO | CE | | 10 | | | | | 50.61 | • |
| | NT | | | | 133.87 100.10 | | 1 | .00.03 | |
| 11/01 | | | | | | | | AVG | |
| PTFID | | | | | | | | -19.42 | |
| משבות | 40.22 | 7.30 | E2.07 | 41.44 | -T3.77 | | | | |
| DDCMA | | 10 | 1.39 | | | 1 41 | | .09 .22 | |
| FRUNT | | ,13 | 1.33 | | . 44 | 1.41 | | . 4 6 | 1.20 |
| | | | | | , 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | 2 |
| VARIANO | CE | 72.56 | | | 133.90 | | 1 | 50.61 | |
| * PRCI | NT | 100.17 | | | 100.12 | | 1 | 00.03 | |
| | MIN | λVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -40.22 | -9.50 | -2.88 | -41.22 | -19.35 | -4.41 | -45.01 | 50.61 00.03 AVG -19.42 | -4.23 |
| DIFF | | .10 | .63 | | .12 | .66 | | .12 | .65 |
| PRCNT | | .26 | .63 1.69 | | .32 | 1.79 | | .30 | 1.61 |
| | | | | PIN WAVE | 8 | | | | |
| | HRCTE | PN PICTE | | | | | MUD TO | ATT. AUTT | _ |
| VARIANO | rr | 72 56 | 10 | DAGIL | 133 88 | 10 | 100.11 | ATLANTIO | • |
| * PRCI | ut. | 100 17 | | | 133.88 100.11 | | 1 | 00.00 | |
| INC | MIN | AVG | MIA | MIN | AVC | MYA | MIN | AVG | MIV |
| FTELD | ~40.16 | _0 50 | -2 87 | -41 30 | _10 15 | -A 40 | -44 G7 | -19.42 | -4.23 |
| | .40.10 | | | | | | | .17 | |
| PRCNT | | .37 | 2.15 | | .45 | 2.28 | | .42 | 2.07 |
| racai | | .31 | 2.13 | | .43 | 4.40 | | .42 | 2.07 |
| | | | | F10 WAVE | . 7 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | RN PACIF | TC | MUSUL | ATLANTIC | • |
| VARIANO | | 72.53 | •• | DAUIE | 133.87 | | | 50.56 | • |
| " PRCI | | 100.12 | | | 100.09 | | | 99.99 | |
| INC | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| PIELD | -40.06 | -9.50 | -2.89 | -41.16 | -19.35 | -4.35 | -44.96 | | -4.21 |
| DIFF | 40.00 | .19 | 1.06 | 71.10 | .23 | 1.14 | 11.70 | .24 | 1.13 |
| PRCNT | | .52 | 2.86 | | .63 | 3.11 | | .58 | 2.80 |
| LUCHI | | . 3 4 | 4.00 | | .03 | 3.11 | | . 30 | 4.5U |

Table XVIII-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 500 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | P10 WAVE | 6 | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------|-----------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|--|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
| VARIANCE 72.50 | | | | | 133.92 | | 150.53 | | | | |
| " PRCI | * PRCNT 100.09 | | | | 100.12 | | 99.97 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | -39.95 | -9.50 | -2.93 | -41.08 | -19.35 | -4.28 | -44.92 | -19.42 | -4.21 | | |
| DIFF | | .26 | 1.39 | | .33 | 1.69 | | .32 | 1.60 | | |
| PRCNT | | .71 | 3.75 | | .90 | 4.64 | | .80 | 3.95 | | |

| | | | | F10 WAVE | 5 | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTE | ATLANTI | С | |
| VARIANCE 72.45 | | | | | 133.94 | | 150.42 99.90 | | | |
| " PRC! | * PRCNT 100.02 | | | | 100.13 | | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIRLD | -39.89 | -9.50 | -3.06 | -41.02 | -19.35 | -4.26 | -44.83 | -19.42 | -4.10 | |
| DIFF | | .35 | 1.94 | | .45 | 2.56 | | .43 | 2.26 | |
| PRCNT | | .95 | 5.24 | | 1.25 | 7.05 | | 1.07 | 5.57 | |

Table XIX-A

DELTA PACKING SCHEMES OF 300 MB TEMPERATURE

| | | | | H10 (ORIG | ;} | | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTE | ATLANTI | (C | |
| VARIANC | E | 35.04 | | | 80.04 | | | 74.15 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -54.43 | -34.13 | -28.37 | -60.46 | -44.00 | -30.79 | -60.28 | -43.68 | -30.45 | |

| | | | 1 | 110 SCHEN | IB 2 | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | MORTH | ATLANTI | С | |
| VARIAN(| CE | 35.10 | | | 80.06 | | | 74.12 | | |
| " PRCI | * PRCNT 100.17 | | | | 100.02 | | 99.95 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | KAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -54.45 | -34.13 | -28.39 | -60.47 | -43.99 | -30.79 | -60.32 | -43.67 | -30.48 | |
| DIFF | | .08 | .91 | | .08 | 1.07 | | .08 | 1.12 | |
| PRCNT | | .30 | 3.49 | | .28 | 3.60 | | .27 | 3.75 | |

| | | |] | H10 SCHEM | E 3 | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C | |
| VARIANC | VARIANCE 35.26 | | | | 80.45 | | 74.23 | | | |
| " PRCN' | * PRCNT 100.61 | | | | 100.53 | | 100.09 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -54.54 | -34.13 | -28.44 | -60.53 | -44.02 | -30.76 | -10.32 | -43.68 | -30.49 | |
| DIFF | | .14 | 1.68 | | .16 | 1.50 | | .15 | 1.50 | |
| PRCNT | | . 54 | 6.45 | | .53 | 5.05 | | .49 | 5.04 | |

| | | |] | 10 SCHEN | E 4 | | | | | |
|---------|---------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C | |
| VARIANO | E | 34.98 | | | 79.94 | | | 74.06 | | |
| " PRC! | " PRCNT 99.82 | | | | 99.87 | | 99.88 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MYX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -54.48 | -34.13 | -28.52 | -60.46 | -44.00 | -30.82 | -60.32 | -43.67 | -30.55 | |
| DIFF | | .17 | 1.70 | | .18 | 1.83 | | .18 | 1.84 | |
| PRCNT | | .67 | 6.52 | | .62 | 6.18 | | .61 | 6.14 | |

| | | | | H10 SCHEM | IB 5 | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|--|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTE | ATLANTI | C. | | |
| VARIANCE 35.91 | | | | 79.86 | | | | 73.89 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 102.42 | | | 99.76 | | 99.61 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| PIELD | -54.52 | -34.15 | -28.65 | -60.35 | -43.99 | -30.81 | -60.37 | -43.67 | -30.62 | | |
| DIFF | | .35 | 3.06 | | .37 | 2.69 | | .36 | 2.69 | | |
| PRCNT | | 1.34 | 11.81 | | 1.25 | 9.09 | | 1.19 | 9.02 | | |

Table XX-A

FFT VALUES OF 300 MB TEMPERATURE

| | | | | H10 (ORIG |) | | north Min | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------------|----------|--------|--------------|--------------------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTB | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIAN | E | 34.74 | | | 78.88 | | | 73.56 | |
| | MIN | AVG | Myx | MIN | AVG | MAX | HIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.36 | -34.18 | -28.42 | -60.43 | -44.04 | -30.87 | -60.24 | -43.68 | -30.49 |
| | | | | H10 WAVE | 15 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | TC . | EASTE MIN | RN PACIF | IC | WORTH | ATLANTI | c |
| VARIANO | E | 34.75 | | 2 | 78.88 | | | 73.57 | • |
| * PRCI | - T | 100.02 | | | 100.00 | | 1 | 00.01 | |
| • • | KIN | AVG | MAX | MTN | AVG | MAX | NTR | AVG | MAY |
| FIELD | -54.39 | -34.18 | -28.43 | -60.43 | -44.04 | -30.86 | -60.24 | -43 68 | -30.49 |
| DIFF | | .02 | .10 | •••• | .02 | .09 | ***** | | .08 |
| PRCNT | | .09 | .41 | | .07 | .30 | | | .28 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | WPCTE | DN DACTE |] Tr | H10 WAVE Baste | 14 | TC. | MVDAR | 1411141 | r |
| VADTING | .E | 34 75 | 10 | DEGIL | 78 80 | 10 | MONTH | . ALUANII 73 Eg | |
| * 2201 | , E IT | 100 04 | | | 100.03 | | 1 | 13.30 | |
| INC | MIR | 100.04 | WAV | MIN | AUC | WIV | MIN | 10.02 | MIT |
| PIPLD | | | | -60.43 | | | | | |
| עדפט | 77.74 | 74.10 | 16 | -00.43 | -44.04 | -30.00 | -00.23 | -4J.00 | ~3V.49 |
| PRCNT | | .12 | .63 | | .11 | .45 | | .10 | .43 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | H10 WAVE | 13 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | i.C |
| VARIAN | E | 34.76 | | | 78.90 | | | 73.59 | |
| " PRC | íT | 100.06 | | | 100.03 | | 1 | 00.04 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN -60.43 | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| LIETD | -54.44 | -34.18 | -28.43 | -60.43 | -44.04 | -30.86 | -60.28 | -43.68 | -30.48 |
| DIFF | | .04 | .23 | | .04 | .20 | | .04 | .18 |
| PRCNT | | .15 | .89 | | .15 | .67 | | .13 | .60 |
| | | | | H10 WAVE | 12 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | :c |
| VARIANO | | 34.77 | | | 78.92 | | | 73.61 | |
| * PRCI | | 100.09 | | | 100.05 | | | 00.06 | |
| | MIN | | MAX | MIN | | MAX | MIN | | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.46 | | | -60.44 | | | | -43.68 | -30.47 |
| DIFF | | .05 | .31 | | .06 | .26 | | .05 | .24 |
| DILL | | | | | | | | | . 4 4 |

FFT VALUES OF 300 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| | | | | H10 WAVE | 11 | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------------|-----------|---------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTE | ATLANT! | C |
| VARIANCE | ł | 34.79 | | | 78.95 | | | 73.63 | |
| " PRCMT | | 100.13 | | | 100.08 | | 1 | 80.00 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN -60.43 | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.48 | -34.18 | -28.44 | -60.43 | -44.04 | -30.83 | -60.30 | -43.68 | -30.46 |
| DILL | | .06 | .41 | | .07 | .35 | | .06 | .30 |
| PRCNT | | .25 | 1.59 | | . 24 | 1.18 | | .22 | 1.00 |
| | | | | B10 WAVE | 10 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANT] | :C |
| VARIANCE | | 34.79 | | | 78.98 | | | 73.63 | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.15 | | BASTE | 100.13 | | 1 | 00.09 | |
| | MIN | AVG | KAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.50 | -34.18 | -28.45 | -60.43 | -44.04 | -30.80 | -60.33 | -43.68 | -30.47 |
| DIFF | | .08 | . 52 | | .09 | .46 | | .08 | .41 |
| PRCNT | | .32 | 2.02 | | .31 | 1.54 | | .28 | 1.37 |
| | | | | elo wave | 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | | EASTE | | | NOPTH | 171.1871 | r |
| VARIANCE | | 34.78 | | 2 | 79.02 | | MAKTH | 73.63 | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.12 | | | 100.17 | | 1 | 00.08 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | KAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.48 | -34.18 | -28.46 | -60.41 | -44.04 | -30.77 | -60.34 | -43.68 | -30.46 |
| DIFF | | .11 | .67 | | .12 | .61 | | .11 | .57 |
| PRCNT | | .44 | 2.60 | | .42 | 2.07 | | .39 | 1.91 |
| | | | | HIO WAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIANCE | | 34.78 | | | 79.05 | | | 73.64 | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.10 | | | 100.21 | • | 1 | 00.10 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIM | AVG | KYX | MIN | AVG | KAX |
| FIELD | -54.40 | | | -60.40 | | | -60.33 | -43.68 | |
| DIFF | | .16 | .90 | | .17 | .79 | | .16 | .78 |
| PRCNT | | .60 | 3.47 | | . 58 | 2.69 | | .54 | 2.63 |
| | | | | E10 WAVE | | | | | |
| | | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIANCE | | 34.79 | | | 79.09 | | | 73.62 | |
| * PRCNT | | 100.12 | - | | 100.26 | | | 00.07 | |
| 8787 N | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | | MAX | MIN | | MAX |
| | -54.26 | | | -60.38 | -44.04 | -30.69 | -60.34 | | -30.47 |
| DIFF | | . 22 . 86 | | | . 23 | 1.07 | | .22 | 1.07 |
| PRCNT | | | 4.76 | | .77 | 3.63 | | .73 | 3.60 |

Table XX-A (Cont'd)

FFT VALUES OF 300 MB TEMPERATURE (Cont'd)

| H10 | MAVE | 6 | |
|-----|------|---|--|
|-----|------|---|--|

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|
| VARIAN | CE | 34.85 | | | 79.11 | | 73.57 | | |
| " PRCI | IT | 100.28 | | 100.27 | | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.21 | -34.18 | -28.52 | -60.43 | -44.04 | -30.73 | -60.30 | -43.68 | -30.51 |
| DIFF | | .29 | 1.68 | | .30 | 1.52 | | .28 | 1.47 |
| PRCNT | | 1.10 | 6.47 | | 1.01 | 5.14 | | .95 | 4.96 |

---H10 WAVE 5 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|
| VARIAN | CE | 34.80 | | | 79.02 | | 73.47 | | |
| " PRCI | T | 100.14 | | | 100.16 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -54.12 | -34.18 | -28.63 | -60.40 | -44.04 | -30.76 | -60.29 | -43.68 | -30.53 |
| DIFF | | .37 | 2.08 | | .38 | 2.04 | | .37 | 1.93 |
| PRCNT | | 1.42 | 8.07 | | 1.28 | 6.94 | | 1.24 | 6.50 |

Table XXI-A

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR DELTA PACKING SCHEMES

| Y01 | (ORIG) | |
|-----|--------|--|
|-----|--------|--|

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTER | N PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 34385.03 632 | | 98.54 | | 72630.97 | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -440.43 | 197.88 | 360.06 | -516.10 | 54 | 307.57 | -573.71 | -4.84 | 322.02 | |

---Y01 SCHEME 2 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|--------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 4385.06 | | 632 | 272.35 | | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.00 | | | 99.95 | | 9 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -439.28 | 197.82 | 359.40 | -514.97 | 06 | 307.35 | -572.72 | -4.57 | 322.06 |
| DIFF | | 2.30 | 21.47 | | 2.96 | 29.90 | | 3.15 | 27.08 |
| PRCNT | | .29 | 2.69 | | .36 | 3.65 | | .35 | 3.03 |

---Y01 SCHEME 3 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
|--------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 4349.64 | | 632 | 222.39 | | 726 | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.89 | | | 99.87 | | 10 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -439.93 | 197.91 | 359.69 | -515.27 | 10 | 307.04 | -571.96 | -4.79 | 322.20 |
| DIFF | | 3.12 | 30.28 | | 3.98 | 34.38 | | 4.16 | 33.66 |
| PRCNT | | .39 | 3.81 | | .49 | 4.20 | | .47 | 3.76 |

---Y01 SCHEME 4 ---

| | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | BASTERN PACIFIC NORTH ATLAN | | | | | |
|--------|-----------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | ICE 3 | 4354.88 | | 632 | 256.91 | | 72554.57 | | | |
| " PRC | NT | 99.91 | | | 99.93 | | , | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -438.32 | 197.64 | 357.56 | -515.02 | 24 | 306.68 | -573.94 | -4.92 | 321.69 | |
| DIFF | | 3.67 | 30.07 | | 4.33 | 42.65 | | 4.53 | 43.54 | |
| PRCNT | | .46 | 3.76 | | .53 | 5.20 | | .51 | 4.87 | |

---Y01 SCHEME 5 ---

| | WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|--|
| VARIANCE 34400.12 63380 | | | | | 80.69 | | 72590.51 | | | | |
| * PRC | NT | 100.03 | | 1 | 00.12 | | | | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | |
| FIELD | -442.08 | 198.08 | 354.08 | -514.32 | 56 | 307.13 | -573.43 | -4.85 | 320.52 | | |
| DIFF | | 6.31 | 52.46 | | 8.27 | 57.83 | | 8.42 | 69.21 | | |
| PRCNT | | .79 | 6.58 | | 1.01 | 7.08 | | .94 | 7.75 | | |

Table XXII-A

DIFF

PRCNT

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR FFT VALUES

| | | | | Y01 (ORIG) |) | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 4385.03 | | -Y01 (ORIG) EASTERN PACIFIC 63298.54 NIN AVG NAX | | | 72630. 9 7 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -440.43 | 197.88 | 360.06 | -516.10 | 54 | 307.57 | -573.71 | -4.84 | 322.02 |
| | | | | VA1 11178 | 4.5 | | | | |
| | UDANT | | | YO1 WAVE | 15 | | WAR WIT | 167 1 105 | • |
| 773 N T 3 W | arcaw | KN PACIF | 10 | BASTEI 632 | KN PACIF | 10 | NUKTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VAKIANI R DDC1 | CE 3 | 100 00 | | 63, | 00.00 | | 120 | 18.04 | |
| PRC | NT | 100.08 | MID | MTM | 77.76 | MIT | | 19.93 | W: # |
| חופופ | #1M -441 02 | A V G | 260.02 | MIN -516.18 | AVG | 107 00 | E23 00 | AVG | AAB 200 02 |
| ענפון חדפי | -441.93 | 191.11 | 11 07 | -315.18 | 1.00 | 17 02 | -513.06 | -4.// | 124.83 |
| DECHM | | 1./1 | 11.9/ | | 1.98 | 17.93 | | 2.10 | 13.17 |
| PRCNI | | . 21 | 1.49 | | . 44 | 4.41 | | . 24 | 1.49 |
| | | | ~ | YO1 WAVE | 14 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | TC | RASTRI | N PACTE | TC . | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIAN | CB 3 | 4425.24 | | 63 | 300.83 | | 7258 | 33.49 | • |
| " PRCI | NT | 100.11 | | 63: MIN -516.57 | 99.99 | | | 9.94 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -443.04 | 197.77 | 361.27 | -516.57 | 11 | 308.26 | -573.21 | -4.77 | 322.82 |
| DIFF | | 1.84 | 13.07 | | 2.13 | 18.63 | | 2.25 | 13.90 |
| PRCNT | | .23 | 1.63 | | .26 | 2.30 | | .25 | 1.57 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | YO1 WAVE | 13 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | :C |
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 4435.50 | | 63. | 311.98 | | 7259 | 93.63 | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.14 | | YUI WAVE EASTE! 63: MIN | 100.01 | | | 99.95 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | KAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| LIETD | -443.98 | 197.77 | 361.31 | -516.89 | 11 | 308.77 | -573.34 | -4.77 | 322.80 |
| DIFF | | 1.95 | 14.17 | | 2.27 | 19.49 | | 2.41 | 14.70 |
| PRCNT | | . 24 | 1.76 | MIN -516.89 | . 28 | 2.40 | | .27 | 1.66 |
| | | | | YO1 WAVE | 12 | | | | |
| | WEST | RN PACIF | 'IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | MORTH | ATLANTI | c |
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 34446.60 | | 63320.39 | | 72604.75 | | | |
| " PRCNT 100.17 | | | BASTERN PACIFIC MORTH ATLANTIC 63320.39 72604.75 100.02 99.97 | | | | | | |
| | | | | • | - | | | | |

MIN AVG MAX MIN AVG MAX MIN

FIELD -444.90 197.77 361.19 -517.13 -.11 308.92 -573.52 -4.77 322.88 2.09 15.14 2.42 20.50 .26 1.89 .30 2.52

AVG

MAX

2.57 15.52 .29 1.75

Table XXII-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | | | YO1 WAVE | 11 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|
| WESTERN PACIFIC VARIANCE 34457.77 " PRCNT 100.20 | | | | BASTER | N PACIF | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
| VARIANCE 34457.77 | | | | 63332.25 | | | 72615.43 | | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.20 | | 1 | 00.04 | | | 99.98 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -445.61 | 197.77 | 361.03 | -517.27 | 11 | 309.23 | -573.96 | -4.77 | 322.61 |
| DIFF | | 2.25 | 16.31 | | 2.60 | 21.38 | | 2.79 | 16.88 |
| PRCNT | | . 28 | 2.03 | | .32 | 2.63 | | .31 | 1.90 |
| | | | | YO1 WAVE | 10 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTER | N PACIF | TC | NORTH | ATLANTI | c |
| WESTERN PACIFIC VARIANCE 34466.78 " PRCNT 100.23 | | | 633 | 40.87 | | 726 | 28.16 | . • | |
| * PRC | NT | 100.23 | | 1 | 00.05 | | 10 | 00.00 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | | | | -517.53 | | | | | |
| DIFF | | 2.48 | 17.69 | | 2.87 | 22.32 | 1.84 | 3.09 | 18.41 |
| PRCNT | | .31 | 2.20 | | .35 | 2.74 | | .35 | 2.07 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Y01 WAVE | 9 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTER | N PACIF | IC. | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| WESTERN PACIFIC VARIANCE 34472.13 "PRCNT 100.24 MIN AVG MAX FIELD -445.48 197.77 360.3 DIFF 2.82 18.9 PRCNT .35 2.3 | | | 633 | 58.07 | | 726 | 39.73 | | |
| " PRC | NT | 100.24 | | 1 | .00.08 | | 10 | 00.01 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -445.48 | 197.77 | 360.34 | -517.85 | 11 | 309.69 | -573.70 | -4.77 | 323.46 |
| DIFF | | 2.82 | 18.94 | | 3.39 | 23.89 | | 3.58 | 20.70 |
| PRCNT | | . 35 | 2.37 | | .42 | 2.94 | | .40 | 2.32 |
| | | | | YO1 WAVE | 8 | | | | |
| | WEST | ERN PACIF | 'IC | EASTER 633 | N PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANT | :C |
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 34479.54 | | 633 | 155.60 | | 726 | 38.12 | |
| " PRC | nt | 100.26 | | 1 | 00.07 | | 11 | 00.00 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| PIELD | -444.97 | 197.77 | 361.25 | -517.86 | 11 | 310.47 | -573.88 | -4.77 | 323.50 |
| | | | | | | | | 4.31 | 23.36 |
| PRCNT | | .43 | 2.67 | | .49 | 3.22 | | .48 | 2.62 |
| | | | ** | YO1 WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | | DN PACTE | | BASTER | | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | :c |
| | WEST | IVN TUPTI | | | | - | | | - |
| VARIAN | | | | 633 | 37.71 | | 726 | 12.01 | |
| VARIAN " PRC | CE : | 4480.54 | | | | | 726/ 10 | | |
| | CE : | 100.27 | | 1 | 00.04 | | 10 | 00.01 | MAX |
| " PRC | CE : NT NIN | 100.27 AVG | KYX | MIN | 00.04 AVG | HAX | MIN 1 | 00.01 AVG | |
| " PRC | CE : NT NIN | 14480.54 100.27 AVG 197.77 | KYX | 1 | AVG 11 | HAX | MIN -574.03 | 00.01 AVG -4.77 | |

Table XXII-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -1000 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | | | YOI WAVE | 6 | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
| VARIANCE 34466.88 | | | | 63368.75 | | | 72682.33 | | |
| " PRCNT 100.22 | | | 100.09 | | | 100.06 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -440.65 | 197.77 | 361.70 | -518.30 | 11 | 313.87 | -574.22 | -4.77 | 324.14 |
| DIFF | | 5.60 | 30.11 | | 6.66 | 37.28 | | 7.01 | 37.23 |
| PRCNT | | .70 | 3.77 | | .81 | 4.56 | | .78 | 4.16 |

| | | | | YO1 WAVE | 5 | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | MORTH | ATLANTI | С |
| VARIAN | CE 3 | 4428.20 | | 63456.34 | | | 72680.96 | | |
| * PRCNT 100.11 | | | | 100.22 | | | 100.06 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -438.41 | 197.77 | 359.90 | -517.38 | 11 | 316.99 | -572.42 | -4.77 | 323.64 |
| DIFF | | 7.33 | 40.18 | | 9.12 | 48.31 | | 9.11 | 49.01 |
| PRCNT | | .92 | 5.02 | | 1.12 | 5.94 | | 1.02 | 5.48 |

Table XXIII-A

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB THICKNESS ANOMALY FOR DELTA PACKING SCHEMES

| 53T | (ORIG) | |
|-----|--------|--|
|-----|--------|--|

| WESTERN PACIFIC | | | | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--|
| VARIAN | ICE 1 | 13376.19 | | | 25698.07 | | | 26684.36 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -225.89 | 166.01 | 262.58 | -277.82 | 12.29 | 230.85 | -310.52 | 14.67 | 238.30 | |

---53T SCHEME 2 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|--------|
| VARIANCE 13381.26 | | | 25693.73 | | | 26677.31 | | | |
| " PRCNT 100.04 | | | 99.99 | | | 99.98 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -225.70 | 166.40 | 262.23 | -278.58 | 12.36 | 230.93 | -310.81 | 14.76 | 237.77 |
| DIFF | | 1.97 | 12.50 | | 1.92 | 15.84 | | 2.02 | 16.26 |
| PRCNT | | .40 | 2.57 | | .38 | 3.12 | | . 37 | 2.97 |

---53T SCHEME 3 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | MORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 13390.22 | | | | 25766.21 | | | 26688.01 | | | |
| * PRCNT 100.10 | | | | 100.26 | | | 100.02 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | ÀVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -226.37 | 165.94 | 260.81 | -278.78 | 12.05 | 231.07 | -310.81 | 14.46 | 236.67 | |
| DIFF | | 2.25 | 18.95 | | 2.38 | 21.71 | | 2.70 | 21.05 | |
| PRCNT | | .46 | 3.89 | | .47 | 4.30 | | .49 | 3.85 | |

---53T SCHEME 4 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 13357.18 | | | | 25 | 25679.52 | | | 26662.73 | | |
| * PRCNT 99.86 | | | | | 99.92 | | 99.92 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | Myx | MIN | AVG | MAX | KIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -224.04 | 166.14 | 261.07 | -276.23 | 12.22 | 230.64 | -311.86 | 14.47 | 237.19 | |
| DIFF | | 2.84 | 21.47 | | 2.75 | 23.84 | | 2.92 | 24.63 | |
| PRCNT | | .58 | 4.40 | | .54 | 4.69 | | .53 | 4.50 | |

---53T SCHEME 5 ---

| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTERN PACIFIC | | | NORTH ATLANTIC | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|--------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--|
| VARIANCE 13492.70 | | | | 25 | 25682.07 | | | 26616.35 | | |
| " PRCNT 100.85 | | | | 99.95 | | | 99.78 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD | -227.05 | 166.11 | 258.61 | -274.66 | 12.25 | 231.10 | -311.61 | 15.31 | 236.26 | |
| DIFF | | 4.91 | 36.49 | | 5.51 | 39.36 | | 5.45 | 36.62 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.00 | 7.48 | | 1.09 | 7.80 | | 1.00 | 6.71 | |

Table XXIV-A

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR PFT VALUES

| | | | | 53T (ORIG | } | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | E |
| VARIANC | E 1 | 3376.64 | | -53T (ORIG) EASTERN PACIFIC 25684.99 MIN AVG MAX -277.82 12.28 230.76 | | | 266 | 76.27 | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -225.84 | 166.04 | 262.69 | -277.82 | 12.28 | 230.76 | -310.94 | 14.71 | 238.33 |
| | | | | 5 3 M U 1 W B | 1.5 | | | | |
| | upema | NW D16TE | T.C | 53T WAVE EASTE 25 MIN | 13 13 | T.C | WAREN | 1871487 | |
| WIRTING | # #E51E | AR PAULS | 10 | BADIB | KN PACIF | 10 | MUKTH | ATLANTI 22.66 | L |
| VAKIANU | .B 1 | 33/9.01 | | 43 | 100.91 | | 400 | 11.00 | |
| PRUN | T | 100.02 | W1 # | MTH | 100.01 | W1 7 | 1 275 | 00.00 | W1 # |
| BIBLE | DIN DE | AVG | MAX | nin oo eeo | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| LIPPA | -440.33 | 100.04 | 404.19 | -277.99 | 14.28 | 430.95 | -311.14 | 14.71 | 238.37 |
| DICHE | | ارد. - د | 1.4/ | | . 52 | 1.31 | | .37 | 1.33 |
| PKCNT | | .07 | .30 | | .06 | .26 | | .07 | .24 |
| | | | | 53T WAVE | 14 | | | | |
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | ·c |
| VARIANC | E 1 | 3382.64 | | 25 | 690.67 | | 266 | 78.78 | |
| WESTERN PACIFIC VARIANCE 13382.64 " PRCNT 100.04 MIN AVG MAX | | • | 100.02 | | 1 | 00.01 | | | |
| • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -226.92 | 166.04 | 262.85 | -278.17 | 12.28 | 231.28 | -311.30 | 14.71 | 238.27 |
| DIFF | | . 45 | 2.47 | | .52 | 2.24 | | .51 | 2.13 |
| PRCNT | | .09 | .51 | | .10 | .44 | | .09 | .39 |
| | | | | 53T WAVE | 11 | | | | |
| | MBCAE | DN DACTE | TC | EASTE | N BICTE | TC | NU DEE | 1771177 | ·c |
| VARTANC | F 1 | 1185 77 | 10 | 25 | KA LACII KAK KO | 10 | 266 | 82 20 | |
| " PPCN | . च्या इ.स. | 100 07 | | | 100.02 | | 1 | 00.30 | |
| | MIN | AVC | MIA | MTN | AUC. | MIT | MIN | AVC | MYA |
| FIELD | -227.41 | 166.04 | 262 90 | 25 MIN -278.28 | 12 28 | 231 58 | -311 48 | 14 71 | 238 25 |
| DIFF | 201.47 | 50.04 50 | 3 51 | 810.80 | 70 | 3 08 | 311.40 | 44.11 | 1 02 |
| PRCNT | | 12 | 72 | | 14 | 61 | | 12 | 3.02 |
| IRCHI | | •12 | . / 4 | | .14 | .01 | | .14 | .55 |
| | | | | 53T WAVE | | | | | |
| | | RN PACIF | IC | | RN PACIF | IC | | ATLANTI | :C |
| VARIANC | | 3390.30 | | | 702.21 | | | 85.64 | |
| " PRCN | | 100.10 | | | 100.06 | | | 00.03 | |
| | | AVG | | MIN | | | | AVG | MAX |
| | -227.89 | | | -278.20 | | | -311.69 | | |
| DIPP | | 71 | 1 (0 | | 0.0 | 1 05 | | 0.0 | 2 66 |

DIFF .73 4.69 .86 4.05 .82 3.90 PRCNT .15 .96 .17 .80 .15 .71

Table XXIV-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | 53T WAVE | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|--------------|----------|----------------|--------|--|
| | RN PACIFIC | EASTE | RN PACIF | IC | | ATLANTI | С | |
| | 3395.01 | 25 | 708.68 100.09 | | 26690.90 | | | |
| " PRCNT | 100.14 | | | | 100.05 | | | |
| MIN | | X MIN | | MAX | | | MAX | |
| FIELD -228.41 | | 89 -277.84 | | | -311.89 | 14.71 | 238.13 | |
| DIFF PRCNT | .88 6. .18 1. | | | 5.38 1.06 | | 1.00 | .92 | |
| FRUNI | .10 1. | 43 | . 21 | 1.00 | | .10 | .74 | |
| | | 53T WAVE | 10 | | | | | |
| | RN PACIFIC | | RN PACIF | IC | | ATLANTI | С | |
| | .3399.24 | | 717.03 | | | 90.89 | | |
| " PRCNT | | | 100.12 | | | 00.05 | | |
| MIN | | X MIN | | | | | | |
| FIELD -229.01 | | | | - | | | | |
| DIFF PRCNT | 1.12 7. | | 1.37 | | | 1.32 | 6.61 | |
| PRCNT | .23 1. | 31 | .27 | 1.40 | | . 24 | 1.21 | |
| | | 53T WAVE | , 0 | | | | | |
| #RSTF | RN PACIFIC | | | TC | NORTH | ATLANTI | r | |
| | 3397.94 | | 724.99 | 10 | | 88.89 | | |
| " PRCNT | | 100.15 | | | 00.04 | | | |
| | 100.16 AVG MA | | | MAX | | AVG | MAX | |
| FIELD -228.72 | 166.04 261. | | | | -311.74 | 14.71 | 237.61 | |
| DIFF | 1.51 9. | 50 | 1.77 | 9.34 | | 1.69 | 8.46 | |
| PRCNT | .31 1. | 95 | . 35 | 1.84 | | .31 | 1.55 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | 53T WAVE | - | | | | _ | |
| | RN PACIFIC | | RN PACIF | IC | | ITAKUTK | С | |
| VARIANCE 1 * PRONT | 13396.75 100.15 | | 730.00 100.17 | | | 91.07 00.05 | | |
| PRONI | _ | X MIN | | MAX | MIN | | MAX | |
| FIELD -227.71 | | 00 -277.39 | 12.28 | | -311.33 | 14.71 | 237.69 | |
| DIFF | 2.07 11. | | 2.36 | 12.05 | 311.33 | 2.29 | 10.77 | |
| PRCNT | | 42 | .47 | 2.38 | | .42 | 1.97 | |
| | | • | ••• | 2.00 | | ••• | ••• | |
| | | 53T WAVE | 7 | | | | | |
| WEST | RN PACIFIC | EASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C | |
| | 13394.54 | 25 | 734.91 | | | 34.73 | | |
| * PRCNT | 100.13 | | 100.18 | | | 00.03 | | |
| MIN | | X MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MYX | |
| FIELD -226.12 | 166.04 261. | | 12.28 | | -311.86 | 14.71 | 237.46 | |
| DIFF | 2.95 15. | | 3.17 | 15.33 | | 3.02 | 14.37 | |
| PRCNT | .61 3. | 13 | .63 | 3.03 | | .55 | 2.63 | |

Table XXIV-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB HEIGHT ANOMALY FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | | | 53T WAVE | 6 | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIAN | CE 1 | 3406.44 | | 25 | 756.96 | | 26679.02 | | |
| * PRCNT 100.22 | | | | | 100.26 | | 100.01 | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | λVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -224.84 | 166.04 | 261.11 | -277.06 | 12.28 | 234.31 | -311.30 | 14.71 | 237.89 |
| DIFF | | 3.93 | 19.94 | | 4.24 | 19.84 | | 3.95 | 19.37 |
| PRCNT | | .81 | 4.09 | | .84 | 3.93 | | .72 | 3.54 |

| | | | | 53T WAVE | 5 | | | | |
|----------------|---------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
| | WESTE | RN PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | 'IC | NORTH | ATLANTI | C |
| VARIAN | CE 1 | 3407.54 | | 25 | 763.22 | | 26674.12 | | |
| " PRCNT 100.22 | | | | 100.28 | | 99.99 | | | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| FIELD | -223.85 | 166.04 | 258.68 | -276.75 | 12.28 | 234.43 | -310.24 | 14.71 | 238.13 |
| DIFF | | 5.08 | 25.56 | | 5.59 | 27.47 | | 5.15 | 24.76 |
| PRCNT | | 1.04 | 5.24 | | 1.11 | 5.44 | | .94 | 4.52 |

Table XXV-A

DIFFERENCE OF 850 -1000 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR DELTA PACKING SCHEMES

| | | | DTI | SCHEM | E 2 | | | | |
|-------|---------|----------------|---------------|--------|-----------|-------|----------------|----------|-------|
| | WESTERN | PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF: | IC | NORTH ATLANTIC | | |
| | KIX | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | .11 | 1.38 | | .13 | 1.67 | | .14 | 1.58 |
| PRCNT | | .95 | 11.47 | | 1.03 | 13.16 | | 1.13 | |
| | | | DTL | SCHEM | E 3 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIF | IC | BASTE | RN PACIF | [C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 1.94 15.93 | | | | | .22 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.51 | 15.93 | | 1.68 | 18.27 | | 1.80 | |
| | | | D T L | SCHENI | R 4 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIF | IC | | | c | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | |
| DIFF | | . 25 | 2.16 | | | 2.30 | | | |
| PRCNT | | 2.08 | 17.77 | | 1.97 | 18.05 | | 2.12 | |
| | | | DTL | CUBBMI | P 5 | | | | |
| | HESTERN | PACIF | IC DID | | | r | ם ייי פרע | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 3.12 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | 3.57 | | | | 30.45 | | 3.99 | |
| | | - - | | | | | | 3.,,, | 27.07 |

Table XXVI-A

DIFFERENCE OF 850 -1000 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR FFT VALUES

| | | | DTL | WAVE 1 | 5 | | | | |
|-------|----------------------------------------|---------|------|---------|---------|------|----------------|-----------------|------|
| | WESTERN | | | | | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | | | | | | | |
| PPCHT | | 21 | 1 11 | | 21 | 97 | | 24 | .12 |
| IRUNI | | • 61 | 1.01 | | • • • • | .01 | | .44 | . 70 |
| | ************************************** | 2147774 | DTL | WAVE 1 | 4 | | W. O. D. W. H. | 10718000 | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTEKN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | .03 | .21 | | .04 | .18 | | .04 | .18 |
| PRCNT | | . 29 | 1.67 | | .30 | 1.47 | | .34 | 1.47 |
| | | | DTL | WAVE 1 | 3 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC AVG | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .04 | .28 | | .05 | .27 | | .06 | .27 |
| PRCNT | | .36 | 2.23 | | .40 | 2.15 | | .06 | 2.14 |
| | | | | WAVE 1 | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .05 | .35 | | .07 | . 37 | | .07 | .37 |
| PRCNT | | .44 | 2.80 | | .52 | 2.96 | | .07 | 2.98 |
| | | | ~DTL | WAVE 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | | | | | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | NTN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAY | MIN | AVG | MYA |
| DIFF | •••• | 0 | 44 | | 09 | 51 | | ng | 48 |
| PRCNT | | .57 | 3.56 | | .69 | 4.04 | | .73 | 3.83 |
| | | | DTI | WAVE 1 | O | | | | |
| | WESTRRN | PACIFIC | | | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | AVG | | MIN | | MAX |
| DIFF | | | .57 | | | .69 | | .12 | |
| PRCNT | | | 4.62 | | | 5.38 | | .96 | |
| TRONI | | . , , | 4.04 | | . 74 | J.J0 | | . 70 | 4.3/ |
| | | | | WAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | | PACIFIC | | North | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | | KAX | MIN | | MAX |
| DIFF | | .13 | .72 | | .16 | .95 | | .16 | .85 |
| PRCNT | | 1.04 | 5.89 | | 1.26 | 7.40 | | 1.31 | 6.84 |

Table XXVI-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 850 -1000 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | | DTL | WAVE | 8 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFI | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .18 | .98 | | . 22 | 1.20 | | .22 | 1.10 |
| PRCNT | | 1.52 | 8.23 | | | | | 1.79 | 8.85 |
| | | | ስ ሞና | WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | ; | | | | MORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 1.41 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | | 11.82 | | | | | | |
| | | | DTL | WAVE | 6 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFI | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .35 | 1.97 | | .38 | 2.17 | | .40 | 1.95 |
| PRCNT | | 2.90 | 16.33 | | 3.00 | 17.12 | | 3.20 | 15.63 |
| | | | | WAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | | | | PACIFI | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MYX | | AVG | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 2.66 | | | | | .51 | 2.54 |
| PRCNT | | 3.83 | 22.04 | | 3.86 | 22.08 | | 4.05 | 20.28 |

Table XXVII-A

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -850 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR DELTA PACKING SCHEMES

| | | | DTM | SCHEME | 2 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | • | EASTERN | PACIF | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | · |
| | HIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .13 | 1.48 | | .14 | 2.16 | | .15 | 2.18 |
| PRCNT | | | 7.89 | | .76 | 11.27 | | .78 | 11.02 |
| | | | DTN | SCHEME | 3 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | • | BASTERN | PACIF | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MYX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .23 | 2.33 | | .26 | 2.84 | | .28 | 3.14 |
| PRCNT | | 1.18 | 12.10 | | 1.35 | 14.71 | | 1.42 | 15.88 |
| | | | DTM | SCHENE | 4 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | , | EASTERN | PACIF | IC | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | . 29 | 2.60 | | .32 | 3.40 | | .33 | 3.46 |
| PRCNT | | 1.53 | 13.46 | | 1.69 | 17.73 | | 1.66 | 17.53 |
| | | | ከሞክ | SCHEME | ፍ | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | ; | | | IC | NORTH | ATLANTIC | • |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | | AVG | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 3.89 | | | 5.34 | ***** | .66 | |
| PRCNT | | 2.74 | 20.08 | | 3.42 | | | 3.32 | 28.72 |
| | | • | | | | 2 | | • • • • | |

Table XXVIII-A

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -850 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR FFT VALUES

| | | | DTK | WAVE 1 | 5 | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC AVG | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .03 | .15 | | .03 | .14 | | .04 | .15 |
| PRCNT | | .17 | .77 | | .18 | .74 | | .20 | .78 |
| | | | D#M | WAVE 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | MECASON | DACTRIC | | | | | MUD WA | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | INCILIC | MYA | MIN | INC | MIT | MTU | ATDARTIC | MIA |
| ntee | ETW | 0.4 | 25 | UIU | 20 | 22 | utu | A V G | 11 AA |
| DDCAM | | .04 | 1 12 | | .05 | 1 10 | | .00 | 1 22 |
| PRUNT | | .43 | 1.33 | | . 40 | 1.16 | | . 29 | 1.21 |
| | | | DTM | | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | .29 | 1.88 | | .33 | 1.70 | | .38 | 1.79 |
| | | | D#M | WAVE 1 | ? | | | | |
| | upempbu | DACTETC | | | | | MARRY | 187128870 | |
| | MESTERN | INCIPIC | MIA | MAR PVOTOVV | FRCIFIC | MIA | MAA | ATLANTIC | MIT |
| ntpp | BIN | 07 | AAA 47 | MIN | AVG | naa 44 | BIN | AVG | MAA |
| DDCAM | | .01 | -47 | | .08 | .44 | | .09 | .46 |
| PRUNT | | .30 | 4.43 | | .44 | 2.28 | | .41 | 4.35 |
| | | | DTM | WAVE 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | | | |
| | | | | | | P7 7 2 5 F | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .09 | .60 | | .10 | .58 | MIN | AVG .12 | MAX |
| DIFF PRCNT | | .09 | .60 3.13 | | .10 .54 | .58 3.02 | MIN | AVG .12 .60 | MAX |
| | | .09 | .60 3.13 | | .10 .54 | 3.02 | MIN | AVG .12 .60 | MAX |
| | | .09 .45 | .60 3.13 | WAVE 1 | .10 .54 | .58 3.02 | | .12 .60 | .61 3.10 |
| | WESTERN | .09 .45 | .60 3.13 DTM | WAVE 1 BASTERN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC | .58 3.02 | NORTH | .12 .60 | .61 3.10 |
| PRCNT | WESTERN | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG | .60 3.13 DTM | WAVE 1 BASTERN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG | .58 3.02 MAX | NORTH | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG | .61 3.10 |
| PRCNT DIFF | WESTERN | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG .12 | .60 3.13 DTM MAX .77 | WAVE 1 BASTERN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG .14 | .58 3.02 MAX .79 | NORTH | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG .16 | MAX .85 |
| | WESTERN | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG | .60 3.13 DTM MAX .77 | WAVE 1 BASTERN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG | .58 3.02 MAX .79 | NORTH | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG | .61 3.10 |
| PRCNT DIFF | WESTERN | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG .12 | .60 3.13 DTM MAX .77 4.03 | WAVE 1 BASTERN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG .14 .74 | .58 3.02 MAX .79 | NORTH | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG .16 | MAX .85 |
| PRCNT DIFF | WESTERN Min | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG .12 | .60 3.13DTM MAX .77 4.03 | WAVE 1 BASTERN MIN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG .14 .74 | .58 3.02 MAX .79 4.10 | NORTH MIN | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG .16 | MAX .85 |
| PRCNT DIFF | WESTERN Min | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG .12 .60 | .60 3.13DTM MAX .77 4.03 | WAVE 1 BASTERN MIN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG .14 .74 | .58 3.02 MAX .79 4.10 | NORTH MIN | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG .16 .80 | MAX .61 3.10 MAX .85 4.33 |
| PRCNT DIFF | WESTERN MIN WESTERN | .09 .45 PACIFIC AVG .12 .60 | .60 3.13DTM MAX .77 4.03DTM | WAVE 1 BASTERN MIN WAVE BASTERN | .10 .54 0 PACIFIC AVG .14 .74 | .58 3.02 MAX .79 4.10 | NORTH MIN NORTH | .12 .60 ATLANTIC AVG .16 .80 | MAX .85 |

Table XXVII-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 500 -850 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | | DTM | WAVE | 8 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFI | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | MAX | | | | | | |
| DIFF | | .22 | 1.25 | | .28 | 1.50 | | .30 | |
| PRCNT | | 1.15 | 6.49 | | 1.45 | 7.85 | | 1.52 | 7.94 |
| | | | D T M | WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACTFIC | 2111 | | | c | MORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | MAX | | | | | | |
| DIFF | | | 1.69 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | 1.61 | 8.77 | | 2.00 | 10.76 | | 2.10 | 10.54 |
| | | | ከ ሞዝ | MYAE | s | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACTRIC | Din | | | r | MUDUR | 1 TT 1 WTTC | |
| | | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 2.33 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | | 12.12 | | | | | 2.73 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | MAVE | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFI | C | North | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | .56 | 3.22 | | .69 | | | | |
| PRCNT | | 2.92 | 16.71 | | 3.62 | 19.51 | | 3.52 | 18.48 |

Table XXIX-A

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR DELTA PACKING SCHEMES

| | | | DTH | SCHEME | 2 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFI | C | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .11 | 1.46 | | .13 | 1.75 | | .12 | 1.79 |
| PRCNT | | | 7.06 | | .69 | 9.56 | | .58 | 8.36 |
| | | | D T H | SCHENE | 3 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC |) | BASTERN | PACIFI | С | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | | 2.60 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | | 12.68 | | | 13.54 | | 1.05 | |
| | | | DTH | SCHENE | 4 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFI | С | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | MAX | | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | . 24 | 2.39 | | | 3.14 | | . 27 | |
| PRCNT | | | 11.58 | | | 17.10 | | 1.29 | |
| | | | D T H | CCHEMB | 5 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | | | ر | NOPTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | MAX | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 4.37 | | | 5.05 | | .56 | |
| PRCNT | | | 21.07 | | 3.25 | | | 2.62 | 22.07 |
| | | | | | 3.00 | | | 2.00 | 20.07 |

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR FFT VALUES

Table XXX-A

| | | | DTH | WAVE 1 | 5 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|--------------|------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .03 | .13 | | .03 | .13 | | .03 | .13 |
| PRCNT | | .14 | . 64 | | .16 | .70 | | .15 | .60 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | DTH | WAVE 1 | 4 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC AVG | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | HAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .04 | .22 1.07 | | .04 | .21 | | .04 .21 | .20 |
| PRCNT | | .19 | 1.07 | | .23 | 1.11 | | .21 | .93 |
| | | | | WAVE 1 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | |
| DIFF | | .05 | .32 | | .05 | .28 | | .06 | .28 |
| PRCNT | | . 24 | .32 1.57 | | .29 | 1.51 | | .26 | 1.31 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | DTH | | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | .06 | .43 | | .07 | .38 | | .07 | .38 |
| PRCNT | | .29 | 2.05 | | .37 | 2.02 | | .34 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | DTH | WAVE 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | EASTERN | PACIFIC | | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | | | | | | .10 | .51 |
| PRCNT | | .36 | 2.58 | | .49 | 2.63 | | .45 | 2.39 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | WAVE 1 | | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | MAX | BASTERN | PACIFIC | | MORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX |
| DIFF | | .10 | .70 | | .12 | .64 | | .13 | .65 |
| PRCNT | | .48 | 3.35 | | .64 | 3.45 | | .59 | 3.02 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | up(4pbu | PACIFIC | | WAVE | 9 PACIPIO | | 整介豆 学旦 | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | ATLANTIC | MIA |
| DIFF | nin | .14 | .91 | utu | .17 | .85 | 214 | .17 | MAX .88 |
| PRCNT | | .68 | 4.39 | | .91 | 4.61 | | .82 | 4.14 |
| tveur | | .00 | 9.37 | | . 7 L | 4.07 | | .04 | 4.14 |

Table XXX-A (Cont'd)

DIFFERENCE OF 300 -500 MB TEMPERATURE LAPSES FOR FFT VALUES (Cont'd)

| | | | DTH | WAVE | 8 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------|
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | BASTERN | PACIFIC | ; | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | MAX | MIN | AVG | KYX |
| DIFF | | .20 | 1.22 | | .24 | 1.22 | | .25 | 1.23 |
| PRCNT | | .96 | 5.86 | | 1.31 | 6.63 | | 1.16 | 5.77 |
| | | | DTH | WAVE | 7 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | | | • | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 1.69 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | | 8.16 | | | | | 1.63 | |
| | | | DTH | WAVE | 6 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | | | c | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 2.34 | | | | | | |
| PRCNT | | | 11.31 | | | | | 2.22 | |
| | | | DTB | WAVE | 5 | | | | |
| | WESTERN | PACIFIC | | | - | С | NORTH | ATLANTIC | |
| | MIN | | MAX | | | | | AVG | |
| DIFF | | | 3.16 | | | | | .62 | |
| PRCNT | | | | | | 21.20 | | 2.92 | |

APPENDIX B

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APPENDIX C

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

| 1. | AUTODIN | Automated digital network |
|-----|---------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 2. | С | Celsius |
| 3. | cm | Centimeter |
| 4. | E | East |
| 5. | EP | Eastern Pacific area |
| 6. | FFT | Fast Fourier Transform |
| 7. | FNOC | Fleet Numerical Oceanography Center |
| 8. | ft | Feet |
| 9. | kt | Knot |
| 10. | m | Meter |
| 11. | mb | Millibar of pressure |
| 12. | N | North |
| 13. | NA | North Atlantic area |
| 14. | RMSE | Root mean square error |
| 15. | S | South |
| 16. | u-Wind | East-west wind component, positive to East |
| 17. | v-Wind | North-south wind component, positive to North |
| 18. | W | West |

19. WP Western Pacific area

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